

AIR MINISTRY  
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

THE  
OBSERVATORIES'  
YEAR BOOK

1950

Comprising the meteorological and geophysical results  
obtained from autographic records and eye observations  
at the Lerwick, Eskdalemuir, and Kew Observatories

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The *Observatories' Year Book* was published for the years 1922 to 1937 in continuation of Part III Section II and Part IV of the *British Meteorological and Magnetic Year Book* for the period 1908 to 1921.

Publication of the *Observatories' Year Book* was necessarily suspended during the 1939-45 war. Restrictions on supplies and printing since the war resulted in a regrettably long delay in the resumption of publication. In face of the formidable accumulation of arrears, and taking changed requirements into account, it was decided to adopt an abridged form as outlined below.

It was arranged that the General Introduction to the Meteorological Tables and the parts of the Sectional Introductions which deal with site, instruments, procedure and tabulation included in the volume for 1938 should serve as standards of reference for many years; and that only important departures from these standards, together with any requisite additional information, should be included in the relevant parts of the volume for the years after 1938. As compared with the volumes before 1938, the space devoted to the discussion of observations is reduced. Monthly tables of individual hourly values of meteorological elements are omitted, but summaries of daily mean values (or totals), monthly means (or totals) of hourly values and some maximum and minimum values are given. The diary of cloud, weather and visibility is also omitted. No major changes have been made in the atmospheric electrical and magnetic tables. The aerological and seismological tables were discontinued after 1939.

The present volume, 1950, presents atmospheric electrical and geomagnetic data for Lerwick Observatory; meteorological, atmospheric electrical and geomagnetic data for Eskdalemuir; meteorological, atmospheric electrical and atmospheric pollution data for Kew. Aberdeen Observatory closed at the end of 1947.

Manuscript tabulations of hourly values of the meteorological elements are available at the observatories. Requests for information from these tabulations should be addressed to the Director-General, Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Victory House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

*Notes on the tables:-* Maximum and minimum values are shown in italics.



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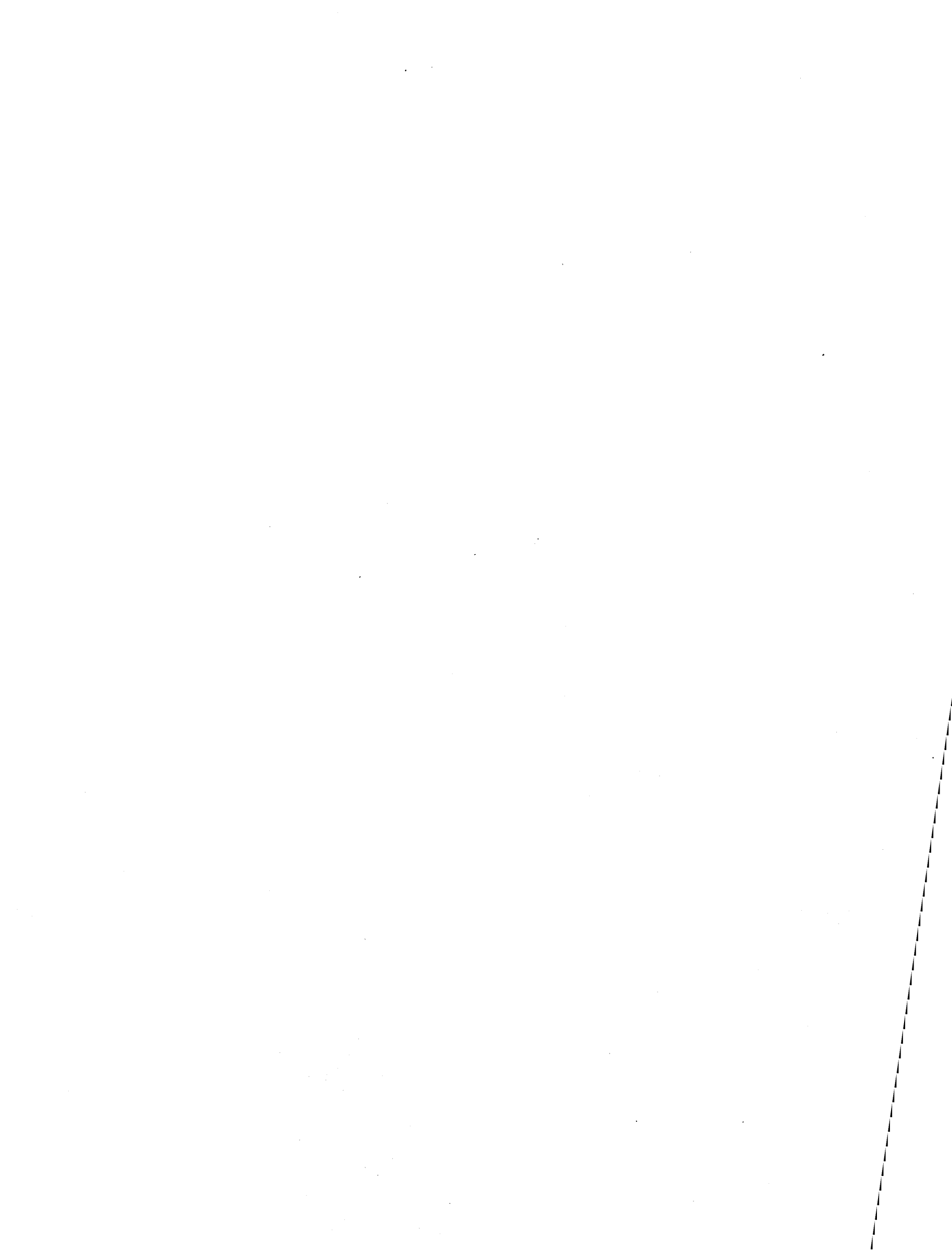
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**LERWICK**



## LERWICK OBSERVATORY

Latitude .. .. . 60°08'N.  
Longitude .. .. . 1°11'W.  
G.M.T. of Local Mean Noon .. 12h. 5m.  
Height of site above M.S.L. 80 to 90 metres

### INTRODUCTION

Full details of the site, instruments, procedure and tabulations are given in the *Observatories' Year Book*, 1938. Only important changes and additions are mentioned here.

#### *Atmospheric electricity*

No changes were made in 1950.

#### *Terrestrial magnetism*

Until 1946 the chamber was unheated but in June of that year small, low-temperature thermostatically controlled a.c. electric heaters were installed in order to reduce the persistent damp. The diurnal variation of temperature has continued negligibly small.

The average day-to-day change of temperature in the magnetograph house for each of the twelve months of 1950 and for the year as a whole was as follows (in degrees Absolute):

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0.40	0.53	0.21	0.18	0.44	0.26	0.21	0.22	0.44	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.31

There were 18 occasions on which the change reached or exceeded 1°A.

#### Notes on the results

Beginning with 1947 some changes have been made in the tables accompanying these notes. The month by month commentary on the autographic records has been omitted, and a change has been made in the table formerly headed "Principal magnetic disturbances". It is intended that all the disturbances, which would have been included in the previous type of table, will still be included, with, however, additional disturbances of the form of sudden commencements and those which can be recognised as being solar flare effects. The table is thus divided into three parts:

- (a) Disturbances noteworthy for some reason (usually, but not always, range) and without a sudden commencement.
- (b) Well-marked sudden commencements whether followed by a large disturbance or not.
- (c) Disturbances accompanying a solar flare or other known solar flare effect.

The time given of commencement and ending of (a) disturbances must depend on an arbitrary judgement. The list of sudden commencements under (b) will usually be a little shorter than that given in the *International Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity Bulletins* because a somewhat stricter meaning has been given to the words "well marked", and also because the sharp beginnings of small polar disturbances have been omitted. The (c) table has been made as complete as possible by a careful scrutiny of the

magnetograms at the time of any known solar flare or solar flare effect, but a small "crochet" can easily be masked by other disturbance. The signs given to the movements of  $H$ ,  $D$  and  $V$  are positive increasing  $H$  or  $V$  and an increase of force towards the east (i.e. a decreasing westerly declination).

Particulars of the same disturbances are given in both the Lerwick and the Eskdalemuir sections of the *Observatories' Year Book*, even if the disturbance at one of the stations is relatively small.

The factor to change variations of  $D$  expressed in minutes of arc to units of force ( $\gamma$ ) perpendicular to the magnetic meridian was approximately 4.18. Comparing the mean values for all days of 1950 with those for 1949 it is noted that  $H$  increased by  $10\gamma$ ,  $D$  (west) decreased by  $7' \cdot 6$  and  $V$  increased by  $2\gamma$ . The ranges between the extreme values recorded in 1950 were  $H$   $2574\gamma$ ,  $D$   $4^{\circ} 13' \cdot 2$  and  $V$   $1359\gamma$ .

The  $K$  index is fully described in *Terrestrial magnetism and atmospheric electricity*.\* Briefly a figure is allotted on a scale 0-9 to each 3-hour interval. The figure is a measure of the range of magnetic force during that period, measured from a curved line which represents the normal quiet-day variation. The figures are first allotted from the  $H$  magnetogram, and then increased, if necessary, by inspection of the  $D$  and  $V$  curves, so that the most disturbed component determines the final figure. The scale of ranges in  $\gamma$  corresponding to the figures 0-9 varies from observatory to observatory. The lower limit of each number for Lerwick is:

$K$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Range in $\gamma$	0	10	20	40	80	140	240	400	660	1000

TABLE 1 - ABSOLUTE DAILY RANGE AND MEAN MONTHLY VALUES

	Mean absolute daily range						Mean daily range expressed as percentage of yearly mean					
	1950			Mean 1932-42			1950			Mean 1932-42		
	$H$	$D$	$V$	$H$	$D$	$V$	$H$	$D$	$V$	$H$	$D$	$V$
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	83	102	93	94	96	96	41	76	58	65	92	80
February	211	140	165	110	106	114	103	104	103	76	102	95
March	117	150	103	196	138	165	57	112	64	136	133	137
April	223	122	183	206	123	160	109	91	114	143	118	133
May	235	122	174	181	103	129	115	91	109	126	99	107
June	175	113	129	135	88	100	86	84	81	94	84	83
July	219	142	141	153	90	107	107	106	88	106	86	89
August	317	162	205	151	98	208	155	121	128	105	94	90
September	280	146	212	159	114	138	137	109	133	111	110	115
October	274	158	228	160	119	141	134	118	143	111	114	117
November	184	136	160	93	92	99	90	101	100	65	88	82
December	129	117	132	85	87	88	63	87	83	59	84	73
Winter	152	124	137	96	95	100	75	93	86	67	91	83
Equinox	223	144	181	180	124	151	109	107	113	125	119	126
Summer	237	135	162	155	95	111	116	101	101	108	91	92
Year	204	134	160	144	104	120	..	..	..	..	..	..

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December: "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October: and "Summer" May to August.

\* BARTELS, J., HECK, N.H. AND JOHNSTON, H.F.: The three-hour-range index measuring geomagnetic activity. *Terr. Magn. atmos. Elect.*, Baltimore, 44, 1939, p.411.

TABLE 2 - FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF ABSOLUTE DAILY RANGE

Range	Number of cases, 1950			Percentage distribution					
	H	D	V	H		D		V	
				1950	1932-42	1950	1932-42	1950	1932-42
$\gamma$				%	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 9	0	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0
10 - 19	0	0	12	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	3.3	15.8
20 - 29	15	6	32	4.1	4.2	1.6	2.9	8.8	22.1
30 - 39	21	15	31	5.7	6.6	4.1	5.7	8.5	16.8
40 - 49	23	17	29	6.3	8.7	4.7	8.0	7.9	9.5
50 - 59	24	24	23	6.6	11.4	6.6	13.2	6.3	6.9
60 - 69	33	41	18	9.0	13.2	11.2	14.0	4.9	5.1
70 - 79	31	41	15	8.5	10.6	11.2	12.5	4.1	3.4
80 - 89	20	26	20	5.5	9.3	7.1	10.3	5.5	2.7
90 - 99	19	30	10	5.2	6.9	8.2	7.8	2.7	2.3
100 - 109	24	22	15	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.1	1.8
110 - 119	10	15	10	2.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	2.7	1.4
120 - 129	12	14	8	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.3	2.2	1.4
130 - 139	8	11	4	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.5	1.1	0.9
140 - 149	7	11	6	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8
150 - 159	3	13	6	0.8	1.9	3.6	1.6	1.6	0.4
160 - 169	3	8	4	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.5
170 - 179	3	5	6	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.2
180 - 189	5	5	4	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.5
190 - 199	3	3	5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4
200 +	101	58	106	27.7	5.2	15.9	3.1	29.0	4.0
Days omitted	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 3 - AVERAGE RANGE OF DIURNAL INEQUALITY 1932-42 WITH 1950 AS A PERCENTAGE OF THIS

		All days			International quiet days			International disturbed days		
		V	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D
Year	1932-42	$\gamma$ 47.5	$\gamma$ 46.7	' 9.04	$\gamma$ 9.3	$\gamma$ 36.5	' 8.30	$\gamma$ 118.9	$\gamma$ 117.1	' 13.55
	1950(%)	134	116	110	115	107	111	139	168	130
Winter	1932-42	38.0	23.4	7.60	7.3	14.7	4.32	110.2	79.3	12.83
	1950(%)	122	140	111	122	103	104	132	169	119
Equinox	1932-42	60.0	54.3	10.60	11.6	41.4	9.25	150.3	167.2	18.61
	1950(%)	140	118	105	100	108	109	133	131	99
Summer	1932-42	47.6	69.7	12.38	15.6	55.8	12.14	124.3	140.3	14.59
	1950(%)	137	124	116	114	108	114	135	233	172

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December; "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October; and "Summer" May to August.

TABLE 4 - RATIO OF RANGE OF INEQUALITY AT LERWICK TO THAT AT ESKDALEMUIR 1950

Type of day	Element	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
q	D	1.18	0.99	1.03	0.99	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.03	1.00	0.93	1.05	1.16
d	D	1.14	1.46	1.12	1.07	1.62	1.38	1.66	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.14	1.38
q	H	0.91	0.93	1.16	1.02	1.18	1.15	1.04	0.99	1.12	0.96	0.95	0.98
d	H	3.26	1.95	1.81	2.85	2.69	2.46	3.50	2.94	3.94	4.30	3.87	4.50
q	V	1.37	0.46	0.87	0.58	0.94	0.76	0.84	0.72	0.79	1.14	1.36	1.84
d	V	1.72	1.08	1.47	1.87	1.62	1.91	1.76	0.54	1.84	1.96	1.56	2.28

TABLE 5 - NOTEWORTHY MAGNETIC DISTURBANCES AT LERWICK

## (a) Disturbances without S.C.'s

Serial Number	From		To		Range ( $\gamma$ )			Notes
	Date	Hour	Date	Hour	H	D	V	
1a	Jan. 24	13	Jan. 25	02	834	517	669	Very disturbed for some days before and after.
2a	Apr. 5	12	Apr. 6	02	722	238	450	
3a	July 11	10	July 12	08	1153	560	534	
4a	Oct. 2	01	Oct. 3	06	634	267	487	
5a	Oct. 28	01	Oct. 29	06	1370	450	596	Very disturbed for some days after.
6a	Nov. 24	17	Nov. 25	03	970	300	457	

## (b) Disturbances with a S.C.

Serial Number	Date	Time of S.C.	End of Disturbance		With initial reversed stroke			Magnitude main stroke of S.C.			Range of following disturbance ( $\gamma$ )			
			Date	Hour	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V	
1b	Jan. 1	16.45			Yes	No	Yes	+11	-8	+4				Small
2b	Feb. 3	23.22			No	Yes	Yes	+19	-20	-8				Small
3b	Feb. 19	23.40	Feb. 21	07	Yes	Yes	Yes	+22	-8	-6	1560	956	1000	
4b	Feb. 23	10.43	Feb. 24	07	Yes	Yes	Yes	+19	+20	-3	982	410	595	
5b	Mar. 19	05.45	Mar. 19	20	No	Yes	Yes	+15	-37	-3	568	351	313	
6b	Mar. 29	07.21			Yes	Yes	Yes	-32	+48	-7				Small
7b	Apr. 23	05.48			No	No	No	-30	-12	+7				Small
8b	May 11	17.12			Yes	Yes	Yes	-40	+9	+7				Small
9b	May 20	08 21			Yes	?	?	-7	-2	0				Small
10b	May 27	12.05	May 28	10	Yes	?	Yes	+25	?	-4	1179	516	720	
11b	June 23	18.02	June 24	14	No	No	No	+84	-16	-16	450	231	270	
12b	June 29	08.22	June 30	07	Yes	No	No	-8	+1	0	1029	504	660	
13b	July 24	01.50	July 25	08	Yes	Yes	Yes	+23	-12	-6	833	547	501	
14b	Aug. 7	10.55	Aug. 8	09	Yes	?	Yes	-42	+20	-12	1427	661	721	
15b	Aug. 18	15.38	Aug. 19	09	Yes	Yes	Yes	+16	-4	+2	470	272	247	
16b	Aug. 19	10.06	Aug. 20	12	Yes	Yes	Yes	-33	+60	-15	2529	881	1136	
17b	Sept. 16	10.19			Yes	Yes	?	+22	+20	-6				Small
18b	Sept. 30	17.47	Oct. 1	08	Yes	Yes	Yes	+25	-6	-5	401	292	358	
19b	Dec. 12	05.26			Yes	Yes	Yes	+11	-28	-2				Small

(c) Disturbances due to Solar Flare

Serial Number	Date	Commence- ment	Max.	End	Movement ( $\gamma$ )			K	K'	Flare or S.F.E.
					H	D	V			
* 1c	Apr. 12	14.53	14.56	15.10	-7	-4	0	3 2}	3 2}	Flare F.O.
2c	Apr. 14	12.45	12.50	13.07	-8	0	+2	2	1	F.O.
3c	Apr. 14	13.35	13.40	13.57	-11	-8	+6	2	1	F.O.
4c	May 27	08.14	08.20	08.30	-18	+20	0	2	1	F.O.
* 5c	Aug. 25	10.06	10.09	10.10	+7	-1	-1	1	0	Flare

\* Doubtful. F.O. = Fade out.

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes between exact hours, G.M.T.

6 LERWICK

	JANUARY, factor 1.63				FEBRUARY, factor 1.57				MARCH, factor 1.40			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	112	118	-94	148	455	357	161	173	-	-	396	481
2	811	420	651	171	-23	230	299	282	-367	-389	325	74
3	112	118	148	159	28	356	460	-316	90	-367	180	271
4	88	148	509	124	149	200	132	195	79	111	-21	185
5	118	136	124	153	166	171	<-1690	-658	174	158	106	164
6	59	171	413	-	-85	28	62	114	120	68	136	147
7	124	177	171	159	85	108	137	291	240	188	156	-
8	70	59	478	230	-	-	1974	221	-	-	-	-224
9	94	177	-	430	>397	164	182	198	88	129	51	305
10	188	<-531	171	194	130	646	-1077	-	-118	118	-15	159
11	70	253	218	177	-	-	333	141	123	133	133	348
12	123	123	123	117	186	<-124	723	163	117	127	674	419
13	-17	-194	365	206	11	564	265	197	-35	121	132	259
14	136	136	171	-353	146	258	174	157	900	131	136	141
15	-699	652	117	770	67	-117	134	100	231	145	-231	397
16	82	64	147	117	83	78	61	-391	325	-80	50	505
17	93	70	135	117	78	117	111	(-324)	199	249	-	313
18	52	105	99	-275	105	172	139	166	148	277	-54	222
19	123	-	240	193	504	432	354	83	206	211	-423	-
20	281	205	234	334	66	-1087	182	149	-	-	108	-
21	216	234	321	286	77	82	126	60	-	-	165	189
22	268	-	356	321	159	104	54	-49	115	159	338	-434
23	292	379	385	-	-10	71	333	49	-355	177	192	283
24	-	-	-	-	109	136	234	147	386	410	147	186
25	-	-	209	215	157	103	250	119	113	203	383	-
26	168	221	226	192	81	65	233	-189	-	-	197	193
27	174	174	185	180	86	124	162	324	131	140	126	177
28	133	174	203	156	247	215	-	-	93	106	46	-13
29	167	162	167	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	144	179	156	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
31	167	28	213	115	-	-	-	-	63	77	86	127
(a)	165	187	248	214	155	204	291	168	197	164	194	246
(b)	118	164	220	156	111	113	193	82	115	88	127	196
Mean	(a) 203 (b) 165				(a) 205 (b) 125				(a) 200 (b) 131			

	APRIL, factor 1.14				MAY, factor 1.10				JUNE, factor 1.26			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	317	104	49	95	335	-6	342	430	84	512	428	193
2	103	136	94	144	309	364	343	274	380	355	296	237
3	67	-53	174	156	213	179	151	165	400	204	341	443
4	115	115	127	111	222	201	187	159	636	26	189	378
5	-	-	48	66	139	167	174	76	17	113	156	346
6	92	87	92	114	35	611	133	133	175	367	367	332
7	235	362	368	66	133	77	77	91	194	229	300	194
8	103	145	168	443	113	91	91	70	107	89	44	18
9	85	176	146	427	120	120	205	191	36	63	63	-
10	798	128	202	246	192	214	235	207	-	-	-	-
11	141	80	141	67	164	200	207	172	-	-	219	264
12	117	117	117	80	122	216	100	93	239	285	276	9
13	124	149	137	112	130	137	50	123	-93	195	65	28
14	-	-	112	125	87	79	72	109	85	207	<-1222	301
15	94	56	126	226	73	73	87	36	351	237	313	589
16	164	240	209	367	73	117	51	87	-115	278	259	192
17	286	197	178	426	73	59	73	110	243	233	262	252
18	-	-	-	-	546	67	<-456	180	108	-1675	69	-10
19	135	109	83	141	106	143	113	143	59	149	-	-
20	135	135	342	323	137	129	145	129	-	-	-	-
21	344	143	136	149	38	69	38	8	-	-	-	-
22	111	85	111	215	31	62	8	46	-	428	121	135
23	190	131	124	118	101	86	94	31	84	98	33	84
24	184	85	250	297	8	-165	-157	8	75	94	89	155
25	132	132	225	139	55	-16	32	8	109	137	52	512
26	33	200	266	133	8	56	-8	-352	335	435	330	91
27	6	167	154	194	-153	-8	48	64	106	125	212	159
28	155	235	195	148	-114	-24	-1007	-73	779	175	141	161
29	148	108	223	250	-25	57	-8	-16	133	-866	128	98
30	-	224	278	197	39	17	25	74	144	164	89	214
31	-	-	-	-	58	83	-166	-50	-	-	-	-
(a)	170	148	170	192	131	141	123	119	212	217	194	224
(b)	170	137	173	199	94	113	58	85	204	82	202	213
Mean	(a) 170 (b) 170				(a) 129 (b) 87				(a) 212 (b) 175			

The potential gradient is reckoned as positive if the potential increases upwards. For indeterminate potential gradient the following notation is used: Z+, indeterminate, positive value; Z-, indeterminate, negative value; Zi, indeterminate, in magnitude and sign.

(a) Mean of all positive readings.

(b) Mean from all complete days using both positive and negative readings.



POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface)  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes between exact hours, G.M.T.

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	JULY, factor 1.43				AUGUST, factor 1.44				SEPTEMBER, factor 1.32			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	101	101	66	166	501	288	107	96	193	208	-	-
2	118	113	72	143	297	366	382	-	-	-	-	-
3	155	181	140	171	-	-	53	69	-	-	-	-
4	146	131	141	183	90	143	116	137	-	121	126	293
5	126	121	132	206	158	280	174	380	106	172	121	101
6	133	186	218	133	358	495	274	358	162	146	162	-288
7	107	160	187	321	247	389	373	-1157	383	650	-	-
8	225	258	242	177	147	293	141	220	-	-	106	101
9	323	210	285	754	230	178	235	-	-106	-5	-	100
10	372	329	162	156	209	297	423	203	75	110	95	120
11	189	167	129	156	120	245	485	73	100	131	141	171
12	65	70	135	168	83	161	120	276	90	100	120	85
13	97	178	411	379	123	156	88	83	115	165	180	195
14	119	162	152	-81	104	15	114	166	-35	275	330	220
15	152	43	162	266	104	124	145	523	215	210	150	215
16	179	304	32	217	150	269	-	-	165	150	150	284
17	152	184	466	504	-	-	-	-	30	319	287	349
18	-	-	152	266	-	-	41	26	313	616	-	-
19	287	162	244	271	180	283	366	587	-	-	-	-
20	249	-	-	1031	524	375	355	257	-	-	-	-
21	379	531	493	-	-113	164	154	410	-	-	-	-
22	-	-	222	314	195	123	138	154	-	-	103	89
23	-	-	930	275	118	205	297	333	64	-	-	-
24	-	-	216	286	163	358	261	266	-	-	-	-
25	-	-	221	372	327	332	66	51	-	-	-	-
26	237	242	183	161	163	271	409	363	-	-	-	-
27	166	338	279	177	-	403	714	>2244	-	-	-	-
28	187	338	263	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	176	262	171	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	224	257	225	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	155	513	208	176	96	-163	-25	51	-	-	-	-
(a)	185	222	231	275	204	259	241	319	155	241	159	179
(b)	175	209	196	223	183	222	210	249	102	178	174	145
Mean	(a) 228		(b) 201		(a) 256		(b) 216		(a) 183		(b) 150	

	OCTOBER, factor 1.30				NOVEMBER, factor 1.25				DECEMBER, factor 1.25			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	116	197	638
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	105	187	398
3	-33	76	109	123	-	-	-	73	384	142	183	-
4	109	156	128	350	64	91	137	105	-	-	179	119
5	297	274	335	132	105	118	123	196	102	223	175	223
6	145	367	235	240	182	242	201	182	61	103	195	-590
7	249	-	-	-	82	54	>775	182	-37	129	135	159
8	-	-	-	-	-469	41	-	-	-105	123	167	80
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	118	242	329
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	328	181	63	187	131
11	-	-	-	153	72	278	118	-633	-265	88	-	-
12	-	-	255	738	9	-	-	31	76	121	76	134
13	431	324	-	-	46	95	150	-	372	199	64	1059
14	162	263	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	78
15	-	-	-97	230	-	-	-	-	137	176	254	137
16	211	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-105	230	-	-
17	-	-	-	807	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	106
18	151	105	128	-	-	-	-	-	134	127	335	214
19	-	73	109	174	139	139	134	-160	-	-	128	270
20	173	228	278	361	271	94	99	68	68	34	-592	61
21	306	278	-	-	-68	-363	95	84	192	199	130	130
22	-	-	-	-	-16	-101	112	181	-166	21	-14	21
23	-	-	-	-	-430	371	129	59	35	0	14	-104
24	-	-	154	190	65	98	146	103	-14	14	91	133
25	135	117	131	176	66	115	88	142	54	-64	7	78
26	126	85	122	144	66	111	116	111	-64	-107	150	164
27	94	139	103	-	67	140	-39	-392	0	29	64	14
28	-	-	72	40	-733	68	254	-	-	-	-	274
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	223	156	183
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	109	204	181	204	145
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	226	189	134
(a)	199	195	167	276	95	137	179	130	154	130	153	208
(b)	136	186	191	218	45	103	104	4	87	103	112	168
Mean	(a) 209		(b) 183		(a) 135		(b) 64		(a) 161		(b) 118	

The factor used for converting the potential at the collector to potential gradient in volts per metre in the open is given for each month.

Annual means	(a)	169	187	196	213
	(b)	128	141	163	161
		(a) 191		(b) 148	

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface): DIURNAL INEQUALITIES  
The departures from the mean of the day are adjusted for non-cyclic change†

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	Hour G. M. T.																			Non-cyclic change†	No. of days used	Mean v./m.					
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19				19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24
volts per metre																											
0a days only*																											
Jan.	-20	+3	-3	+9	-24	-29	-23	-15	-11	-3	+1	+1	+7	+6	+12	+28	+24	+37	+39	+19	+5	-4	-16	-43	+27	8	179
Feb.	-88	-57	-97	-78	-75	-72	-40	-31	+34	+194	+96	+9	+92	-17	-31	-42	-8	+188	+290	-15	-29	-49	-74	-70	-77	1	213
Mar.	+21	+9	+3	-15	-45	-53	-38	-12	-33	-32	-35	+51	+17	+30	-28	-27	+21	+21	+25	+17	+3	+47	+29	+25	+11	2	149
Apr.	+43	+55	+41	-43	-45	-37	-29	-15	-13	-31	-29	-25	-33	-32	-23	-29	-27	-16	+11	+44	+71	+59	+49	+56	-35	2	200
May	-10	-12	-20	-15	-6	0	+5	+20	+61	+8	+9	-9	-4	+3	+7	+6	-5	+5	+3	-1	-3	-9	-16	-16	-12	9	156
June	-11	+34	+45	+42	+25	+26	+24	-1	+13	+7	-25	-50	-51	-46	-11	+14	-2	+21	+17	-18	-22	-10	-8	-16	+122	6	230
July	-3	-7	-23	-31	-26	-12	-14	-5	+3	+1	-10	-23	-23	-10	+16	+24	+17	+15	+20	+21	+24	+28	+13	+5	+52	11	199
Aug.	+32	+7	-9	+8	+5	+96	+46	+35	-13	-23	-44	-38	-51	-37	+1	+3	-8	-11	-5	-31	-15	+23	+31	-1	-127	4	208
Sept.	-2	+3	-1	-15	-14	-17	+23	+9	+16	+3	-8	-7	-23	-21	+4	-7	+5	+9	+33	0	+2	+3	+1	+4	+98	2	147
Oct.	-13	-9	-35	-33	-33	-25	-15	+8	-15	-14	-8	+4	+15	+26	+42	+25	+20	+16	+7	+29	+34	+20	-20	-24	-65	3	212
Nov.	-19	-26	-18	-24	-22	-2	+24	+9	-15	+1	-1	+2	+4	-3	-23	+30	+5	+59	+65	-8	+39	-22	-15	-40	+45	1	141
Dec.	-146	-155	-136	-135	-108	-89	-61	-15	-6	-18	+65	+140	+74	+19	+42	+57	+48	+48	+86	+50	+72	+49	+59	+60	-339	1	182
Year	-18	-14	-21	-27	-31	-19	-8	-1	+21	+7	+1	+5	+2	-7	+1	+7	+8	+32	+49	+9	+15	+11	+3	-5	-25	50	185
Winter	-68	-61	-63	-57	-57	-51	-25	-13	0	+43	+40	+38	+44	+1	0	+18	+17	+83	+118	+11	+22	-7	-11	-23	-85	11	179
Equinox	+12	+15	+2	-27	-34	-33	-15	-3	-11	-19	-20	+5	-6	+1	-1	-9	+5	+7	+19	+23	+27	+32	+15	+15	+2	9	177
Summer	+2	+5	-2	+1	-1	+27	+15	+12	+15	-2	-17	-30	-32	-23	+3	+12	+1	+7	+9	-7	-4	+8	+5	-7	9	30	198
1a and 2a days only*																											
Jan.	-35	-29	-44	-33	-33	-15	-14	-26	-23	+1	+23	+12	+58	+11	+159	+55	+52	+19	-47	-112	-94	+7	-5	+13	+35	4	139
Feb.	+83	+91	+75	+57	+47	+56	+34	+33	+27	+36	+42	+23	-13	-5	+18	+10	-38	-35	-56	-108	-102	-110	-109	-66	+215	1	86
Mar.	0	+24	+46	+43	+7	-10	+47	+54	+52	+18	-5	-30	-85	-73	-63	-21	-20	+2	-18	+20	+37	+14	-11	-37	+74	5	132
Apr.	+22	+60	+10	-2	+5	-19	+7	-6	-11	-23	-22	-34	-35	-39	-32	-18	-10	+9	+10	+24	+31	+26	+27	+20	-19	1	117
May	+10	-4	+21	+13	+16	+1	+4	+15	-26	-30	-31	-18	-18	-34	-33	-11	-3	+3	+25	+19	+15	+28	+32	+3	-8	10	83
June	-35	-49	-55	-25	-13	-10	+37	+53	+42	+5	+2	-13	-10	-14	+4	+16	-14	+4	+13	+11	+36	+35	-1	-19	0	7	183
July	+9	+5	+6	-10	+10	+7	+14	+32	+38	+3	+8	-16	-27	+7	+26	+5	+7	-4	+24	+24	-17	-45	-78	-27	-59	5	142
Aug.	-30	-47	-7	-19	+36	+2	-26	+58	+20	-25	-90	-7	+24	+27	-16	-19	-51	+14	+25	+79	+43	+1	+27	-17	-55	3	179
Sept.	-167	-256	-115	-2	-16	+54	+70	+106	+117	+107	+82	+28	+8	+4	+30	+25	+1	+26	-306	-43	+34	+167	+53	-6	+227	1	236
Oct.	+19	+21	+15	+15	+21	+27	+49	+31	+94	+11	-11	-17	-9	-64	-43	-57	-83	-5	-42	-23	+15	+7	+8	+21	+225	2	201
Nov.	-41	-31	-27	-18	-15	-9	-4	-7	+4	-26	+1	+5	+6	+23	+15	+9	+30	+47	+22	+27	+2	+28	-20	-20	+28	4	103
Dec.	+63	+19	-71	-121	-46	-24	-8	+4	+15	-13	+20	+5	+13	+16	+21	+21	+25	+2	-26	+41	+30	+18	-1	-3	-23	6	118
Year	-8	-16	-12	-9	+1	+6	+17	+30	+29	+5	+1	-5	-7	-3	+7	+1	-9	+7	-31	-3	+2	+15	-7	-12	+53	49	143
Winter	+17	+13	-17	-29	-12	+5	+2	+1	+6	-1	+21	+11	+16	+36	+53	+24	+17	+8	-27	-38	-41	-14	-34	-19	+64	15	111
Equinox	-31	-38	-11	+13	+4	+13	+43	+49	+63	+28	+11	-13	-30	-43	-27	-18	-28	+8	-89	-5	+29	+53	+19	-1	+127	9	171
Summer	-11	-24	-9	-10	+12	0	+7	+39	+19	-12	-28	-13	-8	-3	-5	-2	-15	+4	+22	+33	+19	+5	-5	-15	-31	25	147

Winter: January, February, November, December  
Equinox: March, April, September, October  
Summer: May to August

\* For explanation of 0a, 1a, 2a days see p. 16, *Observatories' Year Book, 1938*

† See p. 10, *Observatories' Year Book, 1938*

ELECTRICAL CHARACTER OF EACH DAY AND APPROXIMATE DURATION OF NEGATIVE POTENTIAL GRADIENT

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	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE	
	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient
1	1b	1.6	1b	0.3	(0a)	...	1b	2.2	1a	0.6	1a	0.3
2	1c	1.5	2b	3.1	2b	8.3	2b	3.2	0a	...	0a	...
3	0a	...	2c	6.7	1b	2.7	1b	1.6	1a	0.4	0a	...
4	1a	0.8	1b	0.3	2a	3.2	1b	0.2	(0a)	...	1b	2.9
5	1a	0.5	2c	12.3	0a	...	(1b)	...	(1a)	(0.2)	1a	0.2
6	(1c)	(1.7)	2b	6.0	0a	...	1b	0.3	0a	...	0a	...
7	1b	0.8	1b	1.7	(0a)	...	1b	2.2	0a	...	1b	0.5
8	1a	0.1	-	-	(2b)	-	1b	2.7	0a	...	(1a)	1.0
9	(1a)	(0.1)	1b	0.8	1a	2.3	1c	2.1	0a	...	-	-
10	2c	5.5	(2c)	-	2b	3.6	1c	0.7	0a	...	-	-
11	1b	1.1	(1c)	1.8	1b	1.8	1b	0.3	0a	...	(0a)	...
12	1b	0.7	2c	3.3	1c	2.3	1b	0.6	0a	...	1b	1.1
13	2c	4.8	1c	2.5	1c	1.7	1b	0.5	(1a)	0.2	1b	2.9
14	2b	4.1	0a	...	1b	0.3	(1b)	...	0a	...	2c	3.5
15	2c	8.2	2c	3.2	2b	6.3	1b	0.3	1b	1.0	2c	3.3
16	1b	1.3	2b	4.7	2b	5.0	0a	...	1a	0.1	2c	3.1
17	0a	...	(1b)	(1.2)	(1b)	1.9	1b	1.9	2b	3.2	0a	...
18	2a	6.4	1b	1.0	1b	0.6	(0a)	...	1b	2.5	2b	6.3
19	(1a)	-	1c	2.0	-	-	1a	0.2	1b	0.1	-	-
20	0a	...	1b	2.7	-	-	1b	1.2	1a	0.1	-	-
21	0a	...	1a	0.8	(0a)	...	0a	...	1a	0.2	-	-
22	(0a)	...	1b	1.6	2b	3.5	1b	0.3	1a	0.8	-	-
23	(0a)	...	1b	1.5	1b	2.6	1b	2.3	(0a)	...	0a	...
24	-	-	1b	0.1	1a	0.1	1b	0.4	2a	18.5	0a	...
25	(1a)	-	1b	0.8	(0a)	...	2b	3.6	1a	2.9	1a	1.1
26	1c	2.9	1b	0.4	(0a)	...	1b	2.8	2b	8.7	1a	0.1
27	0a	...	1b	0.5	1a	0.2	1b	0.8	2b	9.6	1a	0.2
28	0a	...	-	-	(1b)	1.5	1b	0.1	2b	8.2	1b	1.3
29	0a	...	-	-	-	-	1b	0.5	2b	9.0	2b	4.3
30	0a	...	-	-	-	-	(0a)	...	1b	1.7	1a	0.4
31	1c	1.0	-	-	1a	1.6	-	-	2a	9.6	-	-
Total	25	43.1	33	59.3	27	49.5	28	31.1	27	77.6	22	32.5
No. of days used	30	28	26	25	27	26	30	28	31	31	24	24
Mean	0.83	1.5	1.27	2.4	1.00	1.9	0.93	1.1	0.87	2.5	0.92	1.4

	JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient
1	1a	0.5	0a	...	-	-	-	-	(0a)	...	1b	2.7
2	1b	0.4	(0a)	...	-	-	-	-	(1b)	-	1b	1.3
3	0a	...	(0a)	...	-	-	2b	4.3	-	-	(1b)	-
4	0a	...	0a	...	(1a)	(2.9)	1a	0.2	1a	0.1	(1b)	-
5	0a	...	1b	2.3	(1b)	-	0a	...	0a	...	1b	0.9
6	0a	...	1a	0.3	(2c)	(3.6)	1a	0.1	1b	1.1	2b	7.7
7	0a	...	2b	4.3	(2c)	(12.4)	-	-	2b	3.8	1a	2.5
8	1a	1.3	1b	0.6	-	-	-	-	(2b)	-	2b	4.6
9	1b	0.5	(1a)	-	(1b)	-	-	-	-	-	(1a)	-
10	0a	...	0a	...	1b	1.5	-	-	(1b)	(0.5)	2b	3.8
11	1a	0.1	1b	1.6	0a	...	-	-	2c	3.9	1c	2.0
12	0a	...	(0a)	...	1b	1.2	(2a)	(3.6)	(2a)	-	1a	0.3
13	0a	...	1a	0.5	0a	...	(0a)	...	(1b)	-	1c	1.4
14	1a	1.5	1a	2.7	1b	0.9	(1a)	-	-	-	(1b)	-
15	1b	1.3	1b	0.9	1b	0.2	(1b)	-	-	-	1b	0.5
16	2b	5.4	-	-	1b	0.1	-	-	-	-	(1b)	-
17	0a	...	(0a)	...	1a	2.3	-	-	(0a)	...	(1a)	-
18	(0a)	...	(1a)	(2.8)	(1b)	-	(1b)	(0.4)	(1b)	-	1a	0.1
19	(1a)	0.2	1b	0.1	-	-	(0a)	...	2b	6.8	(1a)	-
20	(0a)	...	1b	0.4	(0a)	...	0a	...	1b	2.1	2b	7.9
21	(0a)	...	1b	2.8	-	-	-	-	2b	5.8	1a	1.4
22	(0a)	...	0a	...	-	-	(0a)	...	2b	6.7	2a	4.0
23	-	-	1b	0.3	-	-	(0a)	...	2b	3.7	2b	3.7
24	-	-	1b	1.7	-	-	(0a)	...	1a	1.3	2b	3.1
25	(1a)	(0.6)	(1b)	(1.8)	-	-	0a	...	1a	0.6	2b	3.3
26	(0a)	...	1b	1.8	-	-	(1a)	0.1	1a	0.3	2b	5.2
27	1b	0.3	(2c)	-	-	-	(1b)	(0.7)	1b	2.8	2b	5.7
28	0a	...	-	-	-	-	(1b)	-	(2b)	-	(1b)	-
29	0a	...	(0a)	...	-	-	(1b)	-	(1a)	-	1a	0.1
30	1a	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2b)	-	1b	0.2
31	1b	1.5	2b	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0a	...
Total	14	14.7	22	31.8	14	25.1	13	9.4	32	39.5	40	62.4
No. of days used	29	29	28	26	15	12	19	15	25	17	31	23
Mean	0.48	0.5	0.79	1.2	0.93	2.1	0.68	0.6	1.28	2.3	1.29	2.7

Annual values: Character 0 1 2      Mean character figure 0.94 (315 days)      Duration: Total 475.0 hr. No. of days 284 Mean 1.68 hr.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

9 LERWICK (H) 14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) + JANUARY

	Hour G.M.T.												JANUARY												Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1	383	384	379	380	388	391	389	380	379	374	373	371	372	378	383	387	391	394	403	403	399	397	396	396	386
2	395	384	387	388	379	381	385	389	385	377	378	377	379	386	388	391	393	395	396	396	396	393	392	392	388
3	392	394	392	391	396	394	394	392	388	385	382	381	385	382	385	390	392	393	397	398	397	397	413	386	391
4	390	388	388	391	393	394	396	388	388	381	380	375	378	384	392	399	392	398	395	390	378	371	374	381	387
5 q	387	383	385	388	396	398	403	404	397	395	389	385	381	380	387	386	384	392	393	396	391	390	394	395	391
6	392	392	396	399	404	405	402	403	399	393	389	387	386	379	382	385	392	385	382	390	392	390	386	387	392
7	381	377	364	380	391	397	392	393	386	377	378	377	371	369	384	380	386	385	379	396	388	388	388	388	383
8 q	387	384	382	385	391	391	392	389	388	385	382	381	385	391	393	394	395	397	399	400	399	396	396	395	391
9	390	381	390	381	395	415	411	397	395	385	383	384	391	396	396	399	400	402	403	402	400	396	396	391	395
10	388	379	384	396	406	405	399	399	394	391	391	388	388	395	401	404	400	403	399	396	393	393	392	417	396
11	385	385	385	387	389	394	397	396	392	388	388	389	392	395	383	393	396	399	404	391	397	401	403	381	392
12	393	395	392	389	395	396	396	396	395	389	386	386	388	391	397	399	403	396	395	396	388	391	393	391	393
13	386	378	389	389	388	391	397	397	395	391	391	392	393	395	400	410	410	399	396	399	403	393	393	392	394
14 d	391	391	390	385	387	410	402	402	392	397	405	392	396	387	390	384	375	386	392	396	396	388	385	391	392
15	392	392	392	393	396	399	400	399	396	390	373	353	344	352	376	385	379	381	385	381	378	385	389	391	383
16	389	388	387	385	389	396	400	374	388	382	374	371	369	374	383	386	384	383	385	388	380	388	401	388	385
17 q	385	384	384	388	393	396	399	396	393	389	381	377	382	383	385	389	390	392	387	388	385	376	384	388	387
18 q	392	391	393	403	396	403	400	399	392	385	382	378	377	381	387	390	392	395	396	397	396	396	389	397	392
19	400	399	400	399	398	401	407	413	399	396	380	370	372	380	387	392	403	399	396	373	383	369	367	353	389
20 d	356	329	347	358	378	392	386	383	351	369	361	356	359	386	398	402	404	388	380	380	376	377	381	387	374
21 d	387	377	389	382	387	388	389	389	387	385	369	348	352	375	374	385	381	372	384	382	394	377	383	382	380
22	395	385	371	372	380	396	394	395	392	378	373	363	368	375	381	386	382	385	392	392	391	384	385	388	383
23	388	390	389	389	392	395	395	404	399	387	385	381	378	380	384	392	397	395	397	400	403	403	407	404	393
24 d	389	384	393	395	398	396	397	397	393	384	374	377	380	384	392	429	700	660	710	440	460	304	333	241	421
25 d	324	314	341	345	334	312	298	356	358	335	349	351	344	359	365	370	373	380	381	393	390	371	376	376	354
26	368	366	353	360	355	367	379	383	380	377	369	362	363	370	384	382	394	399	387	390	393	396	389	377	377
27	377	372	371	363	371	382	383	384	387	382	377	372	364	357	373	381	389	385	388	380	380	382	372	370	377
28	375	372	384	375	373	375	376	377	380	374	370	370	373	380	389	395	407	400	390	387	381	383	380	381	381
29 q	381	384	374	373	375	373	374	377	377	373	370	371	374	379	384	389	397	400	396	388	385	383	385	384	381
30	385	388	378	376	380	392	377	366	367	363	374	379	374	372	379	392	399	383	395	395	379	381	387	385	381
31	385	378	376	380	383	384	382	380	383	380	374	370	370	375	381	384	388	395	396	399	399	392	392	392	384
Mean	384	380	381	383	386	391	390	390	387	382	378	375	375	380	386	391	402	401	403	394	393	385	387	383	387

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

10 LERWICK (D) 10° + JANUARY

	Hour G.M.T.												JANUARY												Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1	48.3	47.5	43.2	46.4	45.9	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.7	49.9	50.9	51.9	53.4	52.5	52.5	52.5	53.3	52.9	54.0	54.9	52.2	51.9	50.0	49.4	50.3
2	49.0	46.4	42.6	40.4	45.3	48.9	47.6	48.0	49.0	49.0	50.8	52.2	53.1	52.6	51.0	50.5	50.3	50.2	50.2	49.6	49.8	49.7	49.7	50.1	49.0
3	49.6	49.3	50.2	48.8	49.5	49.0	48.4	48.0	47.8	48.4	49.3	50.6	54.0	53.1	52.5	50.8	50.8	51.1	50.2	49.8	48.9	49.5	45.8	47.8	49.7
4	47.2	48.6	49.4	49.5	49.4	49.1	48.4	50.2	49.8	49.0	48.6	50.6	51.2	52.6	52.4	55.5	54.5	54.3	51.9	46.3	42.6	38.2	46.0	47.7	49.3
5 q	48.1	49.4	47.8	47.8	48.4	49.2	48.6	48.4	48.9	50.2	51.6	52.2	53.1	52.1	52.8	52.0	49.8	50.8	50.9	50.4	49.1	48.2	48.1	49.3	49.9
6	49.6	49.5	47.3	49.3	45.5	48.5	49.0	49.2	50.2	51.9	52.3	52.2	54.0	54.2	55.0	52.2	57.4	51.9	49.0	48.7	48.9	47.5	46.2	44.5	50.2
7	44.3	47.7	46.4	49.4	49.3	48.4	48.6	49.2	50.2	54.2	53.0	53.0	52.8	51.3	53.0	51.1	50.7	51.6	50.2	43.1	47.0	48.1	47.5	48.4	49.5
8 q	48.4	48.3	47.6	48.0	47.6	48.4	48.2	48.2	48.6	49.7	50.4	50.5	51.5	52.1	52.0	51.4	50.8	50.2	50.2	49.7	49.7	50.2	50.1	49.8	49.7
9	46.2	48.0	52.4	50.2	48.4	46.8	47.6	48.4	48.5	48.6	50.7	51.5	54.0	54.4	53.8	52.6	52.3	52.3	51.9	51.2	50.2	48.9	47.1	45.6	50.1
10	48.8	54.6	49.9	47.3	48.3	49.3	49.2	49.0	49.3	49.7	51.1	50.6	50.7	51.9	52.2	53.0	52.1	53.0	53.2	48.7	47.7	47.2	48.3	50.6	50.2
11	48.4	45.5	47.2	47.1	46.6	47.4	48.2	48.5	48.8	50.0	51.1	52.0	52.6	53.8	54.4	54.4	52.5	53.1	51.8	52.3	50.2	50.2	41.7	43.5	49.6
12	47.4	49.3	46.6	45.5	46.4	47.8	48.5	48.6	48.8	49.8	50.5	52.2	52.9	53.8	53.1	53.1	54.2	58.2	57.8	50.2	47.4	45.1	42.9	44.3	49.8
13	46.6	49.0	51.6	45.8	46.8	47.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	49.3	50.9	51.9	53.1	54.9	55.9	56.0	58.9	57.2	55.2	54.4	52.2	49.1	49.6	48.7	51.3
14 d	48.8	49.8	47.0	47.5	46.5	45.5	47.4	48.4	48.3	48.4	51.2	51.6	54.0	54.1	57.1	53.6	50.7	50.3	55.9	45.4	32.5	41.3	47.4	49.3	48.8
15	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.2	48.6	48.1	47.7	48.8	51.6	53.3	52.2	51.2	51.7	49.5	47.8	50.3	49.2	45.5	46.6	48.3	48.9	49.3
16	49.2	49.2	49.1	50.6	50.3	49.3	48.3	50.5	51.6	50.4	50.7	51.4	51.3	52.2	51.2	50.5	51.3	51.3	50.2	49.7	47.6	43.0	37.4	46.9	49.3
17 q	46.4	48.4	49.9	49.5	49.3	49.0	48.5	48.1	47.5	48.7	50.2	51.4	53.5	53.8	53.3	51.7	50.8	50.2	49.6	48.2	44.6	44.0	46.4	48.1	49.2
18 q	49.3	51.1	51.3	51.1	46.5	47.1	47.8	47.5	47.8	48.9	49.5	50.1	50.2	51.0	51.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.0	50.2	49.4	44.7	48.3	49.3
19	48.4	49.5	49.8	50.2	49.9	49.9	50.2	50.4	48.3	49.6	50.2	54.0	51.7	53.3	53.8	53.1	54.9	56.8	47.1	47.6	45.8	38.5	42.2	36.9	49.3
20 d	35.0	45.5	38.6	39.8	46.4																				

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

11 LERWICK (V)

46,000γ (0.46 C.G.S. unit) +

JANUARY

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1	1034	1012	999	1007	1005	1005	1014	1022	1026	1031	1033	1032	1032	1032	1034	1035	1035	1036	1030	1037	1050	1039	1037	1037	1027
2	1043	1050	1040	1025	1026	1026	1028	1030	1031	1036	1039	1039	1037	1037	1037	1036	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1030	1031	1030	1034
3	1032	1032	1030	1031	1030	1029	1028	1029	1032	1032	1032	1033	1030	1036	1032	1033	1033	1032	1031	1030	1030	1030	1019	1025	1031
4	1031	1037	1036	1037	1032	1031	1026	1025	1020	1026	1030	1035	1034	1035	1037	1037	1039	1043	1043	1049	1036	1032	1028	1026	1034
5 q	1025	1031	1031	1031	1027	1026	1024	1021	1024	1024	1025	1025	1025	1028	1029	1032	1036	1032	1029	1029	1032	1035	1029	1024	1028
6	1025	1023	1018	1003	1007	1011	1018	1018	1017	1018	1019	1021	1026	1032	1040	1044	1053	1075	1077	1054	1041	1034	1031	1025	1030
7	1023	1025	1024	1013	1024	1025	1029	1027	1029	1025	1025	1025	1029	1031	1035	1042	1044	1053	1060	1038	1031	1031	1031	1029	1031
8 q	1029	1031	1031	1031	1031	1032	1032	1032	1032	1031	1031	1028	1026	1024	1027	1030	1031	1031	1032	1035	1035	1037	1036	1032	1031
9	1036	1032	1011	979	962	977	993	1013	1019	1025	1024	1023	1017	1014	1020	1024	1026	1029	1031	1032	1034	1036	1036	1035	1018
10	1025	988	998	1006	1014	1018	1023	1023	1024	1028	1028	1030	1024	1020	1023	1026	1026	1027	1032	1041	1043	1041	1040	1013	1024
11	1014	1026	1030	1030	1029	1026	1026	1027	1028	1026	1026	1024	1023	1223	1024	1030	1034	1035	1035	1048	1045	1041	1040	1040	1030
12	1031	1028	1028	1025	1023	1026	1024	1024	1028	1029	1030	1030	1028	1024	1024	1025	1028	1031	1048	1064	1057	1044	1042	1039	1033
13	1039	1038	1013	1020	1024	1024	1023	1024	1025	1028	1026	1026	1024	1022	1022	1022	1030	1042	1052	1055	1064	1063	1047	1040	1033
14 d	1036	1034	1030	1024	1008	1007	1012	1013	1023	1024	1023	1028	1027	1029	1035	1045	1059	1047	1064	1077	1061	1031	1028	1030	1033
15	1030	1030	1028	1028	1024	1023	1022	1023	1024	1028	1031	1035	1042	1045	1040	1039	1047	1053	1041	1043	1048	1037	1030	1030	1034
16	1029	1029	1029	1027	1013	1016	1011	1018	1013	1017	1027	1029	1029	1029	1030	1033	1034	1034	1031	1031	1044	1033	1005	1012	1025
17 q	1016	1018	1022	1025	1027	1025	1023	1023	1023	1023	1028	1027	1025	1028	1033	1033	1031	1029	1035	1035	1030	1040	1029	1023	1027
18 q	1017	1018	1019	1000	1009	1014	1017	1018	1021	1022	1023	1025	1026	1025	1026	1028	1028	1027	1023	1023	1023	1023	1027	1020	1021
19	1018	1023	1023	1023	1023	1022	1017	1011	1018	1018	1023	1023	1025	1025	1030	1036	1036	1047	1091	1081	1081	1079	1057	1030	1036
20 d	1016	978	956	982	972	983	1001	1012	1020	1023	1038	1044	1062	1073	1103	1099	1139	1162	1082	1059	1051	1041	1034	1029	1040
21 d	1025	998	986	994	999	1007	1017	1021	1020	1019	1027	1037	1031	1034	1044	1043	1057	1080	1052	1066	1047	1036	1029	1027	1029
22	990	985	977	979	987	1002	1019	1023	1027	1031	1034	1038	1034	1032	1032	1035	1041	1040	1035	1034	1037	1038	1034	1029	1021
23	1025	1021	1017	1023	1027	1028	1029	1024	1028	1029	1029	1028	1024	1023	1023	1028	1030	1033	1030	1033	1033	1030	1025	1018	1027
24 d	998	980	1007	1018	1021	1023	1029	1023	1023	1023	1029	1023	1025	1035	1053	1076	1127	1156	1043	976	1049	1047	1069	923	1033
25 d	944	943	1007	1030	1030	1016	982	978	1011	1033	1045	1051	1058	1054	1057	1081	1072	1073	1088	1092	1091	1046	1029	1045	1036
26	1038	1023	1019	1012	1017	990	1010	1022	1027	1026	1034	1037	1034	1032	1040	1050	1042	1052	1071	1058	1052	1055	1048	1047	1035
27	1040	1036	1031	1028	1027	1040	1040	1036	1033	1030	1030	1036	1040	1044	1041	1046	1056	1051	1040	1062	1076	1083	1073	1034	1044
28	1011	1017	996	1004	1007	1016	1023	1027	1030	1033	1036	1041	1040	1036	1050	1063	1066	1062	1063	1059	1064	1053	1051	1047	1037
29 q	1045	1037	1044	1041	1039	1044	1041	1039	1038	1038	1038	1040	1039	1033	1033	1035	1035	1038	1041	1052	1061	1052	1045	1044	1041
30	1038	1017	1023	1030	1030	1005	1007	1015	1005	1011	1017	1034	1036	1034	1033	1033	1044	1062	1056	1063	1069	1048	1045	1045	1033
31	1040	1043	1041	1040	1037	1035	1034	1036	1039	1040	1040	1038	1036	1036	1039	1040	1039	1035	1034	1036	1041	1062	1046	1036	1039
Mean	1024	1019	1017	1018	1017	1018	1020	1022	1025	1027	1030	1032	1032	1032	1036	1041	1046	1051	1047	1046	1048	1043	1037	1028	1031

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

12 LERWICK

JANUARY

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS													3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.
	Horizontal force				Declination				Vertical force								
	Maximum 14,000γ +	Minimum 14,000γ +	Range		Maximum 10° +	Minimum 10° +	Range		Maximum 46,000γ +	Minimum 46,000γ +	Range						
1	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	3,1,2,1,1,2,2,1	13	1	81.8
2	00 53 404	375 09 36	29	12 47	53.4	39.1	02 44	14.3	01 22	1055	1022	03 27	33	3,3,1,1,1,0,0,1	10	1	82.0
3	22 43 435	376 11 41	59	12 40	56.3	42.0	22 18	14.3	13 44	1036	1003	22 44	33	1,1,1,1,1,0,1,3	9	1	81.9
4	15 28 412	359 21 04	53	17 10	56.9	28.7	19 58	28.2	19 53	1061	1016	08 22	45	1,1,1,1,1,2,3,3	13	1	81.9
5 q	07 22 407	375 12 47	32	12 17	54.6	46.6	03 46	8.0	16 16	1039	1021	07 56	18	1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1	8	0	81.0
6	03 46 414	370 13 07	44	16 21	59.7	42.5	04 06	17.2	18 30	1087	990	03 43	97	1,3,1,1,2,3,3,2	16	1	78.2
7	19 27 420	355 05 55	65	09 30	55.9	38.4	19 25	17.5	18 12	1064	1011	03 27	53	2,2,1,2,2,2,3,1	15	1	81.3
8 q	19 21 402	380 11 00	22	13 49	52.5	47.2	04 13	5.3	21 55	1039	1023	13 18	16	1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1	2	0	81.5
9	05 47 422	370 03 50	52	03 55	56.4	42.3	23 13	14.1	22 00	1041	955	04 32	86	3,3,3,1,1,0,1,2	14	1	81.8
10	23 32 466	372 02 51	94	01 00	63.7	43.3	23 26	20.4	20 10	1047	966	01 27	81	3,2,1,1,1,1,2,3	14	1	82.0
11	22 30 421	370 23 18	51	00 01	55.6	31.2	22 16	24.4	19 32	1052	1001	00 01	51	3,1,1,1,1,1,2,3	13	1	82.0
12	19 43 407	381 20 57	26	17 25	59.9	41.2	22 31	18.7	19 46	1077	1022	13 32	55	2,1,1,1,1,2,3,2	13	1	82.0
13	16 26 421	373 01 25	48	16 44	62.9	45.0	03 18	17.9	21 00	1076	1006	02 34	70	3,1,1,1,2,2,3,3	16	1	82.1
14 d	20 32 419	367 04 10	52	18 37	61.2	18.8	20 24	42.4	19 07	1107	1004	04 08	103	2,3,2,3,2,2,5,3	22	1	82.0
15	06 20 403	334 12 10	69	12 43	55.0	43.2	17 04	11.8	17 16	1061	1020	05 46	41	0,0,1,3,2,2,2,2	12	1	82.3
16	22 06 424	367 11 38	57	03 50	54.0	25.1	22 01	28.9	20 16	1047	998	22 20	49	1,2,2,1,1,1,2,4	14	1	82.1
17 q	19 49 404	372 21 14	32	13 07	54.8	40.5	20 45	14.3	21 15	1044	1015	00 01	29	1,0,0,1,1,1,3,2	9	1	81.8
18 q	05 50 407	375 11 49	32	02 56	52.7	38.4	22 06	14.3	22 40	1030	994	03 49	36	1,2,2,1,1,0,0,3	10	1	81.6
19	07 16 419	345 23 19	74	17 46	58.6	33.7	21 26	24.9	18 43	1114							

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

13 LERWICK (H)

14,000 (0.14 C.G.S. unit) +

FEBRUARY

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1	391	390	391	393	397	401	392	392	385	374	370	369	375	377	381	383	387	387	381	391	392	392	393	395	387
2	393	395	393	396	400	401	400	379	351	374	375	378	367	389	437	497	499	413	402	383	375	374	371	373	396
3	375	377	378	380	381	384	384	376	374	377	349	354	366	376	389	410	410	408	419	400	371	378	384	384	383
4	391	389	392	393	396	397	396	392	392	387	382	376	377	379	386	408	399	400	422	394	388	382	373	384	391
5	381	382	379	348	348	381	389	389	385	374	368	368	377	383	385	383	386	382	390	389	391	391	392	391	381
6	389	390	392	395	392	400	403	398	392	383	373	377	376	380	397	401	390	388	388	393	393	396	399	400	391
7	395	394	395	387	373	391	396	396	388	389	385	383	379	373	392	397	401	400	399	384	392	381	345	382	387
8	388	387	386	386	388	382	388	396	392	381	372	368	373	390	392	398	394	395	395	386	379	384	385	383	386
9	352	377	385	384	388	383	380	388	384	385	377	367	372	380	387	393	387	390	386	387	396	375	377	387	382
10 q	385	383	384	385	389	392	392	389	386	383	381	379	379	381	387	388	392	393	397	397	398	395	397	396	389
11	397	395	393	392	388	397	399	399	395	388	381	387	385	389	395	400	402	404	404	407	407	405	400	398	396
12	399	386	393	394	399	401	399	398	395	387	382	380	382	391	396	392	400	402	404	395	389	394	399	399	394
13 q	399	395	395	398	402	406	406	404	395	384	378	376	378	383	391	395	399	402	395	399	402	402	402	402	395
14	398	395	390	395	402	406	407	403	399	392	385	384	383	387	391	398	396	398	403	398	406	406	404	402	397
15	402	399	398	399	395	396	399	396	388	380	379	376	376	379	384	391	398	402	401	387	391	394	395	392	392
16 q	395	394	392	394	395	396	395	394	393	383	376	369	374	385	390	394	394	394	399	401	401	399	407	401	392
17 q	403	399	398	398	399	398	395	396	394	387	380	380	384	387	395	395	395	398	400	402	403	402	402	402	395
18	399	400	400	402	402	402	401	398	395	388	384	380	380	386	392	398	398	407	395	407	414	414	409	413	399
19	409	408	406	406	411	409	405	406	402	394	386	384	387	391	396	401	401	403	406	407	406	407	406	410	402
20 d	412	412	420	417	415	415	413	411	407	398	392	387	391	398	417	433	420	486	690	350	223	-99	201	7	367
21 d	158	-69	-146	-187	192	263	368	372	374	350	351	359	362	400	438	419	369	362	355	369	371	335	325	304	283
22 d	303	366	331	340	354	359	358	361	362	355	356	351	352	354	376	369	396	418	383	378	362	374	355	348	361
23 d	339	350	355	358	351	357	359	360	356	348	347	336	473	497	431	452	459	438	432	255	220	40	52	-80	329
24 d	143	264	225	111	275	316	295	357	368	362	354	340	343	354	360	365	366	369	372	373	406	351	332	294	321
25	295	336	340	325	372	390	391	391	392	380	369	364	351	355	366	376	380	384	384	386	387	387	389	387	370
26 q	388	387	387	390	391	394	391	387	383	377	366	360	362	366	372	376	380	380	384	387	391	391	391	390	382
27	389	391	391	392	394	395	395	396	392	381	370	368	373	380	388	391	395	395	398	402	402	402	402	398	391
28	395	397	396	398	398	399	399	399	383	363	368	370	366	383	376	370	380	391	390	390	392	392	391	395	387
Mean	367	367	362	356	378	386	389	390	386	379	373	370	377	385	392	399	399	400	406	386	380	359	367	355	379

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)

Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

14 LERWICK (D)

10° +

FEBRUARY

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1	49.7	49.7	49.6	48.5	50.2	48.9	47.4	46.4	46.8	47.9	49.3	50.8	54.8	55.6	52.9	49.9	48.4	48.2	47.6	48.4	48.5	48.2	48.7	49.0	49.4
2	49.4	48.8	50.1	48.7	48.2	47.7	48.3	51.1	44.6	43.0	50.2	47.9	54.0	54.6	58.0	61.6	62.3	52.8	51.6	48.4	47.5	47.8	46.7	46.8	50.4
3	47.7	47.9	47.5	48.0	47.7	47.4	46.6	48.0	51.0	48.4	52.8	53.8	53.5	54.7	54.7	53.5	52.8	53.2	51.6	39.7	36.9	46.6	48.2	48.9	49.2
4	48.5	49.3	48.5	47.9	48.0	47.4	47.9	47.9	47.4	48.2	49.9	51.3	52.9	54.5	56.6	54.3	43.6	54.0	51.2	46.5	40.1	44.6	45.0	47.5	48.9
5	49.1	48.3	46.4	48.5	53.9	45.6	46.2	45.8	45.7	46.1	48.3	49.6	50.8	51.5	51.2	50.2	49.2	45.8	44.8	49.4	48.7	47.9	48.0	48.3	48.3
6	48.6	48.8	49.1	49.0	49.0	49.8	50.9	49.8	48.7	48.9	50.2	52.1	51.2	51.3	53.1	53.2	50.0	49.1	49.4	49.3	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.4	49.8
7	48.6	49.0	48.2	48.4	51.7	47.1	46.4	46.7	46.9	48.2	51.3	51.5	55.0	55.0	56.0	55.0	53.9	52.5	44.6	47.8	45.5	43.6	41.1	44.4	49.1
8	48.1	47.8	47.4	46.4	46.4	44.0	45.5	44.8	44.9	46.4	48.0	50.8	54.0	56.5	58.2	57.4	53.7	52.4	50.7	47.8	46.6	45.0	45.0	41.9	48.7
9	33.3	42.5	47.6	47.8	44.6	47.0	47.9	46.2	46.1	47.3	49.4	50.7	51.8	53.5	54.0	53.6	52.5	53.9	55.6	53.4	51.6	43.5	43.5	45.7	48.5
10 q	47.5	48.5	47.9	47.4	46.8	47.1	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.5	48.9	51.2	52.6	53.0	53.6	53.0	51.4	50.6	50.2	50.2	49.2	46.2	46.3	48.4	49.1
11	48.7	48.5	47.7	47.3	47.4	45.6	46.5	46.3	46.3	47.5	49.3	52.5	53.8	52.2	51.8	51.7	51.0	50.9	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.4	46.2	40.7	48.8
12	41.4	41.3	46.1	47.3	47.2	46.8	47.2	46.5	46.1	46.9	49.1	52.2	52.7	54.1	53.3	51.3	50.9	50.2	50.5	49.7	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.6	48.4
13 q	48.8	48.9	48.5	48.3	48.4	47.4	46.6	46.6	45.8	46.4	48.9	51.2	52.6	52.7	52.4	51.2	50.3	50.2	48.8	49.3	49.9	49.1	48.8	48.6	49.2
14	48.6	48.5	48.5	52.2	47.2	46.4	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.4	48.3	50.7	52.3	53.8	53.4	52.7	51.7	51.8	51.4	50.9	50.8	49.6	47.8	48.1	49.7
15	50.2	48.9	50.2	48.4	47.9	48.4	47.2	47.1	47.0	48.1	50.7	52.9	55.3	56.4	55.5	53.5	51.8	51.6	51.9	48.3	51.0	49.6	48.4	46.4	50.3
16 q	46.2	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.1	46.5	46.4	46.6	47.1	47.7	50.0	51.6	52.6	53.1	52.9	52.5	50.7	49.7	49.3	49.3	49.0	47.9	47.0	47.7	48.9
17 q	48.8	49.1	48.3	48.0	47.8	46.9	46.4	46.0	46.4	46.5	50.0	52.8	55.0	54.4	55.3	54.3	52.4	51.8	51.1	50.2	49.7	49.0	48.7	48.0	49.9
18	47.7	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.5	47.0	46.4	46.6	46.7	48.8	51.9	54.0	54.0	54.3	54.0	53.5	52.8	51.4	49.5	50.2	51.4	50.5	50.0	49.5	49.8
19	49.2	49.1	48.4	48.4	47.9	47.8	47.3	46.8	46.4	46.2	48.0	50.4	52.7	53.3	53.3	52.8	51.5	51.4	51.0	50.4	49.6	49.4	49.2	49.6	49.6
20 d	49.3	49.5	49.8	48.6	49.0	48.7	47.7	46.7	48.0	48.0	49.8	52.8	54.0	54.3	57.4	62.5	56.4	60.9	85.6	97.7	72.2	14.5	25.6	5.9	51.5
21 d	31.2	13.2	24.6	3.3	36.7	30.3	36.2	40.3	45.9	49.0	47.4	48.3	54.5	53.6	53.3	53.4	47.9	48.5	46.5	46.2	33.0	40.7	41.1	41.7	40.3
22																									

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

15 LERWICK (V)

46,000γ (0.46 C.G.S. unit) +

FEBRUARY

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	
1	1033	1032	1033	1032	1022	1011	1018	1022	1027	1029	1029	1034	1036	1036	1038	1045	1045	1044	1045	1035	1030	1029	1029	1029	1032
2	1027	1025	1037	1028	1027	1027	1022	1025	1028	1032	1041	1059	1076	1108	1134	1196	1252	1203	1145	1099	1063	1052	1041	1028	1074
3	1033	1040	1042	1040	1036	1036	1033	1034	1032	1033	1045	1053	1066	1074	1092	1126	1162	1163	1183	1134	1085	1062	1044	1030	1070
4	1029	1030	1039	1040	1039	1034	1034	1034	1033	1034	1033	1034	1042	1049	1072	1145	1132	1098	1155	1125	1029	1005	1022	1023	1055
5	1025	1019	1025	1029	996	996	1025	1034	1035	1035	1035	1034	1034	1034	1040	1047	1051	1058	1054	1042	1038	1037	1034	1033	1033
6	1033	1034	1034	1034	1035	1027	1022	1022	1026	1029	1029	1026	1028	1027	1025	1034	1044	1046	1047	1041	1038	1034	1029	1027	1032
7	1028	1026	1026	1034	1016	1020	1029	1034	1034	1029	1029	1029	1029	1033	1029	1037	1045	1051	1077	1073	1057	1051	921	945	1028
8	1012	1027	1030	1030	1028	1027	1029	1029	1034	1036	1036	1034	1030	1029	1035	1059	1075	1091	1086	1092	1092	1075	1058	1023	1046
9	961	989	1017	1034	1033	1033	1036	1035	1040	1040	1038	1038	1033	1030	1033	1040	1058	1063	1067	1081	1063	1029	1051	1050	1037
10 q	1043	1030	1025	1034	1037	1034	1034	1038	1040	1036	1036	1034	1031	1030	1029	1029	1033	1034	1034	1035	1036	1040	1034	1033	1034
11	1030	1030	1030	1030	1029	1025	1028	1029	1030	1029	1029	1026	1025	1023	1023	1023	1024	1024	1027	1027	1029	1030	1033	1029	1028
12	1011	1018	1026	1029	1029	1027	1027	1027	1029	1033	1031	1031	1030	1032	1032	1033	1031	1029	1029	1036	1042	1036	1032	1032	1030
13 q	1028	1029	1029	1029	1027	1023	1023	1024	1029	1030	1029	1034	1034	1034	1030	1030	1029	1029	1034	1032	1029	1030	1030	1031	1029
14	1030	1029	1029	1014	1012	1015	1017	1020	1023	1026	1029	1030	1029	1029	1027	1032	1033	1032	1032	1038	1030	1029	1029	1029	1027
15	1023	1023	1023	1023	1026	1023	1022	1022	1024	1024	1019	1021	1026	1029	1029	1029	1032	1034	1036	1052	1042	1043	1040	1041	1029
16 q	1039	1036	1034	1034	1034	1031	1029	1029	1026	1029	1027	1026	1029	1030	1030	1030	1034	1034	1031	1029	1029	1029	1023	1022	1030
17 q	1022	1025	1029	1030	1031	1029	1029	1026	1024	1023	1019	1017	1019	1023	1028	1030	1030	1030	1030	1029	1027	1028	1028	1029	1026
18	1029	1028	1029	1030	1029	1029	1027	1027	1019	1015	1012	1010	1013	1012	1015	1022	1027	1028	1041	1030	1023	1022	1022	1019	1023
19	1020	1022	1023	1024	1023	1023	1023	1022	1020	1016	1011	1010	1010	1007	1011	1015	1019	1022	1022	1022	1023	1020	1020	1017	1019
20 d	1017	1017	1011	1014	1015	1016	1017	1019	1019	1019	1015	1012	1014	1020	1024	1022	1023	1024	1044	933	753	1047	1162	1077	1019
21 d	996	1022	985	1058	844	802	947	1034	1053	1067	1078	1086	1085	1081	1123	1133	1119	1078	1066	1058	1063	1016	1020	975	1033
22 d	971	1013	989	1006	1027	1029	1029	1033	1043	1047	1049	1050	1049	1051	1057	1078	1092	1133	1116	1091	1070	1057	1052	1064	1050
23 d	1004	999	1000	1001	1007	1008	1016	1029	1027	1039	1045	1081	1104	1099	1117	1135	1150	1168	1103	994	1055	1019	848	777	1034
24 d	976	918	895	721	882	925	964	976	1013	1030	1038	1046	1047	1046	1048	1052	1054	1053	1052	1055	1040	1010	1003	999	993
25	923	941	972	940	974	1012	1026	1029	1029	1037	1039	1041	1051	1048	1043	1045	1048	1046	1043	1043	1042	1043	1041	1043	1021
26 q	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1043	1045	1045	1040	1041	1044	1044	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1041	1041	1041
27	1041	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1038	1043	1045	1043	1037	1034	1034	1035	1034	1034	1034	1034	1034	1035	1037	1038	1036
28	1034	1029	1030	1031	1033	1034	1030	1029	1038	1040	1037	1041	1045	1044	1054	1058	1052	1046	1044	1043	1040	1039	1040	1030	1039
Mean	1016	1018	1018	1015	1013	1013	1022	1027	1031	1033	1033	1036	1039	1041	1046	1057	1063	1063	1057	1041	1044	1039	1024	1020	1034

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

16 LERWICK

FEBRUARY

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force							
	Maximum 14,000γ +	Minimum 14,000γ +	Range	Maximum 10° +	Minimum 10° +	Range	Maximum 46,000γ +	Minimum 46,000γ +	Range					
1	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	1,2,1,1,1,1,2,1	10	0	79.6
2	05 24 408	365 11 03	43	13 20 57.0	44.3 07 53	12.7	18 30 1047	1006 05 31	41	1,1,4,3,5,5,4,2	25	1	77.7	
3	16 37 540	315 08 36	225	16 19 67.6	35.5 09 01	32.1	16 33 1273	1019 06 34	254	1,1,2,3,3,3,5,3	21	1	78.0	
4	18 12 429	336 10 55	93	12 51 57.6	27.3 19 32	30.3	18 28 1201	1022 23 43	179	2,1,1,2,3,4,5,3	21	1	78.2	
5	18 27 443	315 20 24	128	20 22 63.5	16.0 20 44	47.5	15 55 1209	980 20 36	229	2,3,2,1,1,3,3,1	16	1	80.6	
6	18 15 403	333 03 45	70	04 32 57.8	35.0 17 54	22.8	17 50 1064	977 04 47	87	0,1,2,1,2,2,1,1	10	1	80.4	
7	06 50 409	368 10 50	41	14 10 54.1	46.4 08 59	7.7	18 13 1049	1017 06 44	32	1,3,1,2,2,2,3,5	19	1	80.5	
8	18 22 414	301 22 39	113	12 56 57.1	32.7 22 52	24.4	18 18 1090	835 22 42	255	3,2,2,2,2,3,3,4	21	1	80.4	
9	17 02 409	365 11 40	44	14 53 60.7	37.2 23 59	23.5	19 05 1099	977 23 59	122	3,1,2,2,1,2,4,3	18	1	80.6	
10 q	20 42 433	331 00 44	102	18 05 57.2	30.0 00 53	27.2	20 23 1098	953 00 40	145	2,1,0,1,1,1,0,2	8	0	80.4	
11	22 07 404	376 12 22	28	14 45 54.4	43.6 22 03	10.8	00 01 1048	1020 02 07	28	1,1,1,1,1,0,1,3	9	0	80.3	
12	20 37 408	378 10 27	30	12 29 55.5	37.9 23 04	17.6	22 51 1037	1020 23 59	17	2,0,1,2,1,2,2,1	11	0	79.8	
13 q	16 40 413	376 11 56	37	13 13 55.9	38.7 00 05	17.2	20 07 1046	1003 00 47	43	1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0	7	0	79.5	
14	17 54 411	373 11 43	38	14 20 53.6	44.4 08 25	9.2	18 32 1038	1022 05 11	16	1,2,0,1,1,1,2,1	9	0	79.5	
15	18 38 410	383 11 05	27	03 10 55.7	46.1 05 23	9.6	19 11 1041	1005 03 36	36	2,1,1,2,1,1,2,1	11	0	79.3	
16 q	18 33 410	369 11 57	41	13 44 57.1	45.0 23 10	12.1	19 34 1055	1015 00 56	40	1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2	9	0	79.7	
17 q	22 43 416	365 11 45	51	13 48 54.5	44.5 22 12	10.0	00 10 1040	1014 22 49	26	1,1,1,2,1,1,0,0	7	0	80.1	
18	00 03 406	378 10 57	28	14 06 56.1	45.7 08 47	10.4	06 02 1033	1016 11 13	17	1,0,1,1,2,2,1	9	0	79.3	
19	23 12 422	377 12 32	45	14 03 55.0	45.8 08 43	9.2	18 39 1045	1008 11 09	37	1,1,1,1,1,1,0,2	8	0	78.6	
20 d	23 46 428	380 11 12	48	14 32 54.0	45.3 08 16	8.7	03 14 1026	1005 12 44	21	2,1,1,2,2,5,9,8	30	2	78.1	
21 d	18 49 368	-586 21 16	1454	19 10 154.8	-66.2 23 39	221.0	23 49 1424	424 19 13	1000	7,9,5,3,4,4,4,5	41	2	79.7	
22 d	14 46 467	-692 03 26	1159	02 20 48.6	-73.3 03 31	121.9	02 03 1291	741 05 11	550	4,3,3,3,3,3,4,3	26	1	78.0	
23 d	17 58 442	256 00 42	186	06 47 56.0	19.4 18 09	36.6	18 00 1181	943 00 41	238	3,1,2,3,6,4,7,7	33	2	78.3	
24 d	12 33 646	-174 21 53	820	18 19 76.4	-21.4 23 16	97.8	18 14 1215	685 23 19						

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with 25 rows (1-25) and 26 columns (Hour G.M.T. 0-1 to Mean). Title: 17 LERWICK (H) 14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) + MARCH. Data includes magnetic force values for each hour and a mean value at the end of each row.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with 25 rows (1-25) and 26 columns (Hour G.M.T. 0-1 to Mean). Title: 18 LERWICK (D) 10° + MARCH. Data includes magnetic declination values for each hour and a mean value at the end of each row.





TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

21 LERWICK (H)

14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) +

APRIL

Table with 24 columns (Hour G.M.T. 0-1 to 23-24) and 24 rows (1 d to 30 d). Values range from 321 to 399. Includes a 'Mean' row at the bottom.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)

Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

22 LERWICK (D)

10° +

APRIL

Table with 24 columns (Hour G.M.T. 0-1 to 23-24) and 24 rows (1 d to 30 d). Values range from 47.5 to 58.8. Includes a 'Mean' row at the bottom.



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

25 LERWICK (H)

14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) +

MAY

Table with 25 rows and 23 columns of magnetic force data. Columns include hour G.M.T. (0-1 to 11-12), 12-13 to 23-24, and Mean. Rows are numbered 1 to 31, with some labeled 'd', 'q', and 'r'. Values range from approximately 350 to 450.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

26 LERWICK (D)

10° +

MAY

Table with 25 rows and 23 columns of magnetic declination data. Columns include hour G.M.T. (0-1 to 11-12), 12-13 to 23-24, and Mean. Rows are numbered 1 to 31, with some labeled 'd', 'q', and 'r'. Values range from approximately 40 to 60.



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

29 LERWICK (H)

14,000 $\gamma$  (0.14 C.G.S. unit) +

JUNE

Table with 25 columns (Hour G.M.T. 0-1 to 23-24) and 26 rows (1 to 30 d). Values range from 292 to 422. Includes a 'Mean' row at the bottom.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)

Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

30 LERWICK (D)

10<sup>0</sup> +

JUNE

Table with 25 columns (Hour G.M.T. 0-1 to 23-24) and 26 rows (1 to 30 d). Values range from 23.6 to 52.2. Includes a 'Mean' row at the bottom.









TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

37 LERWICK (H)

14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) +

AUGUST

Table with columns for Hour G.M.T. (0-1 to 23-24) and Mean, and rows for hours 1-31 and a Mean row. Values range from approximately 341 to 424.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

38 LERWICK (D)

10° +

AUGUST

Table with columns for Hour G.M.T. (0-1 to 23-24) and Mean, and rows for hours 1-31 and a Mean row. Values range from approximately 40.1 to 58.9.







TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with columns for hours (0-1 to 23-24) and a Mean column. Rows are labeled 1 d, 2 d, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 q, 11, 12, 13, 14 d, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 q, 20, 21 q, 22, 23, 24, 25 q, 26, 27 q, 28 d, 29 d, 30, 31, and Mean. The table is for 45 LERWICK (H) with a 14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) + scale.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with columns for hours (0-1 to 23-24) and a Mean column. Rows are labeled 1 d, 2 d, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 q, 11, 12, 13, 14 d, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 q, 20, 21 q, 22, 23, 24, 25 q, 26, 27 q, 28 d, 29 d, 30, 31, and Mean. The table is for 46 LERWICK (D) with a 10° + scale.



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with 24 columns for hours (0-1 to 23-24) and a 'Mean' column. Rows are labeled with time intervals (1 d, 2, 3, 4 d, 5, 6 q, 7 q, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 q, 16, 17, 18, 19 q, 20 q, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 d, 26 d, 27 d, 28, 29, 30) and '49 LERWICK (H)'. Values are in units of 14,000γ (0.14 C.G.S. unit) +.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with 24 columns for hours (0-1 to 23-24) and a 'Mean' column. Rows are labeled with time intervals (1 d, 2, 3, 4 d, 5, 6 q, 7 q, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 q, 16, 17, 18, 19 q, 20 q, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 d, 26 d, 27 d, 28, 29, 30) and '50 LERWICK (D)'. Values are in units of 10° +.



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

51 LERWICK (V) 46,000γ (0.46 C.G.S. unit) + NOVEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.												NOVEMBER												Mean	
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24		
1 d	1009	1007	985	937	982	1016	1032	1046	1062	1064	1071	1108	1145	1123	1176	1206	1196	1146	1072	1026	1048	1053	1019	987	1063	
2	991	993	1015	1025	1035	1042	1044	1048	1056	1072	1083	1089	1084	1092	1100	1132	1095	1076	1070	1065	1065	1064	1060	1054	1060	
3	1044	1044	1026	1025	1014	1033	1042	1050	1058	1062	1062	1059	1059	1060	1055	1057	1060	1062	1061	1062	1060	1053	1037	1023	1049	
4 d	1025	1014	1009	999	987	962	971	997	1023	1082	1081	1092	1130	1176	1221	1188	1105	1224	1145	1093	1081	1075	1062	1040	1074	
5	1047	1019	1032	1043	1048	1049	1054	1061	1064	1066	1067	1064	1065	1065	1061	1059	1058	1064	1074	1074	1070	1055	1035	1028	1055	
6 q	1030	1039	1049	1053	1052	1052	1051	1053	1053	1057	1057	1058	1056	1054	1056	1054	1054	1053	1055	1054	1059	1060	1060	1060	1053	
7 q	1058	1057	1054	1052	1051	1048	1046	1046	1048	1049	1048	1047	1047	1052	1052	1052	1050	1047	1047	1048	1050	1055	1061	1062	1051	
8	1057	1052	1040	1024	1036	1037	1039	1040	1042	1044	1043	1046	1047	1047	1047	1048	1051	1063	1065	1061	1056	1053	1057	1059	1048	
9	1057	1057	1056	1045	1039	1043	1041	1041	1042	1048	1048	1048	1049	1051	1051	1052	1052	1048	1054	1069	1086	1082	1074	1073	1054	
10	1096	1064	1053	1035	1046	1041	1041	1047	1061	1059	1068	1085	1129	1137	1177	1127	1091	1163	1134	1120	1092	1069	1052	1030	1084	
11	971	981	999	1007	1024	1041	1042	1046	1052	1058	1060	1068	1077	1086	1095	1102	1097	1074	1066	1072	1068	1060	1029	1023	1050	
12	1002	1013	1021	1012	1020	1021	1029	1041	1055	1047	1046	1050	1059	1061	1084	1161	1115	1084	1069	1076	1078	1059	981	972	1048	
13	966	1010	1034	1029	1006	1028	1013	1019	1036	1045	1049	1051	1060	1068	1085	1092	1082	1068	1063	1034	1032	1038	1020	984	1038	
14	990	993	990	1024	1036	1045	1048	1053	1057	1054	1050	1050	1050	1051	1061	1071	1074	1071	1066	1069	1072	1056	1050	1050	1047	
15 q	1049	1046	1047	1046	1046	1046	1047	1050	1050	1049	1050	1050	1050	1050	1048	1050	1050	1049	1049	1051	1053	1056	1051	1053	1049	
16	1050	1046	1044	1045	1044	1045	1046	1046	1048	1049	1047	1044	1043	1041	1042	1044	1045	1043	1045	1053	1061	1072	1063	1062	1049	
17	1058	1057	1052	1049	1045	1043	1042	1043	1040	1041	1039	1039	1040	1040	1045	1049	1054	1063	1065	1056	1019	1020	1032	1045	1045	
18	1048	1046	1046	1044	1042	1040	1041	1042	1043	1043	1040	1040	1045	1042	1045	1047	1046	1050	1057	1043	1063	1058	1055	1055	1047	
19 q	1049	1043	1046	1044	1044	1037	1038	1043	1044	1044	1043	1044	1045	1046	1048	1047	1044	1043	1043	1044	1044	1046	1049	1049	1044	
20 q	1048	1048	1046	1044	1042	1039	1038	1039	1040	1041	1043	1044	1041	1043	1044	1048	1048	1052	1051	1048	1049	1050	1049	1046	1045	
21	1044	1045	1045	1044	1043	1043	1040	1040	1040	1039	1039	1039	1039	1038	1043	1048	1049	1115	1137	1122	1122	1099	1074	1032	938	1054
22	1037	1040	1044	1044	1043	1043	1041	1039	1040	1040	1037	1037	1038	1043	1048	1049	1115	1137	1122	1122	1099	1074	1032	938	1054	
23	1013	1044	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1044	1043	1046	1045	1045	1047	1048	1049	1049	1049	1050	1059	1061	1057	1022	1036	1046		
24	1043	1047	1048	1046	1044	1043	1042	1040	1038	1038	1039	1042	1039	1038	1042	1043	1043	1060	1158	1130	1127	1077	1057	967	1054	
25 d	862	926	1001	1012	985	986	974	988	1019	1040	1056	1078	1178	1083	1064	1090	1075	1076	1062	1064	1078	1085	1062	1038	1037	
26 d	1026	1032	966	924	949	1004	1021	1031	1039	1074	1092	1069	1104	1128	1159	1142	1173	1221	1134	1039	935	956	986	965	1049	
27 d	889	913	944	913	964	997	1022	1034	1031	1048	1061	1094	1082	1078	1123	1105	1123	1099	1088	1073	1034	1003	978	998	1029	
28	964	924	926	958	975	992	1014	1032	1042	1057	1058	1065	1092	1116	1122	1100	1094	1101	1103	1060	935	958	969	980	1027	
29	947	947	1003	1009	1025	1032	1043	1048	1055	1062	1064	1060	1061	1077	1077	1066	1059	1073	1086	1081	1065	981	1006	1023	1040	
30	1030	1021	1015	1030	1036	1033	1043	1048	1054	1059	1059	1054	1048	1047	1049	1052	1055	1071	1083	1086	1047	1025	1043	1047	1047	
Mean	1017	1019	1023	1020	1025	1031	1034	1040	1046	1053	1055	1059	1068	1069	1079	1081	1077	1082	1076	1066	1055	1047	1036	1026	1049	

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

52 LERWICK NOVEMBER

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force							
	Maximum 14,000γ +	Minimum 14,000γ +	Range	Maximum 10° +	Minimum 10° +	Range	Maximum 46,000γ +	Minimum 46,000γ +	Range					
1 d	h. m. γ	γ h. m. γ	h. m. γ	h. m. γ	h. m. γ	h. m. γ	h. m. γ	γ h. m. γ	h. m. γ	h. m. γ	5, 5, 3, 3, 5, 4, 6, 4	35	2	81.7
2	15 21 408	346 09 49	62	12 17 50.0	27.4 15 52	22.6	15 20 1143	981 00 01	162	3, 2, 3, 2, 2, 3, 1, 1	17	1	81.8	
3	23 22 403	358 03 22	45	03 39 49.2	34.7 23 15	14.5	10 22 1065	1004 04 11	61	2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3	15	1	82.0	
4 d	16 44 880	315 07 11	565	16 45 70.5	16.9 17 53	53.6	15 12 1274	946 05 42	328	2, 4, 4, 3, 5, 7, 4, 3	32	2	81.8	
5	21 23 416	316 00 45	100	12 26 47.9	18.0 21 16	29.9	18 29 1078	1010 01 29	68	3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 4	16	1	81.6	
6 q	06 38 400	365 12 27	35	11 56 45.8	35.5 00 01	10.3	22 20 1062	1024 00 01	38	2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1	8	0	81.9	
7 q	20 46 403	380 11 13	23	12 23 45.8	38.8 23 25	7.0	23 02 1065	1045 07 07	20	1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1	4	0	81.8	
8	16 17 411	384 02 29	27	12 00 50.1	30.0 03 25	20.1	18 07 1072	1016 03 03	56	3, 3, 0, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1	14	0	81.7	
9	17 31 416	384 03 16	32	19 16 49.9	37.0 04 11	12.9	23 59 1094	1033 04 03	61	1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 3, 2	10	0	81.4	
10	14 09 533	272 08 50	261	13 59 70.2	17.9 18 17	52.3	14 08 1211	1012 23 55	199	3, 3, 5, 3, 5, 4, 4, 3	30	1	81.6	
11	21 52 416	270 00 28	146	14 58 55.9	27.7 21 19	28.2	15 55 1104	945 00 36	159	4, 3, 3, 1, 2, 3, 3, 3	22	1	81.7	
12	15 50 417	340 00 16	77	14 34 55.2	19.8 22 23	35.4	15 44 1198	945 22 49	253	3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 4, 3, 4	24	1	81.7	
13	19 03 435	329 13 01	106	13 37 53.6	21.1 20 36	32.5	15 43 1098	955 00 22	143	4, 3, 3, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4	26	1	81.3	
14	20 15 409	370 01 29	39	13 07 48.8	27.6 20 10	21.2	20 09 1088	979 02 04	109	3, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3	19	1	81.0	
15 q	22 16 417	380 11 14	37	13 20 46.8	38.6 22 57	8.2	22 52 1058	1044 22 17	14	0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 2	5	0	81.1	
16	18 49 415	375 23 52	40	18 54 49.1	36.4 23 31	12.7	21 13 1076	1041 14 07	35	1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2	9	0	79.6	
17	20 23 441	352 20 43	89	15 40 53.1	21.8 20 46	31.3	18 05 1068	993 20 32	75	2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 3	18	1	79.2	
18	19 08 462	367 20 07	95	11 46 50.3	18.3 19 54	32.0	18 57 1090	1027 19 34	63	1, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 4, 3	14	1	79.2	
19 q	19 21 402	367 00 25	35	11 46 44.9	37.6 04 05	7.3	00 28 1053	1032 05 50	21	2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1	8	0	79.4	
20 q	06 21 409	383 17 44	26	14 10 46.4	39.4 18 35	7.0	17 50 1054	1036 06 20	18	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1	9	0	79.8	
21	14 09 406	338 22 22	68	22 17 52.4	31.2 20 54	21.2	21 06 1062	1019 22 40	43	1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 3, 4	11	1	80.0	
22	22 04 440	263 23 27	177	17 12 73.6	6.0 22 36	67.6	17 18 1184	891 23 26	293	2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 5, 3, 5	19	1	80.1	
23	21 58 433	352 00 01	81	13 15 46.9	25.2 00 02	21.7	20 06 1064	981 00 01	83	4, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3	13	0	79.9	
24	18 57 548	-200 23 56	748	19 01 64.7	22.9 23 55	41.8	18 45 1206	861 23 50	345	1, 1				

**TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT**  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

53 LERWICK (H)

14,000γ (0.14 °C.G.S. unit) +

DECEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1 q	392	390	392	397	404	400	403	397	398	394	390	389	386	387	394	397	394	393	397	393	396	397	398	397	395
2	396	397	397	400	400	400	406	406	399	397	391	386	383	394	393	403	397	396	397	399	404	397	398	399	397
3	400	396	394	394	399	403	406	405	403	397	392	392	397	399	395	394	401	402	403	404	397	397	393	396	398
4 q	393	393	393	397	403	403	403	404	399	395	393	391	392	394	395	401	401	397	400	393	394	401	401	401	397
5	384	391	393	397	400	403	402	402	404	405	406	407	405	402	405	408	412	409	404	423	395	397	396	393	402
6	396	392	395	399	404	404	404	387	372	372	375	361	378	388	391	380	382	383	388	388	392	388	384	384	387
7	386	376	367	394	400	404	403	404	405	404	399	397	399	397	404	403	401	401	387	384	380	383	397	402	395
8	394	391	391	394	401	405	404	403	405	408	407	396	380	383	390	395	398	387	380	387	388	393	409	393	395
9	387	389	392	395	380	394	399	394	383	385	381	377	380	388	386	391	395	398	397	399	395	391	399	393	390
10	391	391	387	387	400	412	405	398	394	387	387	393	393	394	394	392	399	403	401	388	398	391	389	393	394
11 q	391	387	390	392	396	399	399	398	394	392	388	393	393	393	398	398	398	395	393	396	399	399	400	398	395
12	397	396	396	400	403	413	437	440	418	406	395	398	394	403	401	400	405	412	415	388	386	273	271	215	386
13 d	179	241	388	391	393	388	393	377	360	356	366	381	393	374	394	385	379	398	379	345	274	249	249	266	346
14 d	144	286	253	267	377	388	387	388	388	388	388	380	379	377	383	383	387	395	434	406	367	140	345	379	350
15	377	372	374	378	384	385	385	386	391	391	392	393	393	392	400	402	401	404	388	376	383	391	412	391	389
16	383	385	389	386	378	395	401	399	396	392	386	379	390	395	397	396	396	395	393	396	392	397	394	391	392
17	391	388	392	392	389	389	393	394	388	391	381	395	395	397	397	396	396	400	395	396	397	400	400	394	394
18	401	391	390	392	394	395	396	399	397	397	398	399	400	394	397	401	407	393	402	417	392	397	396	394	397
19	407	387	385	387	391	400	393	399	399	398	391	392	395	389	399	400	399	398	394	392	395	405	399	397	395
20	393	390	391	390	392	396	401	400	400	398	384	387	393	393	399	401	402	403	402	402	399	394	398	371	395
21 q	387	392	395	399	403	399	398	396	398	399	397	392	388	391	392	394	396	398	398	398	399	400	398	399	396
22 d	398	396	396	395	399	402	405	409	410	409	411	401	377	377	398	474	461	523	624	487	327	396	356	322	415
23 d	310	269	351	350	376	381	367	361	358	366	376	373	376	385	381	391	361	376	384	383	366	365	357	364	364
24 d	347	379	375	372	381	392	387	379	372	382	381	381	374	381	385	389	386	389	394	392	407	381	381	344	380
25	294	345	357	337	385	394	388	387	358	360	377	386	379	394	393	385	391	393	391	416	399	395	396	391	379
26	373	349	376	377	394	400	387	371	356	349	356	385	396	401	396	391	390	384	407	390	380	381	389	392	382
27	379	377	377	386	378	381	396	394	376	368	384	382	388	383	385	389	389	388	385	389	408	394	387	387	385
28	384	379	388	390	394	399	395	392	387	380	384	385	391	387	395	395	391	381	392	393	394	395	392	394	390
29	394	389	388	392	394	396	396	392	393	383	392	395	397	399	396	397	397	392	392	387	394	397	395	387	393
30	392	393	395	398	399	399	398	401	401	400	401	405	407	404	399	389	394	388	403	402	400	417	399	397	399
31 q	397	397	398	398	396	398	400	400	401	401	399	400	401	404	405	403	404	407	408	408	407	406	403	396	402
Mean	369	374	382	385	393	397	398	395	390	389	389	389	390	392	395	397	397	399	404	397	388	378	383	378	390

387 at 0-1h. January 1, 1951

**MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)**  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

54 LERWICK (D)

10° +

DECEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1 q	41.5	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.6	45.3	45.1	45.2	45.3	44.3	44.1	45.5	45.6	44.4	43.7	44.3	43.6	41.6	42.0	42.6	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.7	43.3
2	41.7	42.2	43.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.6	42.8	41.8	42.0	42.6	45.7	46.0	46.9	46.4	46.6	41.2	46.7	44.9	42.6	41.6	40.7	40.1	40.9	43.1
3	41.2	42.2	43.5	44.2	44.1	43.2	42.7	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.8	44.5	45.8	46.1	45.9	44.0	44.3	44.3	43.0	42.7	41.7	31.1	40.9	42.6	42.8
4 q	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.6	39.8	40.0	41.5	42.4	42.7	43.6	44.1	45.3	46.4	46.2	46.4	48.3	46.1	47.5	47.5	45.2	40.8	40.5	40.6	37.2	43.3
5	36.2	38.7	40.7	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.6	42.7	43.8	44.3	45.0	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.2	44.8	49.2	48.2	48.3	44.1	40.4	42.5	41.7	43.6
6	41.6	41.9	42.8	42.5	42.6	42.2	43.2	47.8	52.9	45.1	47.1	50.3	47.8	45.9	45.5	43.7	43.6	43.4	42.1	41.0	40.8	40.4	38.9	39.2	43.8
7	38.8	42.8	44.6	40.7	40.8	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.7	42.3	43.1	43.6	45.5	45.6	45.2	45.3	45.0	45.5	40.4	42.6	39.3	39.9	40.0	40.9	42.4
8	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.7	42.9	42.3	42.5	41.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	45.4	47.5	50.2	48.1	45.0	46.0	36.0	38.8	42.6	40.8	38.4	37.1	38.7	42.6
9	36.0	42.6	42.5	41.9	45.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.0	43.1	44.6	46.0	46.3	45.9	45.3	44.5	43.7	43.2	42.5	42.2	39.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	42.9
10	40.8	41.2	39.8	42.2	40.7	41.0	41.7	41.7	43.4	42.8	43.3	45.7	46.7	45.2	45.9	44.3	43.4	43.4	43.6	42.4	36.3	35.7	38.8	40.9	42.1
11 q	41.8	43.7	42.4	42.6	41.4	41.7	41.9	42.3	42.2	42.8	43.7	44.9	46.0	46.2	45.1	44.1	43.9	42.4	41.7	41.4	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	42.8
12	41.8	42.2	42.6	43.2	42.9	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.3	45.5	45.4	47.0	45.4	44.4	45.2	47.0	47.0	32.3	22.7	17.4	20.0	16.3	39.5
13 d	28.4	5.6	29.5	34.9	39.3	33.6	41.7	39.5	38.2	40.3	42.6	43.7	47.2	46.7	46.4	50.2	49.4	46.4	29.8	34.3	29.0	19.8	23.5	25.6	36.1
14 d	30.3	27.4	22.4	33.6	35.7	39.8	41.9	42.3	42.5	42.6	44.1	44.1	43.9	42.6	42.2	43.4	42.5	46.5	43.8	28.5	36.5	36.0	24.1	34.1	37.9
15	39.0	39.2	38.1	37.6	38.6	40.4	40.8	40.4	40.0	40.4	42.2	44.4	45.7	44.3	43.9	43.4	42.9	44.6	39.7	33.5	40.0	37.7	39.4	41.7	40.7
16	37.2	41.2	39.8	42.6	42.9	44.1	42.9	43.2	43.4	43.4	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.5	44.2	43.6	44.1	44.3	44.6	42.6	41.0	39.0	39.9	40.8	42.6
17	42.6	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.9	42.5	44.2	43.2	43.3	44.6	44.5	44.0	44.2	43.4	43.3	44.7	40.9	41.6	40.9	40.7	40.8	42.5
18	34.2	38.1	40.8	41.7	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.5	41.9	42.9	44.3	46.3	44.8	44.0	43.6	44.6	48.4	37.8	30.1	42.4	41.2	40.9	39.9	41.4
19	34.4	39.0	38.5	39.8	40.0	38.9	42.1	41.1	41.9																

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

55 LERWICK (V) 46,000γ (0.46 C.G.S. unit) + DECEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1 q	1045	1047	1046	1045	1042	1041	1030	1036	1035	1039	1042	1045	1047	1047	1049	1051	1053	1055	1052	1054	1052	1050	1047	1046	1046
2	1043	1041	1040	1029	1026	1030	1030	1034	1039	1042	1043	1045	1042	1041	1046	1052	1080	1065	1061	1056	1051	1051	1047	1042	1045
3	1041	1041	1037	1036	1034	1037	1036	1038	1038	1042	1044	1043	1042	1042	1043	1047	1043	1044	1045	1046	1057	1066	1051	1045	1043
4 q	1047	1046	1044	1041	1035	1036	1036	1036	1039	1042	1042	1045	1046	1048	1048	1047	1047	1054	1061	1072	1086	1077	1064	1058	1050
5	1065	1055	1047	1042	1041	1038	1038	1037	1037	1037	1035	1037	1039	1041	1041	1040	1038	1047	1105	1147	1109	1085	1062	1054	1055
6	1048	1049	1047	1044	1040	1038	1036	1035	1032	1035	1042	1064	1073	1060	1064	1071	1071	1062	1054	1056	1053	1052	1052	1049	1051
7	1045	1029	995	1006	1030	1034	1037	1036	1033	1033	1038	1042	1043	1045	1045	1047	1048	1047	1064	1064	1073	1064	1042	1021	1040
8	1039	1042	1045	1042	1041	1037	1037	1037	1035	1033	1031	1038	1045	1042	1047	1050	1056	1079	1082	1059	1053	1042	1025	997	1043
9	1009	1030	1041	1039	1040	1030	1030	1037	1045	1047	1048	1048	1047	1050	1056	1055	1055	1053	1051	1047	1048	1050	1045	1046	1044
10	1046	1040	1041	1042	1039	1036	1036	1041	1039	1037	1037	1038	1041	1046	1052	1057	1053	1047	1050	1059	1058	1051	1047	1033	1044
11 q	1031	1034	1037	1041	1043	1042	1043	1042	1042	1040	1039	1037	1036	1039	1042	1047	1048	1051	1053	1049	1045	1042	1041	1040	1042
12	1040	1040	1041	1041	1041	1037	1026	1023	1028	1031	1031	1030	1031	1031	1031	1031	1028	1067	1113	1084	932	864	881	1022	
13 d	940	912	946	948	926	977	1002	1022	1031	1059	1053	1060	1055	1064	1079	1087	1099	1122	1072	1063	1057	1016	947	869	1017
14 d	792	894	933	895	981	1026	1043	1048	1047	1047	1048	1048	1047	1047	1053	1054	1059	1084	1093	1087	923	996	1037	1014	
15	1045	1048	1052	1050	1050	1052	1052	1052	1047	1050	1047	1046	1045	1048	1045	1047	1047	1049	1080	1099	1073	1067	1044	1037	1053
16	1042	1042	1043	1047	1039	1032	1039	1042	1045	1046	1046	1047	1048	1047	1050	1049	1048	1052	1053	1054	1057	1056	1054	1055	1047
17	1052	1053	1049	1047	1047	1047	1047	1047	1047	1047	1045	1052	1046	1047	1047	1048	1048	1047	1053	1056	1052	1051	1052	1058	1049
18	1055	1052	1047	1046	1046	1045	1045	1044	1045	1045	1043	1043	1043	1044	1046	1045	1046	1064	1083	1070	1060	1052	1053	1056	1051
19	1044	1042	1041	1042	1045	1040	1040	1041	1043	1041	1044	1046	1046	1047	1047	1047	1048	1055	1073	1060	1065	1061	1057	1053	1049
20	1050	1048	1047	1045	1044	1042	1039	1039	1037	1037	1042	1043	1043	1042	1046	1044	1043	1045	1051	1065	1051	1051	1041	974	1042
21 q	1028	1039	1043	1042	1040	1040	1041	1040	1039	1039	1041	1042	1042	1043	1047	1048	1047	1045	1046	1047	1048	1047	1048	1047	1043
22 d	1047	1046	1043	1042	1040	1038	1038	1037	1035	1035	1034	1037	1045	1052	1078	1167	1170	1177	1102	1019	1004	1070	1030	962	1056
23 d	963	936	937	982	1020	1017	1008	1023	1035	1064	1064	1065	1072	1098	1084	1081	1108	1113	1082	1076	1071	1087	1054	993	1043
24 d	951	991	1016	1016	1031	1032	1042	1044	1043	1046	1060	1070	1076	1080	1071	1083	1225	1150	1096	1055	1033	989	1007	982	1050
25	929	929	974	992	980	1013	1025	1036	1044	1054	1048	1055	1079	1091	1108	1126	1097	1079	1087	1059	1035	1029	981	993	1035
26	1024	980	961	970	989	1006	1019	1043	1053	1059	1074	1065	1064	1071	1079	1096	1095	1082	1061	1063	1077	1064	1051	1041	1045
27	1027	1008	1001	1002	1015	1015	1025	1035	1045	1054	1052	1055	1064	1064	1064	1067	1064	1070	1074	1079	1043	1015	1028	1039	1042
28	1043	1036	1029	1033	1037	1037	1041	1041	1039	1043	1047	1047	1053	1060	1064	1055	1060	1070	1064	1059	1050	1059	1054	1052	1049
29	1050	1050	1047	1041	1047	1046	1046	1047	1045	1047	1047	1047	1047	1047	1048	1049	1052	1054	1055	1059	1056	1053	1051	1051	1049
30	1035	1041	1042	1045	1045	1046	1047	1045	1044	1044	1042	1042	1041	1042	1045	1052	1053	1063	1054	1053	1056	1036	1037	1045	1046
31 q	1041	1041	1042	1042	1042	1042	1041	1043	1042	1041	1042	1043	1042	1041	1041	1042	1044	1043	1043	1043	1043	1043	1045	1051	1043
Mean	1017	1019	1023	1020	1025	1031	1034	1040	1046	1053	1055	1059	1068	1069	1079	1081	1077	1082	1076	1066	1055	1047	1036	1026	1049

1065 at 0-1h. January 1, 1951

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

56 LERWICK DECEMBER

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS									3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 +	
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force							
	Maximum 14,000γ +	Minimum 14,000γ +	Range	Maximum 10° +	Minimum 10° +	Range	Maximum 46,000γ +	Minimum 46,000γ +	Range					
1 q	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	0, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1	8	0	79.6
2	07 40 411	376 16 24	35	16 07 50.6	31.1 16 35	19.5	16 34 1107	1021 03 50	86	1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 3, 2, 1	12	1	79.6	
3	21 19 410	385 20 55	25	14 12 46.6	24.2 21 20	22.4	21 15 1073	1032 04 23	41	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 4	13	1	79.6	
4 q	23 10 412	386 20 39	26	18 55 50.2	35.5 23 05	14.7	20 40 1091	1033 04 30	58	0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 3, 2	9	0	78.8	
5	19 24 436	381 00 03	55	19 03 51.9	34.1 00 16	17.8	19 17 1163	1034 08 23	129	2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 4, 3	14	1	77.3	
6	06 25 409	352 11 40	57	08 45 55.2	36.9 23 05	18.3	11 55 1081	1024 08 57	57	1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1	14	1	77.3	
7	22 51 428	350 02 17	78	12 31 47.2	33.4 18 36	13.8	18 35 1079	986 02 37	93	3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3	16	1	77.3	
8	22 41 439	364 12 26	75	13 05 52.0	29.4 17 53	22.6	17 58 1098	991 23 00	107	1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3	16	1	77.8	
9	22 17 405	373 04 31	32	04 52 47.7	31.2 00 06	16.5	14 57 1058	994 00 01	64	3, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1	13	0	78.0	
10	20 44 423	372 19 59	51	12 05 48.0	31.0 23 36	17.0	20 10 1074	1026 23 35	48	1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 3, 3	14	1	78.5	
11 q	05 45 405	381 13 05	26	13 08 46.8	40.1 00 03	6.7	19 00 1054	1028 00 34	26	1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1	7	0	78.4	
12	18 52 473	131 23 21	342	18 01 54.4	6.0 23 25	48.4	19 03 1164	821 21 50	343	0, 2, 3, 2, 1, 2, 5, 5	20	1	78.0	
13 d	18 05 524	-40 00 44	664	15 19 53.0	-10.9 23 59	63.9	18 00 1178	722 23 53	456	7, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 7, 6	36	2	77.7	
14 d	19 00 610	-17 21 31	627	19 05 77.6	-6.5 19 15	84.1	19 14 1132	789 21 33	343	6, 5, 1, 2, 1, 3, 6, 7	31	2	77.1	
15	22 30 431	361 01 55	70	23 06 47.2	26.3 19 00	20.9	19 24 1106	1030 23 05	76	2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3	17	1	77.4	
16	06 28 407	365 11 42	42	12 55 47.2	35.8 00 23	11.4	20 50 1058	1028 05 20	30	2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2	13	0	77.0	
17	17 40 404	366 09 37	38	18 22 45.6	39.4 19 19	6.2	23 55 1063	1043 09 12	20	1, 1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1	9	0	77.2	
18	19 07 470	374 19 55	96	17 17 50.9	5.0 19 00	45.9	18 55 1121	1041 16 18	80	3, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 4, 1	15	1	77.6	
19	00 17 441	372 18 04	69	15 04 46.6	23.8 18 20	22.8	18 07 1091	1033 00 20	58	3, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 4, 2	17	1	77.6	
20	22 53 435	330 23 23	105	13 52 46.3	13.8 22 46	32.5	19 31 1074	958 23 42	116	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 4	13	1	77.8	
21 q	04 24 408	354 00 01	54	14 05 45.1	27.6 00 01	17.5	20 50 1052	1013 00 01	39					

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS

ALL DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

57 LERWICK

	Hour G.M.T.												HORIZONTAL FORCE												DECLINATION												VERTICAL FORCE																								
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24													
	HORIZONTAL FORCE																																																												
	DECLINATION																																																												
Jan.	-2.8	-6.6	-5.4	-4.2	-0.6	+3.7	+3.1	+3.3	0.0	-5.1	-8.5	-12.3	-11.8	-7.2	-1.0	+4.4	+15.3	+13.6	+15.6	+6.7	+5.7	-2.0	+0.2	-4.1	+3.13	+4.12	+4.17	+3.48	+3.11	+2.52	+2.94	+0.94	-1.97	-3.30	-3.38	-2.54	+0.5	+0.9	+4.9	+9.1	+14.8	+19.8	+15.5	+14.4	+16.5	+11.3	+5.7	-3.6													
Feb.	-12.9	-12.7	-17.4	-23.4	-1.3	+6.6	+9.7	-10.7	+6.3	-0.7	-6.7	-9.1	-2.9	+5.3	+12.9	+19.6	+19.6	+20.1	+26.8	+6.2	+0.8	-20.7	-12.3	-24.5	+4.57	+5.51	+5.80	+5.29	+3.23	+2.63	+2.16	+1.92	-0.84	-3.26	-3.66	-4.86	+5.3	+6.8	+12.2	+23.3	+29.6	+28.8	+23.5	+7.5	+10.3	+5.5	-9.6	-14.1	+1.0	+2.1	+8.8	+16.2	+23.5	+21.6	+23.9	+19.8	+12.1	+4.7	+3.3	-3.2	
Mar.	+3.0	+0.9	-7.7	-1.4	+2.7	+0.8	+3.3	+0.5	-9.2	-21.0	-31.0	-29.5	-20.3	-4.3	+7.0	+17.4	+20.2	+16.3	+15.0	+12.6	+9.2	+6.6	+5.6	+3.3	+6.03	+6.80	+6.16	+4.81	+2.31	+1.96	+1.91	+0.99	+0.09	-0.66	-1.94	-2.07	+5.90	+6.58	+5.92	+4.41	+2.20	+0.15	-1.56	-1.50	-5.34	-4.71	-4.59	-3.93	+7.28	+8.40	+7.77	+6.69	+5.42	+3.27	+2.46	+0.64	-0.15	-2.19	-4.08	-3.68	
Apr.	-14.4	-19.0	-14.2	-9.5	-8.5	-1.0	-2.5	-6.1	-17.9	-25.3	-32.6	-35.4	-27.2	-9.4	+14.9	+29.9	+46.2	+55.8	+48.7	+37.1	+14.7	-0.8	-10.5	-13.0	+6.71	+7.31	+6.74	+4.37	+2.65	+1.73	+0.21	-1.86	-4.01	-3.81	-4.75	-4.68	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
May	-28.4	-25.2	-24.4	-29.2	-14.4	-9.4	-4.3	-8.2	-18.4	-29.7	-31.8	-28.0	-16.0	-5.2	+12.5	+31.8	+47.6	+54.8	+60.9	+52.8	+33.2	+3.9	-11.1	-13.8	+2.5	+5.0	+6.9	+17.2	+28.2	+38.7	+41.4	+36.4	+28.0	+17.4	-1.1	-14.9	-32.4	+2.5	+5.0	+6.9	+15.2	+27.4	+29.0	+25.0	+21.5	+19.0	+14.7	+5.0	-9.9	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95
June	-8.9	-25.7	-24.5	-14.7	-14.9	-7.1	-4.0	-12.4	-23.3	-27.7	-28.8	-24.0	-15.4	-6.4	+9.1	+23.3	+33.5	+42.4	+41.7	+40.7	+32.2	+18.5	+3.7	-7.3	+6.43	+7.75	+7.88	+7.18	+5.95	+4.51	+3.61	+3.09	+2.23	+1.18	+0.09	-2.03	+2.5	+5.0	+6.9	+15.2	+27.4	+29.0	+25.0	+21.5	+19.0	+14.7	+5.0	-9.9	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
July	-26.6	-36.6	-28.9	-11.2	+2.5	+2.2	-2.2	-7.4	-16.5	-27.2	-30.2	-26.1	-15.7	-2.5	+8.0	+18.7	+29.3	+42.7	+48.9	+46.3	+36.9	+13.1	-2.5	-15.0	+6.46	+8.08	+8.49	+7.73	+6.46	+5.04	+4.25	+2.65	+1.68	+0.17	-1.92	-2.75	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Aug.	-32.3	-55.5	-44.7	-23.1	-17.1	-10.8	-14.5	-18.9	-21.4	-20.3	-22.9	-16.4	+1.4	+20.6	+40.4	+47.5	+55.4	+50.9	+51.2	+47.0	+22.0	+10.5	-10.3	-38.7	+6.56	+7.13	+5.99	+5.28	+4.66	+3.62	+3.14	+1.36	+0.25	-0.24	-1.89	-3.17	+5.90	+6.58	+5.92	+4.41	+2.20	+0.15	-1.56	-1.50	-5.34	-4.71	-4.59	-3.93	+7.28	+8.40	+7.77	+6.69	+5.42	+3.27	+2.46	+0.64	-0.15	-2.19	-4.08	-3.68	
Sept.	-29.8	-16.2	-8.2	-0.7	+0.9	+3.2	-0.5	-6.7	-14.5	-21.7	-23.0	-20.9	-10.9	-2.6	+12.1	+26.3	+35.5	+32.9	+40.3	+31.8	+16.5	+3.6	-16.0	-31.4	+6.71	+7.31	+6.74	+4.37	+2.65	+1.73	+0.21	-1.86	-4.01	-3.81	-4.75	-4.68	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Oct.	-15.5	-13.3	-32.8	-21.1	+6.6	+11.1	+7.8	+7.7	-7.7	-21.3	-21.1	-11.0	-0.4	+14.8	+20.6	+36.7	+44.0	+43.2	+25.8	+5.9	-10.0	-18.0	-21.2	-30.8	+6.71	+7.31	+6.74	+4.37	+2.65	+1.73	+0.21	-1.86	-4.01	-3.81	-4.75	-4.68	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Nov.	-28.3	-9.9	-8.1	-8.9	+2.4	+3.7	+6.3	+3.2	-3.2	-10.1	-12.2	-10.5	-2.6	+3.3	+17.8	+20.2	+23.4	+13.5	+8.9	+5.1	-0.9	+0.7	-0.5	-13.3	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Dec.	-20.7	-15.5	-7.5	-4.9	+3.5	+7.8	+8.4	+6.0	+0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-0.1	+0.5	+2.1	+5.1	+8.0	+7.5	+9.9	+14.5	+7.9	-1.8	-11.8	-6.1	-11.8	+3.31	+2.99	+2.91	+2.44	+1.06	+2.19	-0.44	-2.52	-3.01	-4.31	-4.19	-3.09	+3.31	+2.99	+2.91	+2.44	+1.06	+2.19	-0.44	-2.52	-3.01	-4.31	-4.19	-3.09	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Year	-18.1	-19.6	-18.7	-12.7	-3.2	+0.9	+0.9	-2.4	+10.4	-17.6	-20.8	-18.6	-10.1	+0.7	+13.3	+23.7	+31.5	+33.0	+33.2	+25.0	+13.2	+0.3	-6.7	-16.7	+5.71	+6.56	+6.21	+5.13	+3.69	+2.70	+1.80	+0.51	-1.05	-2.08	-3.01	-3.28	+4.23	+5.17	+4.27	+2.62	+1.62	+0.76	-0.54	-2.09	-3.21	-4.58	-4.67	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Winter	-26.2	-11.2	-9.6	-10.3	+1.0	+5.5	+6.9	+5.8	+1.0	-4.2	-7.1	-8.0	-4.2	+0.9	+8.7	+13.1	+16.5	+14.3	+16.5	+6.5	+0.9	-8.5	-4.7	-13.4	+3.81	+4.45	+4.29	+3.46	+2.25	+2.03	+1.03	-0.44	-2.26	-3.86	-3.97	-3.52	+3.81	+4.45	+4.29	+3.46	+2.25	+2.03	+1.03	-0.44	-2.26	-3.86	-3.97	-3.52	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Equinox	-14.2	-11.9	-15.7	-8.2	+0.4	+3.5	+2.0	-1.1	-12.3	-22.3	-26.9	-24.2	-14.7	-0.4	+13.7	+27.6	+36.5	+37.1	+32.5	+21.9	+7.6	-2.1	-10.5	-18.0	+6.48	+7.27	+6.65	+5.07	+3.15	+1.78	+0.75	-0.43	-2.35	-2.84	-3.84	-3.59	+6.48	+7.27	+6.65	+5.07	+3.15	+1.78	+0.75	-0.43	-2.35	-2.84	-3.84	-3.59	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
Summer	-24.1	-35.7	-30.6	-19.5	-11.0	-6.3	-6.3	-11.7	-19.9	-26.2	-28.4	-23.6	-11.4	+1.6	+17.5	+30.3	+41.5	+47.7	+50.7	+46.7	+31.1	+11.5	-5.1	-18.7	+6.83	+7.97	+7.71	+6.85	+5.66	+4.30	+3.61	+2.41	+1.47	+0.47	-1.23	-2.73	+6.83	+7.97	+7.71	+6.85	+5.66	+4.30	+3.61	+2.41	+1.47	+0.47	-1.23	-2.73	+7.87	+8.90	+8.47	+7.23	+5.57	+4.04	+3.42	+2.55	+1.72	+0.79	-1.18	-2.95	
	VERTICAL FORCE																																																												
Jan.	-7.4	-12.7	-13.9	-13.9	-14.3	-13.7	-11.3	-9.6	-6.8	-4.8	-1.7	+0.3	+0.5	+0.9	+4.9	+9.1	+14.8	+19.8	+15.5	+14.4	+16.5	+11.3	+5.7	-3.6	+0.5	+0.9	+4.9	+9.1	+14.8	+19.8	+15.5	+14.4	+16.5	+11.3	+5.7	-3.6	+0.5	+0.9	+4.9	+9.1	+14.8	+19.8	+15.5	+14.4	+16.5	+11.3	+5.7	-3.6													
Feb.	-17.5	-15.6	-15.6	-18.7	-20.6	-20.5	-11.9	-6.6	-3.1	-0.9	-0.4	+2.3	+5.3	+6.8	+12.2	+23.3	+29.6	+28.8	+23.5	+7.5	+10.3	+5.5	-9.6	-14.1	+5.3	+6.8	+12.2	+23.3	+29.6	+28.8	+23.5	+7.5	+10.3	+5.5	-9.6	-14.1	+5.3	+6.8	+12.2	+23.3	+29.6	+28.8	+23.5	+7.5	+10.3	+5.5	-9.6	-14.1	+5.3	+6.8	+12.2	+23.3	+29.6	+28.8	+23.5	+7.5	+10.3	+5.5	-9.6	-14.1	
Mar.	-11.4	-17.5	-23.0	-22.2	-16.7	-16.2	-12.1	-6.8	-3.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.9	+1.0	+2.1	+8.8	+16.2	+23.5	+21.6	+23.9	+19.8	+12.1	+4.7	+3.3	-3.2	+1.0	+2.1	+8.8	+16.2	+23.5	+21.6	+23.9	+19.8	+12.1	+4.7	+3.3	-3.2	+1.0	+2.1	+8.8	+16.2	+23.5	+21.6	+23.9	+19.8	+12.1	+4.7	+3.3	-3.2	+1.0	+2.1	+8.8	+16.2	+23.5	+21.6	+23.9	+19.8	+12.1	+4.7	+3.3	-3.2	
Apr.	-34.8	-35.8	-39.8	-41.1	-34.5	-26.7	-17.2	-8.7	-0.2	+3.2	+4.3	+8.0	+10.7	+17.1	+28.3	+40.0	+46.7	+50.5	+40.3	+35.4	+14.7	-6.7	-21.2	-32.5	+10.7	+17.1	+28.3	+40.0	+46.7	+50.5	+40.3	+35.4	+14.7	-6.7	-21.2	-32.5	+10.7	+17.1	+28.3	+40.0	+46.7	+50.5	+40.3	+35.4	+14.7	-6.7	-21.2	-32.5	+10.7	+17.1	+28.3	+40.0	+46.7	+50.5	+40.3	+35.4	+14.7	-6.7	-21.2	-32.5	
May	-39.1	-34.5	-33.4	-30.5	-25.7	-11.3	-2.1	+2.7	+3.3	+2.3	+0.9	-1.0	+0.9	+8.6	+17.2	+28.2	+38.7	+41.4	+36.4	+28.0	+17.4	-1.1	-14.9	-32.4	+0.9	+8.6	+17.2	+28.2	+38.7	+41.4	+36.4	+28.0	+17.4	-1.1	-14.9	-32.4	+0.9	+8.6	+17.2	+28.2	+38.7	+41.4	+36.4	+28.0	+17.4	-1.1	-14.9	-32.4	+0.9	+8.6	+17.2	+28.2	+38.7	+41.4	+36.4	+28.0	+17.4	-1.1	-14.9	-32.4	
June	-21.2	-24.6	-35.4	-36.2	-28.8	-20.0	-6.4	+3.5	+4.2	+1.8	+1.2	+0.6	+2.5	+5.0	+6.9	+15.2	+27.4	+29.0	+25.0	+2																																									

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS  
INTERNATIONAL QUIET DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

58 LERWICK

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
HORIZONTAL FORCE																								
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Jan.	-1.9	-3.2	-4.7	-1.0	+1.8	+3.9	+5.2	+4.6	+1.1	-3.0	-7.5	-10.0	-8.5	+5.6	-1.1	+1.2	+3.2	+6.9	+5.8	+5.4	+2.9	-0.2	+1.3	+3.4
Feb.	+3.2	+0.8	+0.5	+2.2	+4.4	+6.4	+5.0	+3.2	-0.5	-8.0	-14.6	-18.0	-15.4	-10.4	-3.7	-1.2	+1.2	+2.6	+4.2	+6.4	+8.3	+7.0	+9.0	+7.4
Mar.	+8.9	+7.6	+5.3	+6.7	+7.7	+8.8	+8.3	+2.9	-2.1	-14.2	-23.3	-27.5	-25.5	-18.8	-10.3	-0.7	+2.9	+5.4	+8.5	+12.1	+10.7	+9.2	+8.5	+8.9
Apr.	+9.3	+7.7	+6.3	+5.7	+6.9	+5.8	+3.5	-2.1	-13.5	-28.7	-36.7	-38.1	-34.5	-22.3	-8.5	+0.5	+8.1	+15.6	+21.7	+25.1	+27.7	+17.5	+11.5	+11.5
May	-2.0	-1.7	+3.4	+3.1	+5.8	+4.9	-0.2	-10.5	-21.2	-31.5	-35.8	-38.1	-31.8	-22.7	-11.0	+7.3	+20.6	+27.3	+34.2	+32.5	+24.6	+18.1	+14.2	+10.5
June	+2.1	+2.2	+0.9	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	-3.4	-11.6	-19.3	-28.8	-32.1	-26.0	-18.1	-12.4	-1.3	+3.4	+7.6	+17.5	+21.4	+24.0	+24.1	+19.6	+15.9	+12.6
July	+5.1	+0.6	+1.4	+7.1	+7.4	+3.0	-3.7	-13.2	-22.2	-33.3	-39.0	-38.8	-30.7	-17.6	-7.8	+2.1	+13.2	+28.0	+31.5	+27.4	+26.2	+21.1	+17.2	+15.0
Aug.	+9.9	+8.2	+6.1	+2.9	+2.7	+1.2	-2.1	-9.7	-19.1	-28.2	-31.1	-28.9	-22.3	-10.8	+0.5	+8.1	+8.3	+11.0	+14.7	+15.5	+18.1	+17.2	+14.9	+12.9
Sept.	+5.8	+5.2	+5.2	+5.6	+5.0	+3.7	+1.2	-5.6	-15.6	-25.4	-29.6	-29.6	-21.0	-10.4	-2.6	+0.2	+4.6	+10.5	+14.6	+16.6	+17.0	+15.0	+14.4	+15.2
Oct.	+2.4	+3.4	+0.5	+1.8	+4.4	+6.6	+5.8	+2.4	-6.7	-16.2	-20.6	-19.2	-15.6	-10.4	-3.9	+1.6	+3.0	+6.0	+9.4	+8.6	+8.9	+8.2	+9.0	+10.6
Nov.	-5.0	-3.1	-3.3	-2.4	-0.3	+2.9	+6.2	+3.3	+0.9	-3.6	-6.7	-8.5	-8.2	-4.7	-2.3	+1.0	+2.9	+3.9	+5.6	+6.7	+5.1	+3.4	+3.3	+2.9
Dec.	-5.0	-5.1	-3.4	-0.3	+3.4	+2.9	+3.6	+2.1	+1.0	-0.7	-3.6	-3.9	-5.0	-3.1	-0.2	+1.7	+1.6	+1.1	+2.2	+0.7	+2.0	+3.7	+3.0	+1.3
Year	+2.7	+1.9	+1.5	+2.7	+4.1	+4.2	+2.5	-2.9	-9.8	-18.5	-23.4	-23.9	-19.7	-12.4	-4.3	+2.1	+6.4	+11.3	+14.5	+15.1	+14.6	+11.7	+10.2	+9.3
Winter	-2.2	-2.7	-2.7	-0.4	+2.4	+4.0	+5.0	+3.3	+0.6	-3.8	-8.1	-10.1	-9.3	-5.9	-1.8	+0.7	+2.2	+3.6	+4.5	+4.8	+4.6	+3.5	+4.1	+3.7
Equinox	+6.6	+6.0	+4.3	+4.9	+6.0	+6.2	+4.7	-0.6	-9.5	-21.1	-27.5	-28.6	-24.1	-15.5	-6.3	+0.4	+4.7	+9.4	+13.5	+15.6	+16.1	+12.5	+10.9	+11.5
Summer	+3.8	+2.3	+2.9	+3.4	+4.1	+2.4	-2.3	-11.3	-20.5	-30.5	-34.5	-32.9	+25.7	-15.9	-4.9	+5.2	+12.4	+20.9	+25.5	+24.9	+23.3	+19.0	+15.5	+12.7
DECLINATION																								
Jan.	-1.26	-0.48	-1.18	-1.40	-2.24	-1.45	-1.44	-1.74	-1.36	-0.18	+0.94	+1.60	+2.56	+2.88	+2.98	+1.82	+0.86	+0.63	+1.38	+1.00	-0.30	-0.88	-1.84	-0.90
Feb.	-1.34	-0.74	-1.11	-1.36	-1.60	-2.12	-2.36	-2.42	-2.55	-2.54	-0.28	+2.16	+3.86	+4.02	+4.25	+3.34	+1.78	+1.16	+0.50	+0.40	+0.15	-0.98	-1.30	-0.92
Mar.	-0.92	-1.65	-1.12	-2.31	-2.66	-3.23	-3.34	-3.25	-3.74	-3.13	-0.84	+2.95	+6.04	+6.99	+6.14	+4.25	+2.20	+1.59	+1.10	+0.43	-0.34	-1.47	-1.82	-1.87
Apr.	-0.20	-0.14	-0.52	-1.38	-2.40	-3.33	-4.34	-5.74	-6.20	-3.94	+0.52	+2.92	+5.48	+7.10	+6.52	+4.80	+3.34	+2.03	+1.14	+1.26	-0.08	-1.72	-2.30	-1.78
May	-1.32	-1.11	-1.38	-3.37	-4.38	-5.69	-7.04	-7.31	-6.48	-4.03	-0.68	+3.07	+6.18	+7.21	+6.90	+5.89	+4.40	+2.47	+1.44	+1.49	+1.82	+1.71	+0.34	-0.13
June	-0.73	-1.02	-1.57	-3.45	-5.07	-6.96	-7.65	-6.71	-6.01	-3.80	-0.43	+2.95	+5.25	+6.14	+6.15	+4.83	+3.59	+3.06	+2.57	+2.33	+2.49	+1.88	+1.51	+0.65
July	-0.34	-0.37	-1.00	-3.69	-5.64	-7.33	-7.80	-7.77	-6.40	-4.21	-0.46	+2.97	+5.62	+6.89	+7.00	+6.09	+4.50	+3.69	+3.02	+1.97	+1.48	+0.83	+0.58	+0.37
Aug.	-0.02	-0.82	-1.97	-3.52	-4.22	-5.14	-5.96	-5.68	-4.43	-1.60	+1.72	+4.96	+6.92	+6.88	+4.97	+2.74	+0.96	+0.38	+1.06	+1.24	+0.87	+1.26	-0.08	-0.52
Sept.	-1.65	-1.67	-2.09	-2.45	-2.67	-3.54	-3.99	-4.19	-3.75	-2.07	+0.71	+3.79	+5.91	+6.41	+5.29	+2.89	+1.35	+1.04	+0.73	+0.41	+0.17	-0.13	+0.09	-0.59
Oct.	-0.66	-1.39	-0.69	-0.78	-0.91	-1.29	-1.66	-2.13	-2.59	-1.78	+0.13	+2.67	+3.60	+3.51	+3.03	+2.30	+1.51	+1.17	+1.42	+0.39	-0.21	-1.44	-2.47	-1.73
Nov.	-0.92	-0.82	-0.95	-1.02	-1.24	-0.98	-1.04	-1.06	-1.17	-1.06	+0.14	+1.66	+2.16	+2.28	+2.07	+1.56	+1.22	+0.74	+0.20	+0.48	+0.23	-0.06	-0.88	-1.54
Dec.	-2.30	-0.69	-0.80	-0.77	-1.44	-0.89	-0.58	-0.19	+0.04	+0.67	+1.04	+1.99	+2.38	+2.31	+2.08	+2.23	+1.30	+0.85	+0.56	-0.17	-1.66	-1.65	-1.90	-2.41
Year	-0.97	-0.91	-1.20	-2.13	-2.87	-3.50	-3.93	-4.02	-3.72	-2.31	+0.12	+2.81	+4.66	+5.22	+4.78	+3.56	+2.25	+1.57	+1.26	+0.94	+0.39	-0.22	-0.84	-0.95
Winter	-1.45	-0.68	-1.01	-1.14	-1.63	-1.36	-1.35	-1.35	-1.26	-0.78	+0.46	+1.85	+2.74	+2.87	+2.85	+2.24	+1.29	+0.85	+0.66	+0.43	-0.39	-0.89	-1.48	-1.44
Equinox	-0.86	-1.21	-1.11	-1.73	-2.16	-2.85	-3.33	-3.83	-4.07	-2.73	-0.13	+3.08	+5.26	+6.00	+5.25	+3.56	+2.10	+1.46	+1.10	+0.62	-0.11	-1.19	-1.63	-1.49
Summer	-0.60	-0.83	-1.48	-3.51	-4.83	-6.28	-7.11	-6.87	-5.83	-3.41	+0.04	+3.49	+5.99	+6.78	+6.25	+4.89	+3.36	+2.40	+2.02	+1.76	+1.67	+1.42	+0.59	+0.09
VERTICAL FORCE																								
Jan.	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Jan.	-3.3	-2.7	-0.4	-4.1	-3.1	-1.5	-2.3	-3.1	-2.2	-2.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.5	-2.1	-0.2	+1.9	+2.5	+1.7	+2.3	+5.1	+6.4	+7.7	+3.5	-1.1
Feb.	+2.2	-0.3	-0.8	+1.2	+1.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.2	+0.6	+0.3	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	+1.0	+1.1	+1.6	+0.8	0.0	+1.1	-1.0	-1.0
Mar.	-1.3	-2.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	+0.9	-0.8	-2.9	-6.9	-10.3	-11.5	-7.9	-2.6	+1.7	+4.1	+3.7	+4.1	+4.9	+8.2	+10.3	+8.3	+3.1
Apr.	-5.7	-5.3	-4.0	-2.9	-2.3	-1.7	-0.1	+1.1	+2.0	+1.9	-1.1	-3.5	-4.9	-4.1	-1.8	+2.7	+5.9	+7.9	+6.7	+6.9	+5.8	+2.7	-0.9	-5.3
May	-15.0	-10.9	-7.4	-5.1	-2.0	+1.3	+3.8	+3.7	-0.6	-5.1	-8.2	-11.3	-14.2	-11.1	-5.6	+1.7	+12.2	+21.3	+21.6	+16.7	+10.6	+5.9	+0.2	-2.5
June	-0.4	0.0	+1.1	+2.2	+3.4	+2.8	+3.6	+3.2	+0.3	-1.8	-5.4	-10.2	-9.0	-7.2	-7.1	0.0	+6.4	+4.4	+4.2	+3.0	+2.1	+3.2	+1.2	0.0
July	-10.1	-10.6	-9.1	-3.4	+1.4	+3.1	+4.8	+6.2	+4.1	+2.8	+1.1	-2.0	-6.1	-6.4	-4.1	+0.2	+3.4	+3.5	+4.8	+6.0	+6.1	+4.8	+0.9	-1.4
Aug.	-5.2	-1.0	-4.9	-0.8	+1.6	+2.8	+3.0	+2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-3.8	-5.4	-6.6	-3.2	+2.3	+7.6	+8.0	+6.0	+1.8	+1.8	+0.7	+0.4	-0.8	-2.2
Sept.	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3	+1.5	+2.9	+4.6	+5.1	+5.1	+3.3	+0.6	-3.7	-7.1	-8.7	-7.0	-1.7	+4.1	+6.1	+3.4	+2.1	+2.3	+0.9	+0.2	-3.1	-8.3
Oct.	-1.3	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.7	+0.5	+2.3	+2.0	-0.1	-1.7	-1.5	-0.6	+0.7	+3.1	+3.9	+2.0	+0.7	+1.3	+2.7	+4.6	+3.5	-6.7
Nov.	-1.8	-2.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-4.2	-4.7	-2.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	+1.4	+1.5	+0.3	+0.2	+0.3	+0.3	+2.4	+4.7	+5.4	+5.3
Dec.	-6.2	-3.1	-2.2	-2.4	-4.2	-4.3	-6.4	-5.2	-5.2	-4.3	-3.4	-2.2	-2.0	-0.9	+0.8	+2.4	+3.2	+5.1	+6.4	+8.4	+10.2	+7.3	+4.4	+3.8
Year	-4.1	-3.5	-2.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	+0.3	+1.0	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-4.7	-5.7	-4.2	-1.6	+2.2	+4.7	+5.0	+4.7	+4.8	+4.7	+4.4	+1.8	-1.4
Winter	-2.3	-2.1	-0.9	-1.5	-1.9	-2.7	-3.7	-2.7	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8	+0.4	+1.3	+1.7	+2.0	+2.7	+3.7	+4.7	+5.2	+3.1	+1.7
Equinox	-2.5	-2.9	-2.1	-0.9	-0.7	+0.1	+0.7	+1.9	+1.7	+0.4	-2.9	-5.7	-6.6	-4.9	-1.3	+2.9	+5.0	+4.3	+3.4	+3.9	+4.4	+4.5	+1.9	-4.3
Summer	-7.7	-5.6	-5.1	-1.8	+1.1	+2.5	+3.8	+3.8	+0.5	-1.6	-4.1	-7.2	-9.0	-7.0	-3.6	+2.4	+7.5	+8.8	+8.1	+6.9	+4.9	+3.6	+0.4	-1.5

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS

INTERNATIONAL DISTURBED DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

59 LERWICK

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
HORIZONTAL FORCE																								
Jan.	-14.9	-25.3	-12.3	-11.3	-7.5	-4.8	-9.9	+1.1	-8.1	-10.3	-12.7	-19.5	-18.1	-6.1	-0.5	+9.7	+62.3	+52.8	+65.1	+13.9	+18.9	-20.9	-12.7	-28.9
Feb.	-61.1	-67.5	-95.1	-124.3	-14.7	+10.0	+26.5	+40.1	+41.3	+30.5	+27.9	+22.5	+52.1	+68.5	+72.3	+75.5	+69.9	+82.6	+114.3	+12.9	-15.7	-131.9	-79.1	-157.5
Mar.	+1.1	-11.0	-32.4	-23.1	-12.0	-16.4	+6.1	+6.2	-17.2	-41.1	-62.0	-46.8	-12.9	+39.2	+53.2	+83.5	+74.2	+54.2	+17.7	+1.2	-18.4	-23.1	-11.2	-9.0
Apr.	-22.3	-54.4	-48.2	-45.5	-23.6	-3.8	-9.5	-11.2	-19.4	-25.9	-34.6	-31.2	-6.9	+25.0	+67.8	+107.3	+125.8	+134.0	+90.9	+56.0	-31.4	-77.5	-97.0	-64.4
May	-74.4	-126.4	-138.1	-157.8	-101.8	-73.0	-10.4	+10.8	+6.9	-6.0	+0.4	+13.4	+29.4	+61.2	+80.1	+109.0	+130.8	+132.6	+122.2	+103.2	+39.9	-66.2	-57.4	-28.4
June	-60.3	-101.8	-107.6	-68.3	-73.0	-42.8	+4.9	-5.8	-24.2	-12.5	-4.6	-2.0	+9.3	+19.4	+37.2	+77.3	+94.8	+101.8	+81.3	+70.2	+50.0	+23.7	-14.8	-42.4
July	-165.4	-219.8	-151.6	-67.0	-24.2	-9.7	-0.4	+8.8	+4.4	-6.2	-11.8	-3.2	+23.4	+47.6	+54.0	+71.0	+96.2	+117.9	+127.6	+99.8	+72.2	+23.6	-20.8	-66.4
Aug.	-214.2	-319.7	-223.8	-82.1	-63.1	-49.0	-68.7	-50.3	-8.0	+30.7	+36.4	+52.1	+101.2	+155.1	+208.4	+233.3	+220.1	+136.8	+140.7	+112.5	+16.8	-18.1	-113.2	-233.9
Sept.	-104.3	-76.9	-48.8	-1.5	+16.5	-2.5	-18.5	-15.1	-18.0	-23.3	-12.7	-13.1	+12.1	+13.9	+40.4	+76.3	+99.3	+87.3	+116.5	+76.9	+29.8	+9.7	-84.9	-159.1
Oct.	+6.0	-21.3	-65.9	-90.8	+13.3	+35.9	+25.6	+28.1	-10.5	-39.6	-28.7	+7.3	+31.4	+63.9	+62.7	+140.8	+157.9	+137.1	+70.0	-9.7	-81.9	-109.2	-139.5	-182.9
Nov.	-107.6	-21.4	-29.6	-39.2	-2.2	-6.1	-8.2	-7.0	-7.8	-17.4	-29.8	-24.0	+7.6	+24.2	+68.5	+88.4	+102.0	+38.9	+1.0	+0.2	-15.2	+0.8	-5.2	-11.0
Dec.	-95.6	-56.9	-18.6	-16.1	+14.0	+19.1	+16.6	+11.7	+6.4	+9.1	+13.2	+12.1	+8.6	+7.7	+17.0	+33.3	+23.6	+45.1	+71.8	+31.7	-19.6	-64.7	-32.0	-37.5
Year	-76.1	-91.9	-81.0	-60.6	-23.2	-11.9	-4.6	+1.5	-4.5	-9.3	-9.9	-2.7	+19.8	+43.3	+63.4	+92.1	+104.7	+93.4	+84.9	+47.4	+3.8	-37.8	-55.7	-85.1
Winter	-69.8	-42.8	-38.9	-47.7	-2.6	+4.5	+6.3	+11.5	+7.9	+3.0	-0.3	-2.2	+12.5	+23.6	+39.3	+51.7	+64.5	+54.9	+63.1	+14.7	-7.9	-54.2	-32.3	-58.7
Equinox	-29.9	-40.9	-48.8	-40.2	-1.5	+3.3	+0.9	+2.0	-16.3	-32.5	-34.5	-20.9	+5.9	+35.5	+56.0	+102.0	+114.3	+103.1	+73.8	+31.1	-25.5	-50.0	-83.1	-103.9
Summer	-128.6	-191.9	-155.3	-93.8	-65.5	-43.6	-21.1	-9.1	-5.2	+1.5	+5.1	+15.1	+40.8	+70.8	+94.9	+122.7	+135.5	+122.3	+117.9	+96.4	+44.7	-9.3	-51.5	-92.8
DECLINATION																								
Jan.	-6.29	-2.23	-5.46	-4.03	-2.45	-1.99	+0.43	+0.35	+0.56	-0.43	+1.55	+3.27	+4.69	+7.75	+7.56	+7.01	+5.51	+1.39	+5.37	+1.75	-6.62	-7.79	-5.81	-4.09
Feb.	-6.09	-11.35	-9.81	-13.43	-3.15	-3.68	+1.51	+2.21	+1.71	+2.13	+3.71	+4.15	+7.73	+9.69	+10.25	+11.13	+7.63	+6.88	+8.47	+11.47	+0.09	-11.95	-11.85	-17.45
Mar.	-2.72	-4.03	-4.34	-8.81	-5.77	-2.30	-2.91	-2.39	-3.38	-3.21	-2.48	+4.21	+6.74	+8.23	+8.16	+8.09	+2.71	+2.92	+2.99	+2.73	-0.60	-0.47	-1.68	-1.69
Apr.	-4.78	-7.59	-6.06	-8.45	-8.04	-3.37	-2.56	-1.11	-1.92	-0.09	+2.08	+5.13	+8.08	+9.31	+8.34	+8.17	+8.54	+7.07	+6.96	+0.75	-1.04	-6.33	-8.76	-4.33
May	-4.62	-7.89	-16.16	-13.65	-6.84	-9.49	-6.00	-5.83	-5.54	-1.47	+3.38	+7.55	+9.32	+10.81	+10.80	+9.47	+8.44	+7.95	+8.22	+5.55	+4.24	+1.35	+4.80	+4.79
June	-9.91	-12.42	-10.34	-9.71	-6.18	-4.30	-5.95	-7.74	-5.54	-1.09	+1.28	+5.30	+9.45	+11.32	+10.90	+10.99	+9.58	+7.90	+6.03	+4.54	+2.38	+1.67	-1.52	-6.64
July	-13.73	-20.23	-20.49	-1.43	-8.13	-3.52	-3.33	-1.79	-1.05	+0.41	+3.21	+7.19	+9.25	+10.15	+11.31	+11.29	+10.53	+8.92	+9.29	+4.07	+2.63	-1.11	-4.49	-8.95
Aug.	-16.27	-20.88	-12.16	-6.89	+6.92	+1.42	+1.33	-1.88	-2.38	+2.39	+1.28	+5.16	+6.51	+5.16	+5.08	+6.25	+10.40	+9.02	+7.03	+1.95	-1.54	+0.51	-5.06	-3.36
Sept.	-8.58	-6.32	-6.82	-5.56	-6.10	-0.34	+5.00	+6.04	+3.90	+2.82	+2.44	+5.56	+8.30	+8.56	+7.98	+6.40	+6.38	+1.06	+2.96	-0.02	-2.92	-3.28	-12.62	-14.84
Oct.	-2.46	-0.87	-3.59	-10.42	-2.97	+0.23	-0.02	+3.09	+1.49	+3.26	+5.73	+9.19	+9.40	+12.53	+10.87	+10.36	+7.55	+3.07	+1.26	-0.31	-11.83	-11.14	-16.11	-18.31
Nov.	-2.12	-3.14	-1.18	-1.44	+0.20	+2.33	+3.76	+5.06	+2.58	+2.74	+3.40	+2.46	+5.68	+6.34	+1.78	+2.64	-2.58	-5.67	-2.24	-6.46	-2.60	-5.08	-4.24	-2.22
Dec.	-5.52	-10.10	-7.32	-2.44	+0.62	+0.75	+5.12	+5.30	+4.46	+3.08	+3.64	+3.54	+4.26	+4.42	+5.52	+6.36	-0.94	+7.29	+1.50	-3.20	-4.18	-8.04	-9.06	-5.06
Year	-6.92	-8.92	-8.64	-7.19	-3.49	-2.02	-0.30	+0.11	-0.43	+0.88	+2.43	+5.23	+7.45	+8.69	+8.21	+8.18	+6.15	+4.82	+4.82	+1.90	-1.83	-4.31	-7.17	-7.64
Winter	-5.01	-6.71	-5.94	-5.33	-1.19	-0.65	+2.71	+3.23	+2.33	+1.88	+3.07	+3.35	+5.59	+7.05	+6.28	+6.79	+2.41	+2.47	+3.27	+0.89	-3.33	-8.21	-7.74	-7.21
Equinox	-4.63	-4.70	-5.20	-8.31	-5.72	-1.45	-0.12	+1.41	+0.02	+0.69	+1.94	+6.02	+8.13	+9.66	+8.84	+8.25	+6.29	+3.53	+3.54	+0.79	-4.10	-5.31	-9.79	-9.79
Summer	-11.13	-15.35	-14.79	-7.92	-3.56	-3.97	-3.49	-4.31	-3.63	+0.06	+2.29	+6.30	+8.63	+9.36	+9.52	+9.50	+9.74	+8.45	+7.64	+4.03	+1.93	+0.61	-3.97	-5.93
VERTICAL FORCE																								
Jan.	-30.3	-47.5	-36.9	-24.5	-28.1	-26.9	-25.9	-24.7	-14.7	-9.7	-1.7	+2.5	+6.5	+10.9	+24.3	+34.7	+56.7	+71.5	+31.7	+19.9	+25.7	+6.1	+3.7	-23.3
Feb.	-33.0	-32.0	-49.8	-65.8	-70.8	-69.9	-31.2	-7.6	+5.2	+13.8	+18.6	+29.6	+35.2	+34.4	+47.6	+58.4	+64.0	+69.3	+28.2	-35.6	+29.2	+27.0	-25.8	-39.0
Mar.	-25.6	-38.3	-63.4	-70.6	-53.0	-49.5	-32.4	-13.4	-2.6	+2.5	+10.4	+15.6	+20.2	+17.9	+26.6	+40.2	+56.8	+48.1	+60.8	+51.2	+17.4	-12.7	-1.8	-4.4
Apr.	-65.2	-75.2	-84.0	-95.4	-74.0	-49.5	-27.6	-15.0	+0.6	+10.0	+19.4	+32.8	+41.4	+57.6	+80.4	+104.8	+114.6	+125.5	+83.4	+79.2	+1.0	-74.2	-90.4	-100.2
May	-44.2	-64.6	-103.0	-106.6	-111.8	-57.7	-19.8	+3.0	+18.0	+24.4	+25.4	+27.0	+36.8	+46.6	+65.6	+82.0	+91.0	+78.7	+67.8	+48.4	+19.8	-23.2	-51.0	-52.6
June	-68.8	-51.4	-98.0	-117.0	-86.2	-79.7	-40.2	-0.4	+9.4	+10.4	+20.6	+27.2	+28.6	+36.0	+35.0	+40.4	+76.2	+69.3	+44.8	+47.6	+46.0	+44.0	+21.6	-15.4
July	-68.5	-117.5	-127.3	-109.3	-101.7	-64.5	-32.7	-7.7	+9.9	+23.5	+31.5	+34.5	+32.7	+43.9	+58.9	+68.7	+85.3	+93.5	+87.5	+70.3	+48.5	+18.7	-17.3	-60.9
Aug.	-62.0	-77.2	-48.0	-26.8	-8.4	-45.1	-24.0	-9.0	+21.8	+5.0	+3.0	+1.4	+34.8	+43.8	+42.4	+42.8	+10.2	+50.7	+38.2	+4.4	-6.2	+6.0	-3.8	+6.0
Sept.	-83.8	-100.2	-77.4	-56.2	-31.0	-22.9	-29.0	-27.6	-9.0	+14.2	+31.8	+32.8	+35.6	+42.2	+56.0	+78.4	+102.6	+109.5	+92.6	+51.8	-1.8	-44.4	-81.2	-83.0
Oct.	-56.4	-73.7	-106.7	-124.2	-62.1	-26.3	-6.8	+2.1	+15.1	+30.8	+24.5	+31.7	+54.6	+86.1	+78.3	+139.0	+180.3	+120.7	+50.6	+46.3	-35.3	-84.6	-132.7	-151.3
Nov.	-88.1	-72.0	-69.3	-93.4	-77.0	-57.3	-46.4	-31.2	-15.5	+11.2	+21.9	+37.8	+77.5	+67.2	+98.3	+95.8	+84.0	+102.9	+49.8	+8.6	-15.1	-16.0	-28.9	-44.8
Dec.	-97.3	-80.2	-60.9	-59.3	-36.3	-18.0	-9.3	-1.1	+2.3	+14.2	+15.9	+20.1	+23.1	+32.2	+37.1	+58.3	+95.3	+88.2	+51.3	+25.3	+14.5	-19.0	-29.1	-67.3
Year	-60.3	-69.1	-77.1	-79.1	-61.7	-47.3	-27.1	-11.1	+3.4	+12.5	+18.4	+24.4	+35.6	+43.2	+54.2	+70.3	+84.7	+85.7	+57.2	+34.8	+12.0	-14.4	-36.4	-53.0
Winter	-62.2	-57.9	-54.2	-60.7	-53.1	-43.0	-28.2	-16.1	-5.7	+7.4	+13.7	+22.5	+35.6	+36.2	+51.8	+61.8	+75.0	+83.0	+40.3	+4.5	+13.6	-0.5	-20.0	-43.6
Equinox	-57.7	-71.9	-82.9	-86.6	-55.0	-37.1	-23.9	-13.5	+1.0	+14.4	+21.5	+28.2	+37.9	+50.9	+60.3	+90.6	+113.6	+100.9	+71.9	+57.1	-4.7	-54.0	-76.5	-84.7
Summer	-60.9	-77.7	-94.1	-89.9	-77.0	-61.7	-29.2	-3.5	+14.8	+15.8	+20.1	+22.5	+33.2	+42.6	+50.5	+58.5	+65.7	+73.1	+59.6	+42.7	+27.0	+11.4	-12.6	-30.7

RANGE OF MEAN DIURNAL INEQUALITIES FOR THE MONTHS, YEAR AND SEASONS OF 1950

The ranges are derived from the diurnal inequalities printed in Tables 57 to 59

AVERAGE DEPARTURE

Arithmetical average of diurnal inequalities in Tables 57 to 59 taken eardless of sign

60 LERWICK

	All days			Quiet days			Disturbed days		
	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V
	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$
Jan.	27.9	7.55	34.1	16.9	5.22	11.8	94.0	15.54	119.0
Feb.	51.3	10.66	50.2	27.0	6.80	4.2	271.8	28.92	140.1
Mar.	51.2	10.94	46.9	39.6	10.73	21.8	145.5	17.04	131.4
Apr.	91.2	13.56	91.6	65.8	13.30	13.6	231.0	18.07	225.7
May	92.7	16.49	80.5	72.3	14.52	36.6	290.4	26.97	202.8
June	71.2	15.23	65.2	56.2	13.80	16.6	209.4	23.74	193.2
July	85.5	14.99	66.2	70.5	14.80	16.8	374.4	31.80	220.8
Aug.	110.9	12.35	60.3	49.2	12.88	14.6	553.0	31.28	127.9
Sept.	71.7	12.06	100.2	46.6	10.60	14.4	275.6	23.40	209.7
Oct.	76.8	11.92	120.9	31.2	6.19	11.3	340.8	30.84	331.6
Nov.	51.7	9.84	65.8	15.2	3.82	10.1	209.6	12.80	196.3
Dec.	35.2	7.62	45.6	8.8	4.79	16.6	167.4	17.39	192.6
Year	54.0	9.97	63.8	39.0	9.24	10.7	196.6	17.61	164.8
Winter	32.7	8.42	46.4	15.1	4.50	8.9	134.3	15.26	145.2
Equinox	64.0	11.11	83.9	44.7	10.07	11.6	218.2	18.45	200.2
Summer	86.4	14.36	65.1	60.0	13.89	17.8	327.4	25.09	167.2

61 LERWICK

	All days			Quiet days			Disturbed days		
	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V
	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$
Jan.	6.0	2.30	9.5	3.9	1.39	2.6	18.7	3.93	24.5
Feb.	12.1	2.85	12.9	6.0	1.80	1.0	62.2	7.40	38.4
Mar.	10.4	2.88	11.4	10.2	2.64	4.1	28.1	3.90	30.6
Apr.	20.6	3.84	24.9	15.4	2.88	3.6	50.6	5.37	62.6
May	24.8	4.70	18.8	17.2	3.58	8.3	70.0	7.26	52.9
June	20.4	4.47	15.2	12.7	3.62	3.4	47.1	6.78	46.4
July	20.7	4.59	15.7	17.2	3.75	4.4	62.2	7.35	58.9
Aug.	28.9	3.58	14.5	12.7	2.83	3.2	120.3	5.87	25.9
Sept.	16.9	3.07	23.3	11.7	2.40	3.5	48.2	5.62	54.0
Oct.	18.7	2.87	31.6	7.7	1.64	2.3	65.0	6.50	71.7
Nov.	9.0	2.16	18.9	4.0	1.06	1.8	27.6	3.25	54.6
Dec.	6.8	2.23	12.8	2.5	1.29	4.3	28.4	4.65	39.8
Year	14.6	3.08	16.7	9.6	2.30	2.8	46.2	4.91	44.7
Winter	8.1	2.16	13.2	3.9	1.35	2.2	29.8	4.28	37.1
Equinox	15.2	3.02	22.4	11.1	2.37	2.9	44.0	4.93	54.0
Summer	23.2	4.33	15.9	14.9	3.39	4.5	72.3	6.50	44.8

NON-CYCLIC CHANGE

62 LERWICK

	All days			Quiet days			Disturbed days		
	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V
	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$
Jan.	+0.3	+0.01	0.0	+6.0	+0.07	+0.8	+1.9	+1.84	+2.2
Feb.	+0.1	-0.27	-0.2	+4.1	+0.97	-5.2	-23.3	-3.66	-11.2
Mar.	-1.5	+0.05	-0.9	-1.9	-0.63	-13.5	-5.9	+1.48	+12.0
Apr.	+1.0	+0.04	+1.7	+3.8	-0.96	+4.3	-22.2	-3.15	-5.6
May	+0.6	-0.15	-1.4	+7.7	+0.74	+9.8	+16.8	+0.78	+12.2
June	-0.3	-0.17	+0.1	+8.6	+0.59	+0.6	+18.4	+2.91	+23.9
July	+0.6	+0.25	+0.8	+7.9	+0.78	+3.2	+65.4	+2.34	-8.8
Aug.	-0.4	-0.15	+0.3	+2.4	0.00	+2.4	+15.7	+3.85	+30.1
Sept.	-0.8	+0.12	-2.3	+7.7	+0.95	-10.4	-12.3	-0.14	-34.4
Oct.	+0.1	-0.14	+0.7	+5.0	-0.48	-4.5	-116.8	-7.10	-115.1
Nov.	+0.5	+0.01	+1.5	+7.6	+0.02	+5.1	+46.9	+1.87	+14.5
Dec.	0.0	-0.08	+0.4	+4.7	-0.23	+16.6	+20.3	+1.80	+7.8
Year	0.0	-0.04	+0.1	+5.3	+0.15	+0.8	+0.4	+0.22	-6.0
Winter	+0.2	-0.08	+0.4	+5.6	+0.21	+4.3	+11.5	+0.46	+3.3
Equinox	-0.3	+0.02	-0.2	+3.7	-0.28	-6.0	-39.3	-2.23	-35.8
Summer	+0.1	-0.05	-0.1	+6.7	+0.53	+4.0	+29.1	+2.47	+14.3

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December; "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October; and "Summer" May to August.

MEAN MONTHLY AND ANNUAL VALUES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS  
For all, a, quiet, q, and disturbed, d, days for H, D and V and for all days for N, W, I and T

63 LERWICK

	Horizontal force			Declination (west)			Vertical force			North component all days	West component all days	Inclination (north) all days	Total force all days
	a	q	d	a	q	d	a	q	d				
	14,000 $\gamma$ +			10° +			46,000 $\gamma$ +						
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$				$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$		$\gamma$	
Jan.	387	388	384	49.3	49.3	49.4	1031	1030	1034	14131	2701	72 59.5	49183
Feb.	379	391	332	48.4	49.1	44.9	1034	1032	1026	14123	2696	73 0.0	49183
Mar.	383	390	379	48.2	48.9	46.3	1040	1035	1044	14128	2696	72 59.9	49189
Apr.	379	384	369	47.1	47.0	47.2	1037	1042	1029	14125	2691	73 0.1	49186
May	382	391	349	46.2	46.8	45.1	1035	1041	1013	14128	2687	72 59.9	49185
June	392	399	369	45.6	45.8	44.6	1034	1039	1022	14139	2687	72 59.1	49187
July	388	396	356	44.9	45.2	43.4	1037	1044	1014	14135	2683	72 59.5	49188
Aug.	373	384	298	44.1	44.2	41.7	1048	1053	1052	14121	2677	73 0.7	49194
Sept.	379	385	364	43.4	44.3	43.1	1042	1048	1036	14128	2675	73 0.2	49190
Oct.	375	391	354	42.5	43.5	41.4	1041	1050	1036	14125	2671	73 0.4	49189
Nov.	386	393	380	42.4	42.8	42.3	1049	1049	1050	14136	2672	72 59.8	49200
Dec.	390	397	371	41.8	42.8	40.1	1043	1045	1036	14140	2671	72 59.5	49195
Year	383	391	359	45.3	45.8	44.1	1039	1042	1033	14130	2684	72 59.9	49189





## 64 LERWICK (contd.)

Night commencing		Night commencing		Night commencing	
	NOVEMBER (contd.)		DECEMBER (contd.)		DECEMBER (contd.)
17 a	⊕ Slight homogeneous arc at 20h. 20m. rayed arc at 20h. 25m.	3 c	.. Variable sky	17 b	.. Fine. Moonlight
18 b	.. Fair	4 ca	⊕ Faint diffuse surface NW to NE 19h. 30m. until 22h. Rays at 22h. 30m.	22 b	⊕ Homogeneous band at 19h. 15m. with rayed band, rays and corona becoming diffuse at 20h.
23 b-c	.. Fair. Moonlight	5 ca	⊕ Faint diffuse surface NW to NE at 20h.	23 cb	.. Cloudy. Moonlight
24 b	⊕ Moderate rays at 18h. 50m., obscured 19h. 05m. Moonlight	9 c	.. Fair	24 cb	.. Fair. Moonlight
25 c	.. Cloudy. Moonlight	10 a	.. Fine	25 cb	.. Fair. Moonlight
29 b	.. Variable sky	11 ca	.. Fair	26 a	.. Fair. Moonlight
30 ca	.. Variable sky	12 a-ca	⊕ Rayed arc at 18h. 45m. becoming glow at 19h. 20m.	27 cb	.. Fair. Moonlight
	DECEMBER	14 a	⊕ Diffuse surface at 18h. 15m. with occasional rays and rayed arc becoming flaming at 21h. 30m., moderate intensity	28 cb	.. Fair. Moonlight
2 ca	⊕ Faint glow N to NE 19h. until 20h. 30m., seen through cloud breaks	15 a	.. Fine	29 ca	.. Fine
		16 ca	.. Fine	30 ca	⊕ Faint glow at 20h. 30m. with rays at 22h.
				31 a	.. Fine

In the interests of brevity there have been omitted from Table 64 all dates on which the sky throughout the evening remained completely overcast and on which, therefore, no opportunity arose of determining whether or not aurora occurred. The nights on which aurora was actually seen are indicated by the symbol ⊕. The nights on which aurora was not seen, despite at least an occasional interval of more or less clear sky, are indicated by the symbol ..; in the latter case also, remarks on the weather are added to assist the reader in judging how far the fact of no observation of aurora may be taken as indicating that there was not actual aurora.

The letters a, b, c, have the following significance:-

a = Conditions favourable for seeing aurora  
 b = Unfavourable for faint aurora (moonlight, mist, Cs, etc.)  
 but not such as to mask bright aurora

c = Cloudy, but aurora not seen in clear intervals  
 ca, cb = Have been used for "Cloudy, with conditions a or b in the intervals"  
 Changing conditions have been indicated by a hyphen, e.g., a-c

## 65 OTHER SCOTTISH STATIONS

Night com-mencing		Night com-mencing		Night com-mencing	
	JANUARY		APRIL (contd.)		OCTOBER
13	Tiree; Prestwick	7	Benbecula; Tiree	2	Tiree
16	Prestwick; Wick	11	Tiree	3	Benbecula; Lossiemouth (3h.); Stornoway
20	Hatston	17	Benbecula (24h.-2h.)	4	Grimsetter (22h. faint glow to N.); Wick
21	Hatston; Prestwick; Wick	18	Stornoway; Benbecula (mod. to N.)	5	Grimsetter (23h. to N.)
22	Hatston; Prestwick	24	Stornoway; Wick (pale to N.)	12	Grimsetter (22h.-1h. faint)
24	Balerno; Craibstone; Wick		MAY	13	Benbecula; Tiree
	Eskdalemuir; Buddon Ness; Prestwick (faint 18h.50m.-23h.30m.); Dyce (brilliant in evening); West Linton	2	Grimsetter	14	Benbecula; Glenlivet; Gordon Castle; Grimsetter; Oban (21h.30m.); Prestwick; Stornoway; Tiree
25	Prestwick	4	Nairn; Grimsetter	15	Benbecula
	FEBRUARY	5	Grimsetter	16	Nairn (21h.)
		12	Benbecula; Paisley	24	Wick (21h. seen through cloud)
7	Fortrose; Leuder (13h.30m.-22h.30m.)		JUNE	26	Wick (24h.-2h.)
9	Duntuilim		Nil	28	Ardgour; Benbecula; Buddon; Ness; Carnoustie; Dunoon (18h.); Duntuilim; Edinburgh; Glengavel; Glenurghart; Grimsetter (19h.-20h. to N.); Leuchars (23h.); Lochinver; Oban; Onich (19h.-23h. N.E.); Prestwick; Stornoway; Tiree; West Freugh; Wick
10	Aberdeen; Prestwick		JULY	29	Benbecula; Grimsetter (24h.); Stornoway; W. Freugh; Wick
13	Lochinver		Stornoway; Wick	30	Eglington
19	Leuchars (N.E. 20h.20m.-21h.15m.)	25		31	Duntuilim; Grimsetter (to N. 21h.); Stornoway
20	Banff; Benbecula (after dark); Buddon Ness; Cape Wrath; Duntuilim; Eskdalemuir; Gordon Castle (very brilliant); Inverasdale; Inverness; Leuchars (2h.-6h.); Lossiemouth; Nairn; (brilliant at 21h.); Paisley; Strathy; Tiree; Turnhouse; West Linton; Wick	6	Fortrose (about midnight)		NOVEMBER
		7	Edinburgh; Prestwick Airport; Wick (23h. to N.)	4	Benbecula (faint)
21	Benbecula, Craibstone (very bright); Forres; Paisley; Wick (green auroral glow to N. 23h.30m.)	8	Benbecula (moderate through W, N and E stronger to N.W.); Prestwick; Tiree (1h.15m. arc green N.W.-N.N.E. bright to N.W.); Stornoway; Wick; (slight 24h.-2h.)	5	Benbecula (N.W.); Tiree
22	Benbecula; Craibstone; Wick (1h.-6h.50m.)	10	Grimsetter (to N.)	6	Benbecula (N. faint); Tiree
23	Benbecula	11	Grimsetter (to N.)	9	Fortrose; Kirkwall (1h.-2h.) Lossiemouth (glow to N.)
24	Benbecula	12	Benbecula (faint to N.W.)	10	Benbecula (N.); Eskdalemuir; Duntuilim; Nairn (18h.); Tiree; Wick; (from 20h.)
	MARCH	19	Benbecula; Buddon Ness (24h.) Edinburgh; Forres; Fortrose (very bright 20h.-2h.); Grimsetter (to N.); Inverasdale; Leuchars (21h.45m.); Linlithgow; Montrose (21h.-24h.); Nairn (23h.); Paisley (around 24h.); Prestwick (to S.W.); Penicuik (23h.); Stornoway; Swinton (brilliant); Wick (22h.)	11	Benbecula (N.); Tiree; Wick
15	Grimsetter (faint glow to N. 3h.)	20	Benbecula (mod. 1h.45m.)	12	Benbecula (23h.45m. to N.W.); Tiree
19	Benbecula		Glenlivet (bright before 24h.); Grimsetter (vivid pulsating (23h.-3h.); Leuchars (glow observed with red and yellow)	13	Benbecula (3h. to N.W.)
20	Benbecula (23h.)		Linlithgow; Stornoway; Tiree (1h.-3h.); West Freugh; Wick (brilliant 3h.)	16	Tiree (24h. to N.); Wick (24h.)
21	Wick (22h.)		West Freugh	17	Tiree; Wick (arc from N.W.-N.N.E.); West Freugh
22	Grimsetter (slight to N. 4h.); Tiree (23h.); Wick	21	Benbecula (mod.)	25	Benbecula (mod. 3h.); Tiree
23	Baltasound; Benbecula; Wick (2h.)	22			DECEMBER
24	Grimsetter (to N.); Wick		SEPTEMBER	5	Benbecula (faint 23h.); Dyce (19h.)
25	Benbecula (N.W.)			10	Dyce (21h.-1h. to N. and N.W.); Hatston (faint to N.)
26	Benbecula; Stornoway (23h.)	4	Nairn (22h.)	11	Hatston (very faint to N.)
27	Benbecula (21h.); Dyce (21h.); Grimsetter (to N. at 21h.); Cape Wrath (N. to N.E.); Wick (21h.)	5	Nairn (21h.); Wick	12	Benbecula (mod. 3h.); Hatston
	APRIL	7	Grimsetter; Tiree	13	Dyce (21h.-1h. to N.); Hatston (bright to mod.); Nairn; Tiree; Prestwick; Buddon Ness (24h.)
3	Stornoway; Wick (N. and N.W. 21h.)	11	Benbecula	14	Dyce (24h.-01h. to N.); Fortrose; Nairn; Tiree; West Freugh
5	Benbecula (23h.); Dyce (23h.); Eskdalemuir; Ford; Fortrose; Grimsetter (22h.-23h.); Glenlivet; Nairn (23h.); Lossiemouth (21h.-23h.); Stornoway; Tiree (23h. to N.); Wick (22h.-23h. faint to N.)	13	Wick	15	Benbecula (22h.-23h.); Hatston (faint to N.); Nairn
6	Benbecula (1h.); Cape Wrath (1h. W.N.); Dyce (1h.); Edinburgh; Eskdalemuir; Grimsetter (1h.); Prestwick (1h.); Tiree (1h.-2h.); Wick (1h.-2h. faint)	17	Grimsetter	25	Hatston (faint to N.)
		19	Benbecula; Grimsetter		
		20	Tiree		
		22	Nairn (23h.)		
		23	Lossiemouth		

ESKDALEMUIR



## ESKDALEMUIR OBSERVATORY

Latitude .. .. . 55°19'N.  
Longitude .. .. . 3°12'W.  
G.M.T. of Local Mean Noon 12h.13m.

Height of site above M.S.L. 235 to 250 metres

### INTRODUCTION

Reference should be made to the *Observatories' Year Book, 1938*, for details of site and meteorological instruments. The only important change since that date was the replacement of the Beckley rain-gauge by the Dines tilting-siphon rain gauge in September 1940.

#### *Notes on the meteorological summaries*

The extreme temperatures during the year were 301·3°A. (82·9°F.) on June 6 and 261·9°A. (12·0°F.) on February 1, December 13, with a mean temperature of 267·2°A. (21·6°F.), was the coldest day. June 6 with mean daily temperature of 293·8°A. (69·4°F.), was the hottest. There were 14 "ice days", i.e. days with maximum temperature below 273°A.

The total rainfall for the year, 1774·0 mm. (69·85 in.), was greater than normal. Snow fell on 43 days. The total duration of bright sunshine, 1132·8 hr. was less than normal.

The highest gust of wind during the year was 31·0 m./sec. (60·2 kt.) on February 16, and the highest hourly speed 18·0 m/sec. (35 kt.), also occurred on the same day.

The results of the harmonic analysis of the diurnal inequalities of pressure are set out in the accompanying table (Table 66). For the purposes of comparison the corresponding data are also given derived from the mean inequalities for the period 1911-20 by Dr. A. Crichton Mitchell.\*

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\* MITCHELL, A. C. On the diurnal variation of atmospheric pressure at Eskdalemuir and Castle O'er, Dumfriesshire. *Quart. J.R. met. Soc., London*, 50, 1924, p. 127.

TABLE 66 - HARMONIC COEFFICIENTS OF THE DIURNAL INEQUALITY OF ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE

Values of  $c_n, \alpha_n$  in the series  $\sum c_n \sin(15nt + \alpha_n)$ ,  $t$  being local time reckoned in hours from midnight

	$c_1$		$\alpha_1$		$c_2$		$\alpha_2$		$c_3$		$\alpha_3$		$c_4$		$\alpha_4$	
	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920	1950	1911-1920
	mb.	mb.	°	°	mb.	mb.	°	°	mb.	mb.	°	°	mb.	mb.	°	°
January	0.08	0.09	127	346	0.24	0.23	141	152	0.13	0.13	340	345	0.03	0.05	177	214
February	0.16	0.12	284	215	0.17	0.27	130	138	0.18	0.08	340	341	0.07	0.04	96	68
March	0.11	0.13	184	185	0.40	0.30	143	145	0.04	0.05	15	335	0.05	0.05	53	25
April	0.20	0.21	100	92	0.17	0.30	166	155	0.01	0.02	39	156	0.05	0.05	342	356
May	0.26	0.23	41	53	0.24	0.27	151	147	0.08	0.07	183	160	0.02	0.03	356	330
June	0.24	0.15	28	54	0.22	0.23	145	146	0.08	0.08	157	161	0.02	0.02	273	326
July	0.23	0.17	123	69	0.23	0.21	160	141	0.06	0.08	201	156	0.03	0.02	295	300
August	0.21	0.11	37	115	0.22	0.24	150	148	0.08	0.06	169	157	0.04	0.05	322	331
September	0.38	0.12	297	88	0.14	0.31	129	152	0.09	0.01	61	111	0.06	0.05	354	345
October	0.05	0.11	218	76	0.20	0.31	164	159	0.11	0.06	4	8	0.01	0.04	342	33
November	0.16	0.13	233	183	0.30	0.24	169	168	0.09	0.10	359	9	0.04	0.01	90	146
December	0.13	0.14	235	97	0.25	0.21	157	147	0.13	0.12	2	4	0.01	0.07	273	213
Arithmetic mean	0.18	0.14			0.23	0.26			0.09	0.07			0.04	0.04		
Year	0.02	0.09	21	91	0.23	0.26	152	150	0.03	0.02	9	42	0.02	0.02	11	342
Winter	0.09	0.04	243	165	0.24	0.24	153	151	0.13	0.11	351	355	0.02	0.02	98	189
Equinox	0.05	0.11	265	104	0.22	0.31	151	153	0.06	0.02	30	4	0.04	0.04	9	9
Summer	0.19	0.15	53	67	0.23	0.24	152	146	0.07	0.07	175	159	0.02	0.03	312	324

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December: "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October: and "Summer" May to August.

### Terrestrial Magnetism

Reference should be made to the *Observatories' Year Book, 1938*, for notes on the instruments and tables.

### Notes on the results

Comparing mean values on all days of 1950 with those for 1949, it is noted that  $H$  increased  $20\gamma$ ,  $D(\text{West})$  decreased by  $7' \cdot 7$  and  $V$  increased by  $22\gamma$ . The changes in the deduced quantities  $N$ ,  $W$ ,  $I$  and  $T$  are  $+26\gamma$ ,  $-32\gamma$ ,  $-0' \cdot 7$  and  $+28\gamma$ . If these changes are compared with those for previous years the discontinuities introduced on January 1, 1934, in  $H$  and  $V$  and the components derived from them must be kept in mind.

The ranges between the extreme values recorded during 1950 were  $H$   $1573\gamma$ ,  $D$   $2^{\circ}47' \cdot 3$  and  $V$   $1030\gamma$ . The range of  $2^{\circ}47' \cdot 3$  in declination is equivalent to a range of about  $806\gamma$  in the component of force perpendicular to the magnetic meridian.

The  $K$  index is fully described in *Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity\**. Briefly, a figure is allotted on a scale 0-9 to each 3-hour interval. The figure is a measure of the range of magnetic force during that period, measured from a curved line which represents the normal quiet-day variation. The figures are first allotted from the  $H$  magnetograms and then increased, if necessary, by inspection of the  $D$  and  $V$  curves so that the most disturbed component determines the final figure. The scale of ranges in  $\gamma$  corresponding to the figures 0-9 varies from observatory to observatory. The lower limit of each number for Eskdalemuir is:

\* BARTELS, J., HECK, N.H. and JOHNSTON, H.F.; The three-hour-range index measuring geomagnetic activity. *Terr. Magn. atmos. Elect., Baltimore, 44*, 1939, p. 411.

K	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Range in $\gamma$	0	8	15	30	60	105	180	300	500	750

Beginning with 1947 some changes have been made in the tables accompanying these notes. The month-by-month commentary on the autographic records has been omitted, and a change has been made in the table formerly headed "Principal Magnetic Disturbances". It is intended that all the disturbances, which would have been included in the previous type of table, will still be included, with, however, additional disturbances of the form of sudden commencements and those which can be recognized as being solar flare effects. The table is thus divided into three parts:

- (a) Disturbances noteworthy for some reason (usually, but not always, range) and without a sudden commencement.
- (b) Well-marked sudden commencements whether followed by a large disturbance or not.
- (c) Disturbances accompanying a solar flare or other known solar flare effect.

The time given of commencement and ending of (a) disturbances must depend on an arbitrary judgment. The list of sudden commencements under (b) will usually be a little shorter than that given in the I.A.T.M.E. Bulletins because a somewhat stricter meaning has been given to the words "well marked", and also because the sharp beginnings of small polar disturbances have been omitted. The (c) table has been made as complete as possible by a careful scrutiny of the magnetograms at the time of any known solar flare or solar flare effect, but a small "crochet" can easily be masked by other disturbance. The signs given to the movements of  $H$ ,  $D$  and  $V$  are positive increasing  $H$  or  $V$  and an increase of force towards the east (i.e. a decreasing westerly declination).

Particulars of the same disturbances are given in both the Lerwick and the Eskdalemuir sections of the Year Book, even if the disturbance at one of the stations is relatively small.

In Table 67 the values of mean absolute daily range for the months and seasons are brought together. For convenience of comparison the ranges of declination in angle have been converted to units of force of the component perpendicular to the magnetic meridian. Table 68 gives the frequency distribution of absolute daily ranges and compares the percentage distribution for 1950 with that for the 11-year period 1932-1942. Table 69 gives the average values of the diurnal inequality ranges for the year and seasons for the period 1932-1942 (not the values of the range of the representative mean diurnal inequalities for this period) along with the 1950 values expressed as a percentage of the average values. The units employed are  $1\gamma$  for force and  $1'$  for declination.

TABLE 67 - ABSOLUTE DAILY RANGE AND MEAN MONTHLY VALUES

	Mean absolute daily range						Mean daily range expressed as percentage of yearly mean					
	1950			Mean 1932-42			1950			Mean 1932-42		
	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	70	76	42	78	79	44	62	75	55	81	91	77
February	125	112	75	76	86	50	111	111	97	79	99	88
March	83	84	55	122	113	82	73	83	71	127	130	144
April	115	102	87	125	103	79	102	101	113	130	118	139
May	125	100	82	111	86	66	111	99	107	116	99	116
June	111	97	67	100	81	50	98	96	87	104	93	88
July	112	98	68	106	82	53	99	97	88	110	94	93
August	181	129	112	102	85	57	160	128	145	106	98	100
September	116	114	98	102	95	64	103	113	127	106	109	112
October	137	120	113	97	94	65	121	119	147	101	108	114
November	100	98	71	67	75	41	88	97	92	70	86	72
December	85	87	53	61	69	40	75	86	69	64	79	70
Winter	95	93	60	70	77	44	84	92	78	73	89	77
Equinox	113	105	88	111	101	72	100	104	114	116	116	126
Summer	132	106	82	105	84	57	117	105	107	109	97	100
Year	113	101	77	96	87	57	..	..	..	..	..	..

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December; "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October; and "Summer" May to August.

TABLE 68 - FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF ABSOLUTE DAILY RANGE

Range	Number of cases, 1950			Percentage distribution					
	H	D	V	H		D		V	
				1950	1932-42	1950	1932-42	1950	1932-42
$\gamma$				%	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 9	0	0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.0
10 - 19	0	1	49	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	13.4	15.8
20 - 29	10	7	55	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.9	15.0	22.1
30 - 39	17	14	60	4.7	6.6	3.8	5.7	16.4	16.8
40 - 49	29	20	39	7.9	8.7	5.5	8.1	10.7	9.5
50 - 59	28	36	24	7.7	11.4	9.9	13.2	6.6	6.9
60 - 69	41	43	21	11.2	13.2	11.8	14.0	5.7	5.1
70 - 79	36	44	11	9.9	10.6	12.0	12.5	3.0	3.4
80 - 89	30	32	7	8.2	9.3	8.8	10.3	1.9	2.7
90 - 99	32	33	9	8.8	6.9	9.0	7.8	2.5	2.3
100 - 109	28	24	9	7.7	5.3	6.6	5.3	2.5	1.8
110 - 119	22	19	7	6.0	4.5	5.2	3.8	1.9	1.4
120 - 129	9	20	8	2.5	2.9	5.5	3.3	2.2	1.4
130 - 139	7	6	7	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.9	0.9
140 - 149	11	11	5	3.0	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.8
150 - 159	8	5	12	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.3	0.5
160 - 169	3	9	4	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.5
170 - 179	8	8	2	2.2	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
180 - 189	3	8	1	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.5
190 - 199	4	3	2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
200 +	39	22	29	10.7	5.2	6.0	3.1	7.9	4.0
Days omitted	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..



TABLE 69 - AVERAGE RANGE OF DIURNAL INEQUALITY 1932-42  
WITH 1950 VALUE AS PERCENTAGE

		All days			International quiet days			International disturbed days		
		V	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D
Year	1932-42	25.4	36.9	8.54	12.8	33.6	8.17	71.7	52.1	11.47
	1950(%)	140	112	105	119	108	110	154	116	124
Winter	1932-42	19.5	18.5	5.70	5.6	15.7	4.23	61.0	28.8	10.86
	1950(%)	137	105	110	43	108	103	148	129	124
Equinox	1932-42	32.1	42.6	10.02	13.9	38.8	9.56	94.5	72.8	14.56
	1950(%)	134	105	100	127	104	108	122	88	128
Summer	1932-42	29.8	58.0	11.66	20.8	49.2	11.37	71.6	82.2	12.51
	1950(%)	137	113	114	111	110	112	187	112	149

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December; "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October; and "Summer" May to August.

TABLE 70 - NOTEWORTHY MAGNETIC DISTURBANCES AT ESKDALEMUIR

(a) Disturbances without S.C.'s

Serial Number	From		To		Range ( $\gamma$ )			Notes
	Date	Hour	Date	Hour	H	D	V	
1a	Jan. 24	13	Jan. 25	02	399	279	365	Very disturbed for some days before and after. Very disturbed for some days after.
2a	Apr. 5	12	Apr. 6	02	332	172	247	
3a	July 11	10	July 12	08	331	184	321	
4a	Oct. 2	01	Oct. 3	06	350	290	323	
5a	Oct. 28	01	Oct. 29	06	541	330	476	
6a	Nov. 24	17	Nov. 25	03	218	92	219	

(b) Disturbances with a S.C.

Serial Number	Date	Time of S.C.	End of Disturbance		With initial reversed stroke			Magnitude main stroke of S.C.			Range of following disturbance ( $\gamma$ )		
			Date	Hour	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V
1b	Jan. 1	16.45			Yes	No	No	+20	-9	-1	Small		
2b	Feb. 3	23.22			No	Yes	No	+40	-22	-6	Small		
3b	Feb. 19	23.40	Feb. 21	07	Yes	Yes	No	+33	-10	-6	1360	806	535
4b	Feb. 23	10.43	Feb. 24	07	Yes	Yes	No	+12	+17	-3	255	271	266
5b	Mar. 19	05.45	Mar. 19	20	No	Yes	No	+45	-35	-61	348	226	269
6b	Mar. 29	07.21			Yes	Yes	Yes	-52	+48	+6	Small		
7b	Apr. 23	05.48			No	No	No	-44	-10	+3	Small		
8b	May 11	17.12			Yes	Yes	No	-52	+11	+5	Small		
9b	May 20	08.21			Yes	?	?	-8	-2	0	Small		
10b	May 27	12.05	May 28	10	Yes	?	No	+32	?	-4	400	246	334
11b	June 23	18.02	June 24	14	No	No	No	+108	-35	-12	301	184	134
12b	June 29	08.22	June 30	07	Yes	Yes	No	-4	+7	0	387	244	349
13b	July 24	01.50	July 25	08	Yes	No	No	+36	-13	-5	216	207	260
14b	Aug. 7	10.55	Aug. 8	09	Yes	?	Yes	-48	+24	-7	391	274	380
15b	Aug. 18	15.38	Aug. 19	09	Yes	Yes	No	+26	-7	-1	220	153	163
16b	Aug. 19	10.06	Aug. 20	12	Yes	Yes	Yes	-52	+52	-1	1370	593	1030
17b	Sept. 16	10.19			Yes	Yes	Yes	+33	+18	-7	Small		
18b	Sept. 30	17.47	Oct. 1	08	Yes	Yes	No	+33	-5	0	152	141	156
19b	Dec. 12	05.26			Yes	Yes	Yes	+20	-22	-3	Small		

## (c) Disturbances due to Solar Flare

Serial Number	Date	Commencement	Max	End	Movement ( $\gamma$ )			K	K'	Other S.F.E.
					H	D	V			
* 1c	Apr. 12	14.53	14.55	15.00	-7	-4	0	3	3	Flare. F.O.
2c	Apr. 14	12.45	12.50	13.05	-8	0	0	2	1	F.O.
3c	Apr. 14	13.35	13.40	14.00	-12	-9	0	2	1	F.O.
4c	May 27	08.14	08.22	08.30	-20	+17	0	3	1	F.O.
* 5c	Aug. 25	10.06	10.10	10.13	+7	+1	0	1	1	Flare.

\* Doubtful.

F.O. = Fade out.

*Irregular changes in declination:*— In connexion with the supply of declination data to mine surveyors, it has been the practice to classify the hourly periods between the exact hours G.M.T. into four groups according to the range in declination within each period. The range limits which were adopted in consultation with representative mine surveyors are: less than 5', between 5' and 15', between 15' and 30', and greater than 30'. The range is less than 5' in about 85 per cent of the hourly periods. The actual frequencies of occurrence in the last three of the four divisions mentioned are set out below.

*Number of cases per month*

Range interval	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
5' to 15'	80	76	71	155	128	83	64	127	110	196	148	112	1350
15' to 30'	7	18	9	14	10	7	8	20	19	46	18	17	193
>30'	2	6	1	0	1	0	0	14	0	6	3	3	36

*Hourly distribution*

Range interval	Hour ending at (G.M.T.)																							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
5' to 15'	81	81	57	74	49	51	44	45	42	37	59	64	33	30	33	45	45	50	61	74	70	78	73	74
15' to 30'	10	5	14	8	7	4	4	2	2	0	0	0	2	3	5	7	9	13	16	14	24	22	15	7
>30'	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	5	8	2	1	1	3

PRESSURE AT STATION LEVEL

Maximum, minimum and daily mean values in millibars for each day 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.  
The initial 9 or 10 of the values is omitted, i.e. 1005.61 is printed 05.61

71 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_b$ (height of barometer cistern above M.S.L.) = 237.3 m.

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean
	<i>millibars</i>																	
1	98.7	93.6	96.2	76.6	55.0	65.8	92.1	88.9	90.9	78.3	56.5	70.4	83.1	77.4	80.3	94.1	92.4	93.4
2	93.6	87.8	89.3	71.8	50.3	64.9	89.0	82.2	84.7	65.3	51.1	56.1	84.5	76.7	79.3	94.0	90.3	92.3
3	88.8	83.1	85.4	66.6	52.6	58.9	95.1	79.7	86.8	76.9	65.3	73.0	94.6	84.5	90.3	93.4	91.0	92.4
4	84.5	77.0	81.1	71.8	66.6	69.7	00.1	94.8	97.6	76.6	69.5	72.5	97.5	94.4	95.9	96.0	92.8	93.9
5	77.0	60.4	67.8	67.4	58.3	60.8	04.5	99.2	02.2	81.6	73.2	77.7	97.7	96.8	97.2	98.8	96.0	97.5
6	66.0	62.8	64.6	78.4	58.9	68.2	05.4	03.7	04.3	86.5	81.6	84.0	97.2	91.4	93.5	96.9	91.9	94.3
7	79.1	67.7	74.7	79.4	69.1	74.7	03.9	98.9	01.6	85.7	72.9	80.4	97.6	92.6	95.2	92.0	87.5	89.8
8	81.5	78.1	79.8	73.5	65.4	68.8	98.9	91.2	96.2	72.9	59.7	64.0	97.8	96.4	97.2	87.5	84.1	85.6
9	84.1	80.9	82.4	73.6	65.7	69.6	92.7	87.2	88.8	71.7	60.1	65.4	00.8	96.0	97.4	89.4	85.9	88.1
10	93.8	83.0	87.7	65.9	45.9	55.2	97.0	90.8	94.3	71.2	56.6	63.0	02.7	00.1	01.4	94.8	88.1	90.7
11	97.0	91.6	93.3	56.7	41.8	47.1	90.8	79.3	83.9	67.1	62.0	65.5	02.9	99.5	01.2	97.2	94.8	96.4
12	03.7	94.5	00.4	65.9	51.8	60.5	86.5	83.1	85.3	69.4	66.4	67.6	00.7	97.6	99.2	97.2	89.7	93.6
13	93.9	87.6	91.2	69.2	50.9	59.1	86.4	85.0	85.6	76.6	69.4	73.2	98.7	94.8	96.6	89.7	80.3	83.8
14	94.5	86.2	92.4	76.1	69.2	73.5	85.1	77.9	81.7	86.9	76.6	81.0	97.1	95.4	96.0	80.5	77.7	79.0
15	86.2	79.8	81.7	75.5	66.8	70.9	77.9	69.6	74.7	88.4	86.4	87.4	97.5	96.1	96.8	77.9	76.3	77.2
16	87.1	78.0	79.9	82.3	74.7	79.5	69.6	59.1	63.6	86.4	79.7	83.7	96.3	86.1	91.2	77.2	75.5	76.6
17	02.3	87.1	96.5	83.7	78.8	81.9	67.0	61.0	63.3	79.7	66.6	72.2	86.1	76.7	80.3	77.1	76.4	76.8
18	04.6	02.3	03.9	87.7	80.3	84.7	68.7	60.9	65.7	81.6	66.1	71.7	78.5	76.3	77.2	83.2	76.6	78.9
19	05.3	04.0	04.4	88.3	72.3	83.6	77.1	61.0	68.5	90.0	81.6	86.7	80.6	77.0	78.2	85.9	83.2	85.0
20	05.8	04.3	05.0	80.5	66.3	71.2	77.3	73.3	75.1	89.8	85.8	87.5	83.0	78.7	80.1	83.8	70.3	76.3
21	04.8	02.8	04.1	94.3	80.5	89.6	88.0	77.3	82.9	94.3	85.7	90.2	84.3	81.7	83.2	71.3	67.5	68.5
22	02.8	00.8	01.5	94.4	87.1	92.0	87.9	80.5	84.5	94.0	88.7	91.8	89.0	81.4	85.0	77.1	71.2	74.4
23	01.2	97.6	99.5	87.1	75.7	79.6	90.2	84.2	88.8	88.7	71.6	82.1	93.7	89.0	91.4	83.8	76.9	80.2
24	97.6	94.1	96.1	75.7	69.8	73.3	99.9	89.6	94.5	77.0	71.7	74.3	95.9	93.4	94.6	84.5	82.9	83.9
25	94.1	89.5	91.7	79.4	67.9	72.8	99.7	92.9	95.8	73.4	66.2	69.7	95.3	88.9	91.8	89.7	83.6	87.2
26	92.7	88.5	90.3	87.6	79.4	84.0	96.4	92.3	93.5	81.2	65.0	70.8	88.8	81.1	85.7	89.2	85.8	87.0
27	96.8	92.7	94.6	90.5	87.6	89.1	02.4	96.4	99.9	83.5	79.0	81.8	81.1	69.3	73.7	87.7	83.6	85.9
28	96.8	92.3	94.7	88.9	84.3	85.8	02.2	95.4	98.6	86.2	79.3	81.3	86.8	72.6	82.0	84.2	80.9	82.9
29	92.3	84.1	88.5	95.5	92.4	93.5	95.5	92.4	93.5	87.7	86.0	86.8	89.5	84.4	86.3	80.9	76.0	77.6
30	84.1	78.7	81.4	95.1	89.9	92.8	95.1	89.9	92.8	86.8	82.9	84.5	94.3	89.2	91.5	85.7	77.5	80.6
31	78.7	75.4	76.9	89.2	78.0	83.2	89.2	78.0	83.2				95.0	92.9	94.0			
Mean	92.56	86.65	89.59	78.17	66.89	72.66	90.70	83.73	87.19	81.18	72.11	76.55	92.53	87.37	89.80	87.36	82.89	84.99

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean
	<i>millibars</i>																	
1	89.9	85.7	88.9	77.6	76.3	76.9	89.5	75.1	84.4	67.4	57.5	61.8	87.6	80.4	84.5	62.3	51.5	56.9
2	91.1	89.5	89.7	77.7	73.7	75.0	87.2	75.1	82.2	78.5	65.2	69.1	80.7	78.3	79.5	73.5	58.5	70.4
3	91.2	88.9	91.1	86.5	77.7	82.3	85.9	75.4	79.5	83.7	78.5	81.5	91.8	80.7	87.1	75.1	77.4	72.1
4	91.3	89.5	90.5	88.0	85.9	87.2	78.2	74.3	76.6	83.0	76.6	80.9	97.4	91.7	94.9	81.5	73.5	77.0
5	89.5	86.0	87.3	85.9	83.2	84.7	82.5	77.9	80.4	80.1	76.3	78.3	97.0	93.0	95.0	87.3	81.3	85.1
6	86.0	84.1	84.9	85.1	82.6	84.0	81.8	47.4	67.7	79.7	74.9	76.9	93.6	91.5	92.6	85.9	67.1	78.9
7	87.3	85.2	86.3	84.6	80.9	82.4	77.0	53.0	68.9	78.2	72.2	74.7	93.4	76.9	88.0	81.7	64.8	71.8
8	87.6	85.9	86.8	81.9	70.0	77.6	80.6	76.1	78.3	75.5	70.1	72.5	76.9	70.2	71.6	86.6	81.7	84.9
9	85.9	79.4	82.0	75.8	68.9	70.9	81.4	79.8	80.4	79.1	68.2	74.8	77.0	72.3	74.9	89.1	79.4	86.5
10	80.3	75.0	78.8	84.3	75.8	80.9	83.0	77.5	81.6	78.7	66.8	70.9	75.6	66.1	69.6	79.4	64.3	69.3
11	80.2	70.9	74.6	88.2	84.3	85.6	77.5	70.2	73.9	97.6	78.7	91.5	70.0	64.9	67.4	71.7	61.6	65.6
12	84.9	80.2	83.0	88.1	83.1	85.4	82.5	75.7	79.8	96.9	88.4	94.5	65.0	51.6	58.9	75.1	71.7	73.7
13	84.8	76.7	81.6	90.6	84.6	87.9	79.7	64.3	74.3	88.4	76.0	81.9	60.9	49.4	54.3	74.8	63.3	68.7
14	80.2	72.8	75.2	90.1	83.2	85.9	69.5	65.3	69.3	79.5	75.7	77.9	76.9	60.1	67.1	69.8	65.1	68.5
15	80.3	69.4	75.8	83.2	68.0	74.6	75.8	68.4	70.8	87.3	79.1	82.7	81.4	76.9	79.7	74.1	69.0	71.1
16	69.9	65.5	67.3	71.7	67.6	69.6	78.4	56.8	72.2	88.5	78.1	85.3	77.0	70.0	72.1	78.5	72.8	76.1
17	80.1	68.6	73.6	70.9	65.2	67.5	64.2	45.4	55.3	87.2	78.0	82.9	78.4	72.4	76.2	83.5	76.5	80.5
18	88.3	80.1	83.5	69.6	63.7	65.5	77.3	64.1	71.4	92.5	87.2	89.6	78.6	61.7	71.7	82.2	72.6	76.1
19	91.3	88.3	90.0	83.1	69.6	76.3	78.3	72.2	76.0	93.7	90.9	91.9	63.8	61.6	62.6	85.3	77.3	82.9
20	90.8	85.0	87.6	83.1	76.7	79.7	72.2	64.2	68.0	99.6	93.7	97.7	62.0	58.3	59.7	85.4	83.7	84.4
21	85.0	79.0	81.1	89.0	80.2	85.3	80.8	66.2	75.1	99.4	95.3	97.9	62.6	59.4	61.1	84.5	76.7	80.8
22	79.9	70.4	76.0	89.0	82.1	85.3	86.3	77.8	81.1	97.1	94.0	95.1	72.0	62.6	67.7	81.6	76.4	78.4
23	77.4	68.3	71.8	84.2	77.8	81.9	89.0	83.6	87.4	98.7	97.1	97.8	77.2	72.0	75.1	87.6	81.6	85.0
24	83.5	77.4	80.9	78.6	71.3	74.6	83.6	66.5	73.5	97.8	92.9	95.2	80.5	76.3	77.7	89.8	86.9	88.3
25	85.0	82.3	83.1	78.6	73.8	76.8	76.8	64.7	67.8	94.6	92.4	93.7	90.5	80.5	85.5	95.1	89.7	93.1
26	86.4	85.0	85.8	75.6	67.7	70.7	91.3	76.7	86.4	94.2	88.1	90.3	94.6	90.5	92.5	96.2	94.8	95.7
27	88.9	84.7	86.8	79.3	70.0	75.2	90.0	77.4	83.8	90.1	87.5	88.9	94.5	77.7	88.7	97.5	96.1	97.0
28	89.5	87.4	88.1	80.3	77.9	79.3	79.0	76.7	77.9	92.0	90.0	91.4	77.7	59.6	66.7	97.2	93.1	95.9
29	91.3	89.1	90.3	86.5	77.0	80.8	81.1	78.6	80.2	91.2	86.4	89.2	80.2	59.6	70.8	93.1	81.6	87.4
30	89.2	77.8	82.9	87.4	86.3	86.8	79.9	63.0	71.1	86.4	78.4	81.4	78.0	62.4	69.2	81.6	68.7	75.1
31	78.8	77.3	78.2	89.3	86.2	87.5				87.8	80.5	85.7				68.7	56.7	61.9
Mean	85.35	80.17	82.70	82.70	76.49	79.49	80.68	69.65	75.79	87.88	81.12	84.64	79.76	70.95	75.41	82.44	74.37	78.71
							Annual			85.20 77.83 81.57								

**PRESSURE AT STATION LEVEL**  
Monthly and annual means of hourly values in millibars at exact hours, G.M.T.

72 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_b = 237.3$  m.

	Hour G.M.T.														Mean													
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
	<i>millibars</i>																											
Jan.	90.15	90.00	89.91	89.87	89.65	89.52	89.39	89.51	89.60	89.80	89.91	89.90	89.80	89.53	89.28	89.18	89.19	89.29	89.44	89.45	89.53	89.51	89.56	89.48	89.46	89.59		
Feb.	72.38	72.52	72.44	72.42	72.31	72.33	72.42	72.48	72.40	72.90	73.07	73.17	73.10	72.83	72.64	72.52	72.54	72.54	72.83	72.95	72.74	72.64	72.64	72.73	72.82	72.66		
Mar.	87.67	87.49	87.24	86.95	86.72	86.77	86.93	87.04	87.33	87.45	87.48	87.57	87.55	87.33	87.00	86.87	86.87	86.85	86.97	87.14	87.32	87.40	87.37	87.38	87.33	87.19		
Apr.	76.66	76.72	76.61	76.48	76.36	76.30	76.39	76.52	76.58	76.50	76.50	76.46	76.35	76.37	76.32	76.26	76.32	76.45	76.52	76.72	76.90	76.96	76.93	76.84	76.81	76.55		
May	89.95	89.82	89.75	89.69	89.64	89.71	89.91	89.92	89.95	89.95	89.85	89.84	89.80	89.66	89.56	89.47	89.35	89.37	89.47	89.61	89.95	90.20	90.25	90.28	90.29	89.80		
June	85.36	85.30	85.16	85.09	85.06	85.09	85.17	85.29	85.28	85.30	85.14	85.09	85.03	84.85	84.74	84.70	84.57	84.44	84.53	84.55	84.78	85.07	85.15	85.20	85.10	84.99		
July	83.15	82.96	82.77	82.63	82.55	82.57	82.62	82.63	82.69	82.68	82.57	82.83	82.54	82.49	82.49	82.51	82.45	82.45	82.56	82.64	83.04	83.25	82.97	82.97	82.87	82.70		
Aug.	79.57	79.46	79.37	79.32	79.30	79.37	79.49	79.57	79.65	79.66	79.56	79.47	79.45	79.36	79.35	79.28	79.14	79.08	79.15	79.33	79.65	79.80	79.91	79.93	79.95	79.48		
Sept.	75.92	76.25	75.97	75.92	75.81	75.80	75.98	76.22	76.36	76.48	76.30	76.34	76.17	76.12	75.85	75.73	75.70	75.43	75.30	75.20	75.26	75.10	75.09	75.13	75.05	75.79		
Oct.	84.27	84.29	84.25	84.20	84.05	84.13	84.18	84.43	84.66	84.85	84.85	84.87	84.74	84.62	84.59	85.52	84.58	84.76	84.93	85.05	85.03	85.09	85.07	85.05	85.07	84.64		
Nov.	75.80	75.65	75.48	75.35	75.27	75.24	75.34	75.56	75.80	75.75	75.87	75.86	75.69	75.48	75.14	75.09	75.08	75.22	75.38	75.39	75.32	75.31	75.20	75.11	74.96	75.41		
Dec.	78.77	78.72	78.67	78.62	78.42	78.28	78.41	78.63	78.89	78.99	79.13	79.12	79.03	78.71	78.51	78.51	78.55	78.67	78.71	78.78	78.83	78.78	78.70	78.70	78.59	78.71		
Annual	81.75	81.71	81.58	81.49	81.37	81.37	81.46	81.59	81.73	81.80	81.79	81.82	81.71	81.55	81.39	81.33	81.30	81.32	81.42	81.51	81.64	81.70	81.68	81.68	81.63	81.57		

The initial 9 or 10 of the value is omitted, i.e. 1001.42 is printed 01.42.

**PRESSURE REDUCED TO MEAN SEA LEVEL**  
Monthly and annual means of hourly values in millibars at exact hours, G.M.T.

73 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_b = 237.3$  m.

	Hour G.M.T.														Mean													
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
	<i>millibars</i>																											
Jan.	19.61	19.70	19.31	19.29	19.08	18.94	18.82	18.95	19.05	19.25	19.31	19.23	19.07	18.85	18.49	18.39	18.45	18.62	18.81	18.84	18.94	18.92	18.98	18.91	18.89	18.96		
Feb.	01.46	01.61	01.54	01.53	01.42	01.43	01.51	01.57	01.47	01.91	01.97	02.07	01.90	01.59	01.39	01.25	01.31	01.37	01.77	01.94	01.74	01.66	01.67	01.78	01.88	01.62		
Mar.	16.60	16.43	16.20	15.94	15.71	15.76	15.93	16.04	16.26	16.23	16.13	16.14	16.07	15.82	15.44	15.30	15.30	15.33	15.56	15.84	16.06	16.21	16.19	16.22	16.23	15.94		
Apr.	05.68	05.76	05.68	05.56	05.46	05.41	05.45	05.47	05.38	05.15	05.09	05.01	04.88	04.91	04.83	04.77	04.84	04.99	05.14	05.47	05.74	05.85	05.86	05.82	05.83	05.34		
May	18.97	18.86	18.79	18.74	18.71	18.77	18.86	18.71	18.61	18.50	18.33	18.25	18.20	18.00	17.89	17.79	17.69	17.79	17.95	18.23	18.72	19.39	19.27	19.35	19.40	18.50		
June	13.85	13.88	13.72	13.68	13.67	13.65	13.58	13.52	13.37	13.29	13.06	12.95	12.84	12.62	12.49	12.45	12.32	12.22	12.41	12.50	12.88	12.93	13.50	13.62	13.57	13.13		
July	11.41	11.25	11.09	10.97	10.92	10.90	10.86	10.77	10.72	10.62	10.45	10.67	10.33	10.25	10.24	10.27	10.21	10.25	10.43	10.59	11.10	11.39	11.16	11.21	11.13	10.75		
Aug.	07.78	07.68	07.61	07.55	07.53	07.62	07.69	07.68	07.64	07.57	07.43	07.26	07.19	07.09	07.08	07.02	06.91	06.87	07.00	07.28	07.72	07.95	08.08	08.14	08.19	07.48		
Sept.	04.24	04.60	04.31	04.28	04.16	04.17	04.35	04.55	04.61	04.65	04.37	04.37	04.18	04.10	03.82	03.73	03.71	03.49	03.41	03.37	03.48	03.31	03.34	03.40	03.33	03.98		
Oct.	13.07	13.10	13.06	13.03	12.90	12.96	13.00	13.27	13.46	13.57	13.49	13.44	13.29	13.12	13.10	13.03	13.16	13.43	13.67	13.82	13.82	13.89	13.91	13.91	13.94	13.37		
Nov.	04.81	04.66	04.50	04.35	04.26	04.25	04.35	04.58	04.81	04.70	04.73	04.64	04.40	04.71	03.83	03.80	03.86	04.05	04.23	04.28	04.23	04.24	04.16	04.09	03.95	04.31		
Dec.	08.20	08.16	08.10	08.06	07.86	07.71	07.84	08.08	08.33	08.43	08.52	08.47	08.31	07.96	07.76	07.79	07.89	08.06	08.12	08.21	08.25	08.20	08.12	08.14	08.04	08.11		
Annual	10.61	10.58	10.46	10.38	10.27	10.26	10.32	10.39	10.46	10.45	10.36	10.33	10.18	09.99	09.82	09.76	09.77	09.83	10.00	10.16	10.35	10.47	10.48	10.51	10.49	10.25		

The initial 9 or 10 of the value is omitted, i.e. 1001.42 is printed 01.42

The monthly and annual values of pressure reduced to mean sea level are computed from the corresponding monthly and annual means of pressure at station level and of temperature. See General Introduction to the Meteorological Tables, 1938.

**TEMPERATURE**  
Monthly and annual means of readings in degrees Absolute at exact hours, G.M.T.

74 ESKDALEMUIR: Louvered hut:  $h_t = 0.9$  m.

	Hour G.M.T.														Mean													
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
	<i>degrees Absolute</i>																											
Jan.	75.64	75.66	75.65	75.48	75.36	75.30	75.23	75.15	75.11	75.18	75.68	76.27	76.75	77.14	77.29	77.21	76.75	76.14	75.78	75.62	75.50	75.45	75.37	75.27	75.28	75.83		
Feb.	73.84	73.74	73.63	73.61	73.54	73.61	73.74	73.74	73.93	74.59	75.63	76.27	76.65	76.94	76.99	77.05	76.73	76.16	75.30	74.80	74.60	74.44	74.35	74.22	74.09	74.92		
Mar.	76.62	76.44	76.17	75.90	75.82	75.77	75.72	75.74	76.46	77.85	79.14	79.92	80.50	80.70	81.06	81.18	81.13	80.53	79.52	78.62	78.23	77.59	77.52	77.32	76.80	78.15		
Apr.	75.52	75.32	75.04	74.99	74.75	74.68	75.13	76.18	77.52	78.87	79.51	79.90	80.08	80.02	80.22	80.17	80.14	79.88	79.27	78.05	77.27	76.86	76.40	75.89	75.60	77.57		
May	79.08	78.80	78.76	78.69	78.48	78.66	79.64	81.13	82.43	83.42	84.15	84.78	84.95	85.41	85.52	85.65	85.41	84.65	84.11	82.78	81.38	80.35	79.74	79.32	79.06	81.97		
June	82.66	82.33	81.93	81.66	81.46	81.92	83.32	85.00	86.40	87.39	88.10	88.72	89.11	89.49	89.73	89.69	89.66	89.21	88.40	87.67	86.20	84.81	83.87	83.24	82.72	85.92		
July	84.03	83.78	83.41	83.25	82.93	83.24	84.07	85.14	86.13	87.07	88.15	88.15	88.59	88.80	88.90	88.87	88.72	88.38	87.76	87.00	86.03	85.25	84.69	84.34	84.06	86.09		
Aug.	83.61	83.50	83.32	83.29	83.31	83.21	83.64	84.54	85.78	86.51	86.88	87.64	88.17	88.28	88.16	88.05	87.74	87.53	86.86	86.01	85.03	84.30	84.07	83.74	83.52	85.55		
Sept.	81.69	81.52	81.51	81.32	81.34	81.13	81.21	81.67	82.43	83.23	84.19	84.52	84.73	84.96	85.01	84.66	84.51	84.02	83.51	82.87	82.70	82.41	82.10	81.91	81.75	82.88		
Oct.	79.49	79.44	79.39	79.17	78.99	79.16	79.29	79.25	79.61	80.40	81.15	81.81	82.07	82.40	82.43	82.39	81.71	80.84	80.27	79.94	79.85	79.71	79.62	79.58	79.33	80.33		
Nov.	75.40	75.32	75.18	75.33	75.34	75.28	75.27	75.19	75.36	75.86	76.77	77.51	78.11	78.31	78.22	77.97	77.28	76.79	76.73	76.38	76.12	75.92	75.60	75.41	75.32	76.27		
Dec.	72.37	72.34	72.35	72.31	72.29	72.32	72.33	72.27	72.34	72.39	72.93	73.29	73.78	74.00	73.94	73.69	73.16	72.83	72.60	72.45	72.63	72.58	72.47	72.37	72.30	72.75		
Annual	78.36	78.21	78.06	77.95	77.83	77.89	78.25	78.78	79.49	80.27	81.01	81.60	81.99	82.24	82.32	82.25	81.94	81.45	80.87	80.22	79.65	79.17	78.85	78.58	78.34	79.88		

The initial 2 or 3 of the readings is omitted, i.e. 275.00 degrees Absolute is printed 75.00

Add 0.16° to obtain temperature in degrees Kelvin where

TEMPERATURE

Maximum, minimum and daily mean values in degrees Absolute for each day 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.  
The initial 2 or 3 of the values is omitted, i.e. 275.0° is printed 75.0°. Add 0.16° to obtain temperature  
in degrees Kelvin where  $T(^{\circ}\text{K.}) = t(^{\circ}\text{C.}) + 273.16.$

75 ESKDALEMUIR: Louvered hut:  $h_t$  (height of thermometer bulb above ground) = 0.9 m.

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean
	<i>degrees Absolute</i>																	
1	80.6	77.8	79.2	76.2	61.9	70.4	76.9	73.4	74.7	83.2	76.9	80.3	85.1	80.8	81.8	94.7	78.5	87.5
2	80.7	77.7	79.1	79.3	73.4	76.0	80.5	74.9	78.9	82.1	74.3	77.8	83.8	79.8	80.9	95.6	80.0	88.7
3	81.9	76.7	79.2	79.1	74.4	76.9	82.3	76.4	79.5	82.5	74.0	78.0	87.2	78.7	82.6	91.4	81.4	86.8
4	81.6	79.2	80.7	78.5	74.4	76.1	83.0	77.1	79.8	79.2	72.8	76.0	85.9	73.8	80.2	91.3	81.9	86.6
5	81.0	74.8	78.8	77.1	70.0	74.0	84.1	78.2	80.8	81.6	73.0	77.7	85.4	74.0	79.9	97.2	83.8	90.0
6	79.9	74.8	77.6	77.2	70.1	74.1	83.2	72.3	78.1	82.0	73.4	79.0	86.8	78.0	81.4	01.3	84.8	93.8
7	82.0	79.9	80.9	77.6	72.0	75.2	79.5	70.0	74.5	83.1	79.4	80.6	86.7	78.7	81.5	95.4	85.6	89.8
8	82.1	80.0	81.1	75.0	73.0	74.1	80.9	75.0	78.3	80.9	75.7	78.8	91.9	79.1	84.7	90.3	80.7	85.9
9	83.8	77.8	80.9	75.3	72.7	74.1	81.9	77.0	79.3	81.0	74.2	76.9	87.6	79.1	82.6	89.6	79.8	83.9
10	82.7	79.9	81.0	79.1	74.7	76.3	80.9	74.6	77.3	78.5	73.7	75.9	92.9	78.4	85.2	92.1	80.7	86.5
11	82.5	79.8	81.5	77.1	71.7	75.0	81.2	72.7	78.0	82.2	73.8	77.7	95.1	78.4	86.7	95.6	77.2	88.1
12	80.0	76.0	77.9	74.9	71.4	73.3	79.8	69.9	74.5	82.9	72.1	76.4	96.9	76.7	87.8	96.0	79.1	88.7
13	80.1	74.5	77.9	74.8	72.1	72.5	76.1	67.6	72.2	79.4	68.7	74.6	94.3	76.9	86.1	94.8	77.0	85.3
14	81.1	75.4	77.9	76.7	71.7	73.8	76.6	64.8	71.6	80.6	70.2	75.8	86.0	74.6	81.2	85.4	76.8	80.8
15	81.3	75.8	78.9	82.0	73.5	78.9	82.0	73.6	78.4	83.2	67.2	75.3	84.2	72.3	78.5	86.7	73.9	81.0
16	78.3	75.0	76.6	81.4	80.2	80.8	81.6	78.9	80.5	80.0	67.0	75.8	84.7	71.6	79.4	89.0	80.3	83.8
17	76.6	70.0	75.0	81.9	80.5	81.1	80.9	77.0	79.5	81.0	76.0	79.3	84.6	75.8	80.5	86.3	82.1	84.1
18	74.8	69.2	72.1	81.0	73.1	78.7	81.1	76.5	79.5	79.9	75.2	78.1	84.1	74.6	79.0	88.7	78.0	84.3
19	76.7	74.7	75.5	79.0	72.8	75.4	81.8	75.1	79.3	85.3	73.3	79.9	85.0	75.8	79.6	91.3	73.8	84.1
20	74.8	71.0	72.8	78.2	74.8	76.4	81.0	74.8	78.4	84.8	71.0	78.9	81.4	77.7	79.8	90.0	77.8	84.1
21	74.0	66.0	71.1	79.9	69.3	75.0	83.0	78.7	80.4	85.9	74.0	80.9	82.3	79.3	80.8	89.6	81.7	84.0
22	74.1	63.6	69.2	77.3	67.4	72.3	83.7	77.1	80.3	83.1	74.7	78.8	88.0	78.3	82.9	88.1	77.0	83.7
23	75.1	72.8	74.0	78.0	74.9	76.4	84.9	73.8	79.5	81.7	75.9	78.0	85.9	76.7	81.0	86.9	76.3	82.7
24	74.2	66.6	70.1	75.1	72.9	74.3	85.9	72.3	79.4	77.1	69.6	74.5	84.9	77.4	80.1	87.3	77.7	83.6
25	72.3	70.1	71.8	74.1	70.0	72.3	86.0	69.2	78.0	77.7	67.3	73.3	86.4	74.1	80.2	93.2	84.6	88.1
26	72.1	64.8	69.4	75.9	64.5	71.1	87.9	71.9	79.9	81.7	73.8	77.3	87.3	70.9	80.7	89.6	84.1	86.9
27	74.8	71.4	72.5	77.2	62.6	69.1	82.3	73.5	78.7	82.6	71.1	77.6	82.4	79.7	80.7	90.5	86.2	87.6
28	74.3	70.8	73.0	78.3	67.9	73.2	83.3	70.4	77.3	82.5	71.5	76.8	86.7	79.6	82.5	87.6	84.1	86.0
29	72.9	68.3	71.5	85.0	72.8	78.8	85.0	72.8	78.8	79.8	68.9	76.3	86.8	79.7	83.1	87.6	84.6	86.4
30	73.2	69.7	71.3	83.6	68.9	77.3	83.6	68.9	77.3	82.6	78.8	81.0	87.8	79.8	83.2	87.8	82.6	84.5
31	73.3	66.7	71.9	81.6	78.9	80.0	81.6	78.9	80.0	91.9	81.2	86.1	91.9	81.2	86.1	91.9	81.2	86.1
Mean	77.8	73.3	75.8	77.8	71.7	74.9	82.0	73.9	78.1	81.6	72.9	77.6	87.1	77.1	82.0	91.0	80.4	85.9

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean
	<i>degrees Absolute</i>																	
1	87.3	79.5	84.0	90.0	83.0	86.0	86.5	79.4	84.1	83.3	78.7	81.6	82.2	74.9	78.4	75.0	72.7	74.1
2	90.8	79.0	84.7	89.7	80.8	85.0	88.2	79.7	84.7	83.8	75.4	79.4	79.1	77.7	78.5	75.1	68.7	72.4
3	91.8	81.0	86.0	93.0	81.4	86.7	86.8	77.7	82.4	85.4	75.0	81.2	80.7	76.8	78.8	73.5	65.8	70.1
4	91.1	80.0	85.2	92.5	77.5	86.2	87.9	82.4	86.0	87.1	84.5	85.5	80.5	75.7	78.5	73.7	66.0	72.0
5	92.1	82.7	85.8	88.2	86.2	87.1	87.3	81.9	83.8	86.7	85.0	86.1	80.7	75.9	77.9	73.3	69.2	71.1
6	93.0	82.2	86.6	92.1	79.3	87.6	86.7	82.1	83.6	85.4	81.7	83.1	81.0	73.2	77.2	76.3	72.3	74.8
7	92.7	84.6	87.9	92.3	79.3	86.1	87.2	81.1	83.4	84.7	79.4	82.7	79.8	71.8	75.6	78.7	71.6	76.4
8	89.0	85.1	86.8	91.9	83.0	87.4	87.3	81.0	83.1	82.0	75.8	79.3	81.2	78.4	79.8	77.6	70.2	74.5
9	91.8	82.1	87.4	90.0	85.7	87.3	90.2	77.0	83.9	82.0	75.8	79.0	80.8	77.0	79.0	80.1	77.1	78.8
10	90.2	81.7	86.3	89.0	84.7	86.5	88.8	74.2	81.9	81.6	76.7	78.7	80.9	72.1	77.7	80.5	73.9	77.1
11	90.1	83.7	86.4	90.1	81.1	86.6	88.4	84.9	86.7	83.3	75.5	80.2	80.1	71.7	76.3	77.0	72.5	74.5
12	90.7	81.0	86.1	87.0	78.2	83.7	86.1	82.2	84.8	85.0	83.0	84.0	78.1	72.3	76.1	75.0	69.8	71.5
13	93.1	79.6	86.9	89.0	80.7	85.2	87.4	82.9	85.1	85.1	80.7	83.4	77.3	71.2	74.9	70.3	63.2	67.2
14	90.8	80.3	86.7	87.6	81.4	84.9	87.1	81.9	84.1	83.4	77.9	81.1	77.4	70.4	74.5	71.5	66.4	68.5
15	87.8	80.0	85.4	87.2	82.1	85.7	86.1	77.6	82.0	84.0	76.4	79.6	77.6	71.0	74.2	72.5	67.5	69.9
16	89.5	82.9	85.9	88.6	80.4	83.6	85.3	75.8	81.1	83.3	75.8	80.2	76.3	70.9	74.1	74.3	71.5	73.1
17	88.6	83.6	85.7	86.7	81.4	83.6	85.3	80.8	83.2	84.1	80.7	82.3	76.8	70.9	74.0	75.8	68.0	74.0
18	89.0	83.7	86.6	85.7	81.7	83.7	85.8	80.9	82.7	87.6	80.2	83.9	79.6	73.7	76.8	75.6	63.3	70.6
19	93.8	86.9	89.2	88.5	82.7	84.9	85.3	78.8	82.1	84.0	82.0	83.2	78.4	73.8	76.1	77.3	74.4	75.3
20	88.5	86.4	87.3	88.7	80.4	85.1	84.2	80.8	81.7	83.5	79.9	81.6	79.8	72.7	76.3	75.0	73.6	74.7
21	90.8	85.6	87.3	90.0	78.9	85.4	85.4	79.0	81.9	81.9	78.0	80.0	78.1	72.4	76.4	74.2	69.0	72.0
22	91.2	83.0	86.3	89.5	79.2	85.1	83.8	78.0	80.3	82.3	76.8	79.5	78.2	76.7	77.5	75.1	73.8	74.3
23	90.5	80.7	85.8	90.3	84.3	86.5	82.1	77.8	80.1	83.1	74.7	78.2	78.1	75.0	77.1	74.7	72.0	73.7
24	90.2	82.4	86.3	90.2	83.8	85.5	87.9	79.6	83.1	83.3	74.8	78.5	77.1	71.5	74.6	74.7	72.2	73.4
25	88.6	79.6	84.8	88.2	82.8	85.2	83.1	78.5	81.1	81.2	75.9	79.5	77.6	68.0	72.6	74.5	68.5	72.0
26	88.5	79.9	84.5	90.0	84.7	86.7	83.6	73.7	79.9	82.1	74.8	78.9	76.2	65.1	69.6	76.0	71.5	73.8
27	89.6	80.9	85.0	88.3	81.1	84.9	85.9	73.2	81.8	79.8	74.2	76.2	74.8	66.4	72.6	74.2	72.5	73.1
28	86.9	80.8	84.3	87.9	80.8	84.6	87.2	79.3	83.9	79.8	71.6	75.3	80.4	74.0	77.2	73.5	70.0	72.3
29	91.9	77.6	85.9	88.0	80.7	84.1	84.3	77.8	81.2	79.6	69.1	73.8	79.6	74.3	77.2	72.5	67.4	70.8
30	87.2	81.0	85.0	88.9	80.7	85.1	85.5	79.9	82.6	78.8	71.9	76.0	80.7	75.0	78.7	71.4	65.2	68.5
31	90.2	84.0	86.7	90.8	80.7	85.8	81.2	76.0	78.2	81.2	76.0	78.2	72.8	69.6	71.6	72.8	69.6	71.6
Mean	90.2	82.0	86.1	89.4	81.6	85.5	86.2	79.3	82.9	83.2	77.4	80.3	79.0	73.0	76.3	74.9	70.0	72.7
							Annual			83.4			77.4			79.9		

MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY AND VAPOUR PRESSURE FOR EACH DAY

Mean percentage from readings at exact hours 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.; vapour pressure from daily mean temperature and relative humidity

76 ESKDALEMUIR: Louvered hut:  $h_t = 0.9$  m.

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.
	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.
1	96.4	9.1	89.7	4.5	91.1	6.3	87.7	9.0	91.9	10.4	73.9	12.2	86.7	11.4	81.4	12.2	94.3	12.5	87.9	9.8	89.1	8.0	85.2	5.6
2	91.5	8.6	83.2	6.3	95.0	8.8	76.6	6.6	87.2	9.3	64.6	11.5	83.8	11.5	83.1	11.7	74.5	10.2	85.9	8.3	92.8	8.4	75.6	4.4
3	96.5	9.1	92.1	7.4	82.0	7.9	62.2	5.4	74.8	8.9	75.2	11.9	78.5	11.8	77.9	12.2	96.4	11.4	94.1	10.2	81.3	7.5	76.2	3.8
4	88.4	9.3	89.9	6.9	87.5	8.6	86.8	6.6	80.8	8.2	80.6	12.6	78.9	11.2	83.5	12.7	94.5	14.7	89.4	13.0	87.1	7.9	73.7	4.2
5	88.6	8.2	84.3	5.5	83.9	8.9	79.5	6.8	85.6	8.5	71.6	13.9	79.7	11.8	92.5	14.9	85.2	11.0	94.8	14.3	88.1	7.6	69.3	3.7
6	88.8	7.5	75.0	5.0	91.4	8.5	92.2	8.6	87.2	9.6	68.3	16.8	80.2	12.5	82.5	13.7	93.9	12.0	92.0	11.4	86.8	7.2	94.1	6.5
7	95.0	10.1	91.5	6.6	93.7	6.4	85.4	8.9	79.3	8.8	80.8	15.5	82.8	14.0	77.3	11.7	79.2	10.0	83.2	10.0	88.1	6.5	79.8	6.2
8	96.3	10.4	82.7	5.5	94.1	8.4	82.9	7.7	70.8	9.7	75.5	11.2	90.3	14.2	84.5	13.9	83.5	10.3	90.2	8.6	85.2	8.4	95.7	6.5
9	87.2	9.3	88.4	5.9	78.3	7.5	81.7	6.6	75.6	9.0	71.0	9.3	82.0	13.5	85.5	13.9	83.9	10.9	91.2	8.5	80.5	7.5	96.2	8.9
10	94.1	10.1	90.3	7.0	74.7	6.2	82.4	6.2	60.4	8.6	75.7	11.7	84.3	12.9	86.5	13.4	90.0	10.3	84.3	7.7	90.9	7.8	90.7	7.4
11	90.4	10.0	85.4	6.0	72.6	6.3	74.3	6.3	51.7	8.1	70.4	12.1	80.3	12.3	88.2	13.7	96.7	15.2	88.7	9.0	92.5	7.2	86.3	5.9
12	87.3	7.6	84.6	5.3	64.3	4.4	73.5	5.7	52.6	8.9	65.8	11.7	81.0	12.2	92.7	11.9	88.3	12.2	92.7	12.2	90.6	6.9	68.0	3.7
13	85.4	7.4	75.3	4.4	66.9	3.9	87.1	6.0	57.3	8.6	78.8	11.3	78.9	12.5	76.7	10.9	90.0	12.7	93.0	11.7	88.2	6.2	82.4	3.3
14	91.1	7.9	81.6	5.3	75.4	4.2	70.6	5.3	81.1	8.8	82.3	8.7	86.6	13.6	90.7	12.6	86.7	11.5	87.1	9.4	84.5	5.8	79.3	3.5
15	83.4	7.7	94.7	8.8	87.1	7.8	64.4	4.6	70.5	6.4	79.5	8.5	89.4	12.9	93.7	13.8	89.9	10.3	89.1	8.7	86.9	5.8	65.7	3.2
16	82.5	6.5	93.5	9.9	88.7	9.2	89.4	6.7	67.0	6.4	78.5	10.2	87.8	13.1	87.5	10.3	91.5	9.9	90.6	9.2	91.4	6.0	75.0	4.6
17	82.0	5.8	95.5	10.3	89.6	8.7	89.2	8.5	80.7	8.4	92.4	12.2	87.8	12.9	92.5	11.8	89.5	11.1	78.5	9.2	90.3	5.9	71.3	4.7
18	93.1	5.3	84.4	7.7	92.0	8.9	86.2	7.6	84.2	7.9	80.4	10.8	92.0	14.3	91.6	11.8	82.0	9.9	91.1	11.9	90.3	7.2	94.2	4.8
19	95.5	7.0	89.5	6.5	85.7	8.2	69.2	6.9	76.2	7.4	74.7	9.9	90.1	16.6	88.1	12.3	87.8	10.1	94.6	11.8	89.0	6.8	92.0	6.6
20	80.0	4.8	88.5	6.9	94.7	8.5	73.3	6.8	94.0	9.3	87.9	11.6	95.0	15.5	93.4	13.2	90.5	10.2	85.6	9.6	92.5	7.2	92.9	6.4
21	80.1	4.3	73.5	5.2	92.1	9.5	71.5	7.6	94.3	10.0	82.5	10.8	92.0	15.0	86.1	12.4	78.8	9.0	86.4	8.7	94.8	7.4	73.4	4.2
22	89.4	4.1	91.7	5.3	91.3	9.3	85.3	7.9	88.0	10.7	71.2	9.2	91.0	13.9	91.3	12.9	83.8	8.6	88.7	8.6	91.5	7.7	90.0	6.0
23	90.0	5.9	91.8	7.2	80.5	7.7	76.9	6.7	85.9	9.2	72.4	8.7	82.2	12.2	85.3	13.2	91.9	9.3	87.2	7.7	81.7	6.7	92.8	6.0
24	80.0	3.9	89.2	6.0	75.0	7.2	55.4	3.8	71.0	7.2	92.0	11.8	78.3	12.0	90.3	13.1	91.7	11.3	84.1	7.6	88.8	6.1	93.1	5.9
25	84.7	4.7	74.3	4.3	78.4	6.8	60.8	3.8	74.0	7.5	83.7	14.4	84.5	11.7	91.4	13.0	93.0	10.1	84.5	8.2	83.0	4.9	84.8	4.8
26	82.6	3.9	66.1	3.5	72.1	7.2	74.0	6.1	74.2	7.8	94.9	15.1	87.1	11.8	90.4	14.2	78.0	7.8	78.4	7.3	92.6	4.4	84.3	5.4
27	86.1	5.1	74.9	3.4	83.3	7.6	74.0	6.3	86.5	9.1	92.4	15.4	89.0	12.5	84.3	11.7	95.7	10.9	74.9	5.8	93.3	5.5	88.8	5.5
28	77.3	4.7	76.5	4.7	73.7	6.1	62.9	5.0	77.3	9.2	93.5	14.0	91.2	12.2	89.5	12.2	83.7	10.9	87.3	6.3	94.6	7.8	81.1	4.7
29	68.2	3.7	71.5	6.6	77.6	6.0	76.0	9.4	95.6	14.7	79.5	11.8	79.5	11.8	91.6	12.1	87.1	9.5	85.6	5.5	80.5	5.6	83.8	4.4
30	88.4	4.8	79.3	6.6	95.2	10.2	84.0	10.5	81.9	11.1	94.8	13.3	89.3	12.6	89.3	12.6	87.2	6.6	88.1	8.1	88.1	8.1	91.7	4.0
31	94.0	5.3	83.4	8.4			76.7	11.6					80.0	12.5	89.0	13.2			92.7	8.2			95.0	5.2
Mean*	87.6	6.8	84.9	6.1	82.9	7.4	77.6	6.7	77.5	8.8	79.6	11.6	85.3	12.9	87.3	12.7	88.4	10.8	87.8	9.2	88.5	6.9	83.9	5.2

\* Mean of the column.

RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Monthly and annual means of values at exact hours, G.M.T.

77 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_t = 0.9$  m.

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean*	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24
	per cent.																									
Jan.	87.7	87.8	88.1	89.1	89.2	90.0	89.7	89.3	89.6	88.1	87.5	87.5	85.0	84.0	83.7	83.9	85.2	87.1	87.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.0	87.5	87.6
Feb.	87.8	88.1	87.5	87.6	87.7	87.7	87.3	87.1	88.1	87.0	84.8	82.4	80.5	79.7	79.0	79.3	79.5	81.0	83.6	85.1	85.8	86.5	87.0	88.1	87.9	84.9
Mar.	87.6	88.1	88.4	88.8	89.4	89.5	89.2	90.0	88.9	86.0	82.3	77.5	76.3	73.4	71.9	70.4	71.1	73.8	78.2	81.7	84.7	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.4	82.9
Apr.	85.3	85.2	85.9	85.3	85.7	86.0	85.2	83.3	79.1	74.7	70.9	67.6	66.7	68.8	69.5	69.0	68.3	68.4	70.7	75.7	80.5	82.7	83.9	84.5	85.6	77.6
May	88.0	88.8	89.0	89.9	90.6	90.3	87.0	83.5	79.2	74.6	71.5	68.9	65.7	65.9	64.7	63.5	63.2	65.0	66.5	71.1	77.0	82.8	85.2	87.0	87.7	77.5
June	89.2	90.5	91.0	91.4	91.5	91.0	89.3	84.1	79.1	75.8	73.5	70.6	68.6	68.0	67.6	67.9	68.3	68.9	71.9	73.5	79.6	84.0	86.8	88.4	89.3	79.6
July	93.0	93.4	94.1	93.3	94.5	94.1	93.0	90.9	87.3	83.5	79.9	76.9	74.9	74.8	74.9	75.5	76.2	77.1	79.0	81.7	85.7	89.5	91.5	92.4	93.2	85.3
Aug.	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.8	94.1	93.6	91.8	88.9	85.1	83.1	79.0	76.8	75.8	77.0	79.2	80.8	83.1	85.7	88.6	90.6	91.9	92.5	92.3	93.0	87.3
Sept.	91.1	92.4	92.3	92.3	92.1	92.0	92.4	92.2	90.6	88.7	85.5	82.8	80.5	79.7	79.9	82.6	83.8	85.5	88.6	90.4	91.4	92.4	91.9	90.9	91.1	88.4
Oct.	91.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.3	92.1	92.1	91.9	90.6	87.7	84.1	80.7	78.6	77.3	78.2	80.6	84.5	87.2	87.5	89.2	89.8	90.5	91.0	91.2	87.8
Nov.	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.5	91.9	92.2	91.6	90.4	87.7	83.4	81.9	82.5	83.6	85.0	86.2	87.3	87.7	88.2	88.6	89.4	90.2	90.4	88.5
Dec.	84.9	84.4	84.1	84.3	83.7	83.9	84.7	84.5	84.6	85.7	86.3	84.7	82.9	81.1	80.6	80.9	82.2	83.3	84.5	84.3	84.4	84.5	84.7	85.3	85.2	83.9
Annual	89.1	89.6	89.7	89.9	90.2	90.2	89.6	88.4	86.6	84.3	82.0	79.1	76.8	76.0	75.7	76.1	77.0	78.7	80.9	83.0	85.5	87.3	88.3	88.8	89.1	

RAINFALL

Amount in millimetres, duration in hours and maximum rate of fall for each day 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.

79 ESKDALEUIR:  $h_r$  (height of receiving surface above M.S.L.) = height of station above M.S.L. + height of receiving surface above ground = 24.1 m. + 0.6 m.

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate
1	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.
2	2.3	5.2	...	13.4	9.4	6	1.3	2.0	2	15.2	10.8	35	14.1	8.0	9	...	...	...
3	7.4	9.9	4	10.2	8.1	15	13.3	11.5	3	8.4	4.8	4	11.8	8.1	12	...	...	...
4	13.1	21.0	2	11.2	6.8	13	2.0	2.6	5	...	...	...	1.0	0.8	1	...	...	...
5	0.6	2.8	...	2.5	2.3	2	1.7	5.0	5	4.3	5.4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	10.5	12.7	20	6.5	6.9	2	0.6	3.2	...	2.0	1.3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	28.4	18.5	7	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	3.4	3.7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	5.4	8.7	5	7.8	6.7	8	...	...	...	21.6	10.3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	12.3	12.0	17	1.9	3.4	1	0.5	0.6	1	15.8	12.8	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	1.5	3.6	...	1.5	4.1	1	3.3	3.7	12	11.0	9.5	14	...	...	...	0.3	0.7	...
11	1.3	1.7	...	11.5	11.7	4	0.1	0.5	...	14.5	10.2	3	...	...	...	0.1	0.6	...
12	7.5	9.4	5	10.2	7.1	7	1.7	0.7	7	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	2.5	3.9	1	...	...	...	1.6	1.1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	4.4	2.9	17	2.9	4.0	1	...	...	...	4.8	7.5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	0.5	2.4	...	2.7	2.9	6	1.6	3.7	1	0.4	2.7	...	...	...	...	6.4	5.6	5
16	12.7	6.9	5	38.1	18.3	10	5.8	6.9	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.5	3
17	1.6	1.5	4	20.0	9.1	3	19.1	9.3	8	4.2	6.8	1	0.3	0.6	...	8.5	2.8	18
18	...	...	...	1.6	7.7	...	14.2	6.7	45	7.7	6.3	6	0.7	0.8	7	7.9	15.3	2
19	...	...	...	6.8	2.6	32	44.0	16.9	23	0.9	3.4	...	0.1	0.3	...	9.1	6.6	16
20	0.4	0.5	...	2.7	2.0	2	28.2	14.5	15	...	...	...	2.8	1.8	8	...	...	...
21	...	...	...	3.0	6.3	3	10.8	6.0	8	...	...	...	5.2	8.3	1	19.4	8.6	37
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.4	1	...	...	...	6.1	9.6	1
23	0.2	...	...	0.3	1.6	...	16.6	6.3	6	5.5	6.9	2	10.3	3.0	9	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	2.1	10.2	1	...	...	...	4.5	4.9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	...	...	...	0.5	1.5	...	0.7	0.3	2	0.1	0.4	...	...	...	...	3.6	10.5	...
26	...	...	...	0.5	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	2.8	2	...	...	...	7.8	9.6	5
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	1.0	...	7.3	9.1	9	18.0	4.1	47
29	...	...	...	1.4	2.2	1	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	0.8	0.7	3	17.4	13.9	7
30	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.6	1	0.9	6.0	...	1.6	2.7	...	23.9	16.4	15
31	5.3	7.3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.6	22.7	14	1.3	4.1	...	2.4	1.2	7
31	4.1	2.5	2	...	...	...	5.8	7.7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	120.5	129.5	-	161.8	139.7	-	172.0	109.6	-	158.6	145.5	-	57.3	48.3	-	131.8	107.0	-

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate
1	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.
2	1.6	1.8	1	3.1	3.0	5	6.7	6.2	4	7.5	5.3	20	6.9	4.4	3	3.5	3.6	2
3	...	...	...	3.3	1.6	20	2.8	2.1	3	6.6	4.2	22	1.8	2.0	1	0.2	0.5	...
4	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	...	5.0	8.4	3	1.7	2.3	1	2.7	2.3	2	2.8	3.5	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	8.4	15	0.9	1.1	1	0.3	0.4	...	1.4	3.3	...
6	...	...	...	5.3	8.7	4	0.3	0.3	...	18.0	12.5	4	1.0	1.0	2	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	3.5	2.7	15	45.6	11.0	21	16.2	9.7	16	0.3	1.6	...	4.0	6.1	1
8	0.1	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.5	4	5.8	4.9	3	2.9	3.2	...	1.3	1.4	1
9	2.8	4.9	...	9.6	6.3	18	2.4	2.0	6	9.6	4.8	8	25.0	10.1	7	0.8	7.9	...
10	0.1	0.2	...	13.7	6.7	25	...	...	...	15.9	6.5	38	1.4	1.1	5	3.8	7.0	1
11	0.5	0.4	2	2.5	3.8	24	6.4	4.4	23	2.3	1.8	16	...	...	...	24.9	9.3	5
12	9.1	6.8	8	12.0	6.4	8	33.7	16.7	13	0.4	1.6	...	11.3	7.8	7	0.4	0.2	...
13	0.8	0.2	20	6.8	9.0	6	7.4	3.4	16	0.9	2.6	2	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	...
14	4.4	4.6	9	...	...	...	12.2	8.0	35	7.0	7.0	4	4.2	4.5	7	...	...	...
15	21.8	8.3	27	3.0	5.1	1	8.4	3.1	23	2.0	2.3	8	1.1	0.7	4	...	...	...
16	11.3	9.0	27	21.1	15.2	9	2.5	3.4	2	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	13.7	2.4	76	6.7	3.6	41	12.4	7.0	9	14.7	6.4	15	...	...	...	1.7	1.3	1
18	1.2	1.0	9	19.7	8.7	34	22.3	13.0	11	1.2	1.2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	3.1	5.2	6	4.1	3.9	2	11.6	6.3	6	1.2	6.1	...	6.0	3.5	22	10.0	11.3	2
20	12.3	9.1	20	2.8	0.7	39	12.4	6.6	9	0.5	3.2	...	...	...	...	3.3	6.1	1
21	9.7	14.7	41	7.5	4.4	40	6.0	6.6	8	0.3	1.0	...	0.1	0.2	...	3.0	9.8	4
22	7.1	6.7	31	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	1.0	2.4	1	13.2	12.4	3	...	...	...
23	3.4	3.7	1	13.8	2.3	22	5.5	3.8	4	2.1	2.3	5	13.3	15.4	2	0.4	0.3	...
24	...	...	...	8.7	2.6	5	7.3	11.6	9	...	...	...	0.2	0.6	...	1.3	1.3	...
25	1.2	0.8	16	17.1	4.7	63	11.8	10.6	14	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.2	0.2	...
26	1.1	0.2	18	15.2	6.7	25	20.1	12.8	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	3.3	2.0	15	17.1	6.8	58	3.9	1.8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	1.0	...
28	12.2	4.1	20	1.2	1.6	...	3.3	5.1	1	...	...	...	2.3	4.1	1	0.4	0.7	...
29	8.5	5.0	56	6.0	1.8	91	10.0	7.3	7	0.7	1.1	...	7.9	9.8	18	...	...	...
30	...	...	...	4.8	2.3	5	0.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.9	1	...	...	...
31	19.8	14.3	8	0.3	0.4	...	33.0	23.0	12	2.3	5.5	1	18.9	20.5	35	...	...	...
31	0.3	0.9	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	...
Total	149.4	107.3	-	209.5	119.5	-	308.0	195.1	-	119.0	96.0	-	122.2	108.0	-	63.9	75.1	-

## RAINFALL

Monthly and annual totals of amounts in sixty-minute periods between exact hours, G.M.T.

80 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_r = 242.0 \text{ m.} + 0.4 \text{ m.}$ 

	Hour G.M.T.																						0-24		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
	millimetres																								
Jan.	3.0	2.6	4.7	7.6	9.4	5.8	11.1	8.4	3.9	1.4	3.8	8.9	9.2	7.9	6.5	4.0	1.9	1.6	4.4	3.1	1.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	120.5
Feb.	7.9	5.2	2.4	7.0	7.7	8.1	7.1	6.4	7.6	6.6	13.0	10.1	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.6	6.3	8.4	8.0	10.3	8.1	161.8
Mar.	3.7	8.5	6.8	6.5	6.4	14.3	7.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.7	9.7	4.2	5.1	7.9	10.8	8.5	7.6	9.1	10.6	8.8	3.8	2.3	5.2	172.0
Apr.	3.3	4.0	3.3	5.3	6.6	5.3	8.3	8.7	5.8	3.1	4.8	8.8	9.2	5.5	7.6	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	11.3	10.6	10.4	3.6	1.8	158.6
May	1.2	0.1	0.5	2.5	0.1	1.9	6.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	4.4	2.9	2.4	4.2	4.1	0.7	4.5	2.7	0.9	2.0	0.2	4.5	1.4	1.8	57.3
June	2.3	8.2	5.6	3.5	4.5	5.3	8.0	2.0	2.1	5.7	4.9	3.9	1.2	4.5	8.0	3.7	6.9	13.0	8.1	5.7	10.3	8.1	3.0	3.3	131.8
July	5.3	9.1	4.7	3.7	3.3	5.8	7.5	7.4	8.4	5.0	7.7	6.2	9.0	4.2	1.6	3.0	6.6	5.7	7.9	7.0	5.2	8.1	12.7	4.3	149.4
Aug.	6.6	4.7	6.7	12.9	4.6	3.4	3.1	4.1	6.9	8.1	7.8	9.1	4.5	9.4	24.4	15.8	20.4	15.7	13.2	9.4	5.3	5.2	7.4	0.8	209.5
Sept.	13.0	18.5	10.5	8.4	8.8	11.7	6.2	8.3	10.7	11.0	5.5	8.3	11.5	7.1	12.5	16.3	15.2	18.8	31.3	26.2	14.9	13.5	8.9	10.9	308.0
Oct.	3.6	4.5	5.9	5.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	6.3	3.7	3.8	8.2	2.0	1.6	TR	1.3	4.1	5.0	6.6	6.7	15.5	8.5	4.5	5.4	119.0
Nov.	5.6	5.8	7.9	5.9	3.4	4.8	6.5	4.1	7.3	6.4	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	7.4	6.3	7.8	8.5	4.2	6.7	7.2	122.2
Dec.	1.5	2.0	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.2	3.1	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	63.9
Annual	57.0	73.2	64.0	74.3	64.2	75.1	79.5	67.7	68.6	61.2	67.6	80.7	62.7	57.8	82.2	72.6	82.6	92.4	104.2	97.2	90.3	79.4	65.8	53.7	1774.0

## RAINFALL

Monthly and annual totals of durations in sixty-minute periods between exact hours, G.M.T.

81 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_r = 242.0 \text{ m.} + 0.4 \text{ m.}$ 

	Hour G.M.T.																						0-24		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
	hours																								
Jan.	4.8	4.6	5.5	8.0	8.6	7.4	7.1	7.8	6.6	2.9	5.6	6.7	6.6	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.1	2.3	3.4	3.8	2.4	5.2	5.1	3.8	129.5
Feb.	6.4	6.3	4.3	6.6	6.0	7.7	6.0	6.7	8.6	6.3	6.8	5.6	4.7	3.8	4.9	4.5	3.3	4.1	6.5	7.2	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.2	139.7
Mar.	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.5	4.8	7.3	6.5	7.3	5.3	5.6	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.3	6.6	6.8	4.2	1.7	2.5	109.6
Apr.	6.3	5.6	4.9	7.3	7.6	6.0	5.5	4.6	5.9	3.5	3.8	4.7	6.0	7.7	5.8	5.1	5.0	6.7	7.6	10.0	8.1	6.8	6.5	4.5	145.5
May	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.2	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	3.5	1.0	1.0	48.3
June	3.1	3.3	5.4	4.4	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	2.6	107.0
July	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.9	3.9	5.5	5.6	6.7	6.9	4.1	5.4	6.0	4.1	1.8	2.4	3.4	3.6	2.7	4.4	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.8	107.3
Aug.	3.9	2.6	5.5	5.4	3.6	3.1	2.0	3.2	6.0	5.2	3.8	5.5	4.7	8.3	10.0	7.7	6.4	5.8	8.0	6.2	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.5	119.5
Sept.	6.9	7.3	5.4	6.3	6.9	6.7	5.8	8.1	9.0	7.4	5.5	6.4	7.2	6.5	9.2	11.8	11.0	11.7	10.2	9.7	11.0	8.4	7.8	8.9	195.1
Oct.	5.2	2.9	4.8	6.1	4.5	3.3	5.0	4.5	3.5	4.4	5.8	3.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.1	7.0	5.1	3.9	5.9	96.0
Nov.	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.8	108.0
Dec.	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.5	4.2	3.3	4.2	3.5	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.7	2.4	4.9	4.4	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	75.1
Annual	51.9	47.9	50.8	57.4	59.0	58.7	60.0	65.9	68.7	58.4	53.9	54.1	56.0	56.9	52.0	53.4	53.6	57.3	62.9	68.1	63.9	61.1	55.2	53.5	1380.6

## NOTES ON RAINFALL

82 ESKDALEMUIR

## Dry Periods

The following definitions are adopted by the British Rainfall Organization

An "absolute drought" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to none of which is credited 0.2 mm. of rain or more

A "partial drought" is a period of at least 29 consecutive days, the mean daily rainfall of which does not exceed 0.2 mm.

A "dry spell" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to none of which is credited 1.0 mm. of rain or more

"Absolute drought": No occasions

"Partial drought": No occasions

"Dry spell": May 4-18

## Wet Periods

The following definitions are adopted by the British Rainfall Organization

A "rain spell" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to each of which is credited 0.2 mm. of rain or more

A "wet spell" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to each of which is credited 1.0 mm. of rain or more

"Rain spell": September 22-October 14

"Wet spell": No occasions

## Rainfall Duration

Hours	0.1-1.0	1.1-2.0	2.1-6.0	6.1-12.0	>12.0
Number of days	50	31	80	80	22

There were 102 days on which no duration of rainfall was registered.

The day with the greatest duration was September 30 when the duration was 23.0 hr., the amount falling being 33.0 mm.

## Notable Falls of the Year

The greatest amount in a 60 min. period was 13.7 mm., which was recorded between 18h. and 19h. on September 6.

Falls of 5 mm. in one hour or less occurred on 19 days; on June 27 this amount fell in 6 min.

Details of the greatest continuous falls are as follows:-

	March 18-19	September 10-11	September 30-October 1
Amount (mm.)	58.9	39.9	33.2
Duration of rainfall (hr.)	22.2	20.4	23.5

## Rate of Rainfall (Jardi Recorder)

The highest instantaneous rate of rainfall was 91 mm./hr. at 9h. 52m. on August 28. The maximum exceeds 50 mm./hr. on July 16 and 28, August 24, 26 and 28.



DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE AND PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE FOR EACH DAY

83 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_g$ (height of recorder above ground) = 1.5 m.

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible	Duration	Per cent. of possible
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	56	1.7	10	9.0	56	...	...	0.2	2	0.6	6	2.2	29
2	...	...	3.5	40	...	...	7.8	60	1.2	8	12.9	76	5.0	29	4.4	28	11.7	85	4.6	40	...	...	4.2	57
3	...	...	...	...	4.7	44	7.7	59	2.8	18	11.5	68	7.8	45	8.6	54	...	...	...	...	5.6	62	0.3	4
4	0.1	1	1.4	15	...	...	...	...	5.7	37	4.2	25	5.0	29	9.1	58	...	...	0.6	5	0.9	10	0.1	1
5	...	...	4.4	50	2.4	22	1.8	14	2.9	19	11.8	69	0.9	5	...	...	3.7	27	...	...	2.2	25	6.7	83
6	...	...	5.2	58	5.0	45	...	...	2.3	15	11.5	57	6.2	36	10.9	70	...	...	2.3	21	2.3	26	0.1	1
7	...	...	...	...	2.0	18	...	...	3.2	21	9.8	57	1.6	9	8.1	52	7.1	53	6.9	62	2.8	32	6.7	84
8	...	...	1.7	19	...	...	0.2	1	12.6	81	6.3	37	...	...	1.0	6	5.1	45	1.4	13	1.1	13	...	...
9	1.9	27	...	...	3.4	30	4.9	36	0.6	4	4.0	23	2.8	16	5.7	37	10.5	80	2.4	22	3.9	45	...	...
10	0.5	7	0.5	5	4.5	40	3.9	29	12.6	80	9.8	57	7.7	45	5.5	36	2.5	19	1.2	11	...	...	...	...
11	...	...	2.0	22	3.3	29	6.2	45	14.0	88	10.2	59	4.6	27	3.5	23	...	...	2.9	27	...	...	1.9	27
12	1.7	23	1.2	13	8.0	70	5.9	43	14.1	89	14.1	82	8.7	51	...	...	0.2	2	...	...	0.3	4	2.9	41
13	1.3	17	7.5	81	3.9	34	2.8	20	14.5	91	7.0	41	3.0	18	6.8	45	1.3	10	0.5	5	1.7	20	...	...
14	...	...	3.2	34	1.7	15	8.1	58	0.8	5	0.9	5	2.8	17	...	...	5.1	40	3.2	30	2.2	26	...	...
15	0.5	7	...	...	...	...	10.0	71	9.5	59	2.3	13	...	...	...	...	1.5	12	3.8	36	3.6	43	5.9	84
16	2.1	27	...	...	...	...	0.1	1	4.7	29	5.5	32	3.3	20	4.4	29	0.1	1	1.6	15	0.5	6	4.8	58
17	3.2	41	...	...	0.5	4	...	...	3.5	22	...	...	4.1	24	...	...	0.2	2	1.2	12	1.7	21	4.7	67
18	...	...	0.5	5	...	...	...	...	2.9	18	5.0	29	0.3	2	0.9	6	1.5	12	...	...	0.9	11	...	...
19	...	...	0.6	6	1.4	12	8.3	58	7.6	47	12.3	71	4.1	25	6.9	47	1.9	15	...	...	3.5	43	0.9	13
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	1	...	...	3.2	18	...	...	...	...	3.0	24	...	...	1.2	15	...	...
21	6.4	81	8.5	85	0.8	7	4.3	30	...	...	3.7	21	4.8	29	6.9	47	7.0	57	...	...	...	...	2.8	40
22	...	...	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.3	2	2.2	13	9.8	56	1.1	7	1.3	9	3.9	32	0.3	3	...	...	...	...
23	...	...	...	...	7.6	52	0.7	5	1.4	8	7.9	45	2.3	14	4.0	28	...	...	6.7	58	...	...	0.1	1
24	6.8	84	...	...	7.8	53	10.2	69	1.3	8	0.2	1	8.5	52	2.6	18	2.9	24	5.1	62	2.3	30	...	...
25	...	...	4.7	46	8.1	65	9.1	62	5.6	34	4.8	28	8.3	51	2.2	15	...	...	...	...	6.7	86	4.1	58
26	1.9	23	8.7	84	9.4	75	8.4	57	2.8	17	...	...	8.5	52	3.3	23	5.6	47	2.8	29	5.4	83	3.1	44
27	0.2	2	7.5	72	0.7	5	3.7	25	1.2	7	2.1	12	7.0	43	5.0	35	...	...	4.3	45	2.9	38	0.6	9
28	1.3	16	7.2	68	4.7	37	8.3	55	2.3	14	...	...	0.2	1	1.3	9	3.0	25	5.9	62	...	...	...	...
29	6.4	76	...	...	5.5	43	...	...	5.7	34	...	...	10.1	63	0.5	4	1.6	14	6.8	72	3.7	49	0.1	1
30	...	...	...	...	4.7	37	...	...	...	...	5.6	32	...	...	1.2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	...	...	...	...	0.1	1	...	...	6.3	37	...	...	5.7	36	1.4	10	...	...	1.7	18	...	...	...	...
Mean	1.11	14	2.45	26	2.92	25	3.75	27	4.65	29	6.20	28	4.07	24	3.69	25	2.68	21	2.17	21	1.90	23	1.65	23
											Annual mean	3.10	24											

DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE

Monthly and annual totals between exact hours, local apparent time

84 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_g$  = 1.5 m.

	Hour L.A.T.																	Total	Per cent. of possible	
	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20			20-21
	hours																			
Jan.	-	-	-	-	...	0.8	4.0	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.6	4.4	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	34.3	14
Feb.	-	-	-	...	1.4	6.5	8.9	10.4	11.1	10.0	7.9	7.2	4.5	0.8	...	-	-	-	68.7	26
Mar.	-	-	...	0.2	3.7	8.3	9.0	11.0	9.6	9.8	12.3	11.5	9.6	5.2	0.2	...	-	-	90.4	25
Apr.	-	...	1.2	6.4	9.4	11.3	11.7	10.4	9.0	8.6	10.6	10.6	8.6	8.2	6.4	0.4	...	-	112.8	27
May	...	0.6	5.3	8.7	10.2	9.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	11.3	10.3	13.3	13.0	12.1	12.1	7.3	0.2	...	144.3	29
June	...	0.3	5.2	11.4	12.0	13.1	15.5	15.2	16.2	15.9	14.1	13.7	15.3	13.9	11.7	10.9	1.5	...	185.9	28
July	...	0.3	4.3	6.5	8.4	9.9	10.3	10.1	11.2	10.5	8.6	8.6	11.2	10.7	8.8	5.9	0.8	...	126.1	24
Aug.	-	...	0.5	4.6	10.1	10.7	10.2	14.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	9.3	8.4	5.1	4.0	2.2	...	-	114.5	25
Sept.	-	-	...	1.2	4.5	7.0	8.2	9.6	9.1	9.8	8.5	8.1	7.4	5.7	1.3	...	-	-	80.4	21
Oct.	-	-	-	...	0.2	4.0	8.3	9.6	10.6	10.9	8.8	7.4	6.4	1.2	...	-	-	-	67.4	21
Nov.	-	-	-	-	...	1.6	7.5	8.7	9.9	12.7	7.8	6.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	-	57.0	23
Dec.	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	6.7	8.4	10.2	9.4	9.0	6.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	51.0	23
Annual	...	1.2	16.5	39.0	59.9	83.2	111.0	124.0	125.9	127.3	112.8	107.6	87.8	62.9	44.5	26.7	2.5	...	1132.8	286

WIND

Mean speed and highest instantaneous speed recorded each day (0h. to 24h., G.M.T.) by the pressure-tube anemograph

85 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_a$  (height of anemograph above M.S.L.) = height of ground above M.S.L. + height of anemograph above ground = 235 m. + 15 m.

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust	Mean	Max. gust
	<i>metres per second</i>																							
1	5.3	16	4.4	20	2.0	12	8.5	23	9.8	24	2.7	11	3.4	12	4.6	14	3.4	14	5.9	24	2.0	10	6.8	19
2	0.4	6	8.1	29	8.0	18	7.2	25	7.4	20	3.0	12	1.3	9	1.3	10	5.4	20	3.3	15	1.2	10	3.7	19
3	1.4	14	5.8	24	6.7	21	5.9	16	3.3	15	5.1	14	3.5	11	1.6	12	3.1	13	7.3	25	5.2	17	5.1	25
4	4.2	15	4.1	14	5.3	20	3.9	20	2.5	13	5.1	15	4.2	13	3.6	14	6.3	16	8.6	21	2.4	11	6.7	21
5	7.8	21	3.2	15	4.4	14	4.2	13	2.7	12	1.1	8	3.3	11	6.8	20	6.5	17	10.4	21	3.0	12	5.2	20
6	10.5	22	4.1	20	1.7	8	3.5	12	6.1	20	2.2	11	3.8	13	4.1	13	6.9	28	7.1	19	1.7	8	3.9	14
7	7.2	19	4.2	18	0.9	7	8.2	21	2.8	10	4.5	15	2.2	8	1.2	7	8.4	30	12.7	29	2.1	17	4.8	18
8	4.7	18	6.4	20	3.0	10	11.9	28	5.8	19	3.6	16	6.9	17	3.5	14	6.3	21	7.2	21	8.9	21	1.2	7
9	1.8	11	4.6	20	3.8	14	9.6	25	6.5	22	3.5	13	4.3	14	11.5	28	2.4	13	7.5	25	8.4	21	5.1	22
10	7.8	24	4.0	23	3.3	17	8.0	25	5.8	15	4.2	13	3.9	15	9.9	21	2.9	15	8.2	25	3.2	9	7.5	27
11	7.8	19	7.4	25	5.1	28	5.5	20	4.4	15	1.1	7	4.4	17	7.4	21	4.5	17	4.5	21	3.2	13	3.9	15
12	3.4	17	3.2	15	2.4	11	2.6	13	2.5	10	2.2	11	3.7	13	0.5	5	7.8	21	7.0	19	1.7	9	4.2	16
13	5.8	23	6.5	20	1.2	11	2.2	11	3.7	13	3.0	14	2.7	11	2.2	13	8.3	24	6.1	19	1.8	12	1.0	11
14	6.3	21	3.7	17	0.5	5	2.1	9	4.7	13	1.6	10	4.2	15	4.6	17	9.7	21	6.2	18	2.1	13	1.8	13
15	8.3	23	5.5	19	3.5	14	1.8	10	3.5	14	2.9	15	4.6	17	6.1	20	2.2	14	2.3	10	2.0	13	5.7	19
16	5.4	17	13.9	31	9.7	26	4.9	16	1.4	9	4.5	15	5.9	20	5.0	17	5.0	20	7.0	25	0.8	5	7.7	21
17	2.1	11	13.6	28	10.6	23	3.3	12	2.2	10	5.8	17	6.7	18	3.3	12	12.5	26	6.0	19	1.1	9	8.0	21
18	0.4	4	7.3	23	6.2	31	4.1	18	4.2	13	4.4	17	3.0	9	2.6	11	8.7	24	4.1	20	5.5	22	0.6	8
19	0.4	4	2.9	12	4.5	19	3.3	12	3.1	14	2.3	11	5.5	16	5.0	15	4.3	15	4.7	15	3.7	12	2.2	13
20	1.3	8	2.7	13	1.6	12	4.5	15	5.2	14	4.3	17	7.5	17	5.0	18	6.0	23	1.7	12	1.7	10	4.4	11
21	0.2	4	1.2	7	0.9	5	3.1	13	5.8	15	1.4	13	5.5	13	4.2	13	4.9	19	0.5	5	4.4	18	2.0	15
22	0.5	8	0.3	4	4.5	17	3.3	11	3.5	12	3.4	16	3.4	15	2.8	16	5.0	22	0.7	7	8.0	22	4.7	16
23	1.1	7	0.6	10	1.5	8	4.9	17	3.9	13	3.6	18	2.3	14	2.5	14	4.1	16	2.1	9	5.8	20	3.4	12
24	0.5	4	3.9	15	2.7	17	8.8	24	5.5	15	3.1	11	3.6	15	1.7	10	2.1	10	2.3	9	0.9	6	1.7	9
25	1.9	8	5.7	19	3.3	18	5.5	21	5.1	15	3.1	12	3.7	15	4.8	17	4.8	24	1.7	8	1.0	5	0.8	7
26	0.1	3	2.1	14	1.4	7	7.8	23	2.4	15	5.2	17	4.5	17	4.7	14	4.7	24	3.5	15	0.5	7	3.6	12
27	1.1	6	0.6	6	4.3	13	3.9	17	6.4	19	5.7	16	3.6	15	5.5	19	7.7	22	0.8	7	0.8	4	2.6	10
28	5.2	17	2.0	11	1.3	7	5.8	25	5.3	19	5.5	17	0.9	9	1.2	9	8.3	23	1.5	11	3.0	13	0.5	5
29	4.5	16			3.0	13	1.4	8	8.1	24	8.9	20	1.7	9	1.0	9	4.5	15	0.9	9	5.9	18	1.4	6
30	2.5	15			3.0	18	6.8	21	2.5	11	7.6	21	3.5	14	1.0	8	3.0	11	2.5	12	10.8	31	1.7	10
31	4.0	20			7.2	21			2.3	10			3.2	11	3.1	12			1.2	8			0.8	8

WIND

Monthly and annual means of mean wind speed between exact hours, G.M.T.

86 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_a$  = 235 m. + 15 m.

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	5-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-15	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
	<i>metres per second</i>																								
Jan.	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
Feb.	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
Mar.	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8
Apr.	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.5	6.5	5.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	5.6	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	5.2
May	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.5
June	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.8
July	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.9
Aug.	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.0
Sept.	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.7
Oct.	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.7
Nov.	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4
Dec.	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.6
Annual	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.2

DISTRIBUTION OF WIND SPEED, EXTREME VELOCITIES AS RECORDED BY PRESSURE-TUBE ANEMOGRAPH

87 ESKDALEMUIR:  $h_a$  = 235 m. + 15 m.

	DISTRIBUTION OF WIND SPEED								EXTREME VELOCITIES				
	More than 17.1 m./sec.		10.8 to 17.1 m./sec.		5.5 to 10.7 m./sec.	1.6 to 5.4 m./sec.	Less than 1.5 m./sec.	No record	Highest hourly wind			Highest gust	
	Dates of occurrence	Duration	No. of days	Duration	Duration	Duration	Duration	Duration	Veer from N.	Speed	Hour ended	Speed	Date
		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m./sec.	day h.	m./sec.	day h. m.
Jan.	-	-	7	35	189	235	285	-	180	13	13 5	24	10 9 20
Feb.	16	5	8	54	189	263	161	-	170	18	15 21	31	16 21 15
Mar.	-	-	4	30	157	335	212	-	180	15	16 23	31	18 4 0
Apr.	-	-	7	55	264	270	131	-	210	15	8 9	28	8 9 0
May	-	-	2	12	244	372	116	-	190	13	1 15	24	1 4 20
June	-	-	1	2	195	328	194	-	200	11	29 4	21	30 18 20
July	-	-	-	-	203	395	145	-	190	1			

TEMPERATURE IN THE GROUND AT DEPTHS OF 30 CM. (1ft.) AND 122 CM. (4ft.) AT 9h., G.M.T.

88 ESKDALEMUIR

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		
	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	
	degrees Absolute																								
1	78.3	80.1	75.3	79.1	75.9	78.4	79.5	79.4	80.0	79.7	84.1	81.6	85.3	84.1	87.2	85.1	86.9	85.5	83.7	84.4	79.9	82.8	77.7	80.3	
2	78.6	80.1	75.4	79.1	76.0	78.4	79.5	79.4	80.5	79.7	84.8	81.7	86.0	84.1	87.1	85.1	86.8	85.5	83.4	84.3	80.1	82.7	77.2	80.2	
3	78.8	80.1	75.4	79.0	76.7	78.4	79.2	79.4	80.7	79.9	85.1	81.9	86.3	84.1	86.8	85.2	86.5	85.4	82.9	84.3	80.1	82.6	77.7	80.2	
4	78.9	80.1	75.4	79.0	77.1	78.2	79.0	79.4	81.0	79.9	85.1	81.9	86.5	84.1	86.9	85.2	85.5	85.4	83.1	84.1	80.1	82.6	76.8	80.1	
5	79.2	80.3	75.4	78.9	77.1	78.2	78.8	79.5	81.2	79.9	85.7	82.0	86.5	84.1	87.0	85.3	86.3	85.4	83.7	84.1	80.2	82.4	76.6	80.1	
6	79.0	80.2	75.4	78.8	78.0	78.4	79.0	79.4	81.2	79.9	86.3	82.1	86.8	84.1	87.9	85.3	86.0	85.4	84.0	84.1	80.0	82.4	76.6	80.0	
7	78.9	80.2	75.5	78.8	78.0	78.4	79.2	79.3	81.3	79.9	87.2	82.1	86.7	84.1	87.9	85.4	85.5	85.3	84.0	84.1	79.8	82.4	76.4	80.0	
8	79.2	80.1	75.4	78.6	77.9	78.5	79.4	79.3	81.6	80.0	87.0	82.2	87.0	84.2	88.2	85.4	85.4	85.3	83.7	84.0	80.0	82.3	76.3	79.8	
9	79.7	80.1	75.5	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.4	79.4	82.3	80.2	86.8	82.2	87.1	84.4	88.2	85.4	85.4	85.3	83.0	84.0	80.0	82.2	76.3	79.7	
10	79.8	80.1	75.6	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.2	79.5	82.2	80.3	86.6	82.3	87.2	84.3	88.1	85.7	85.4	85.2	82.8	84.0	80.0	82.1	75.5	79.8	
11	79.8	80.1	75.7	78.5	78.3	78.6	79.2	79.5	82.5	80.4	86.8	83.0	87.1	84.3	88.0	85.4	85.8	85.2	82.1	83.9	79.7	82.1	76.7	79.7	
12	79.8	80.1	75.8	78.6	77.9	78.8	79.1	79.5	82.7	80.5	87.2	83.0	87.1	84.5	87.8	85.5	86.0	85.2	82.2	83.9	79.4	81.9	76.7	79.5	
13	79.3	80.1	75.8	78.5	77.7	78.8	79.0	79.5	83.1	80.7	87.2	83.2	87.2	84.7	87.4	85.6	85.9	85.2	82.8	83.8	79.2	81.8	76.5	79.6	
14	78.9	80.2	75.6	78.3	77.7	78.5	79.0	79.5	83.8	80.8	86.9	83.2	87.2	84.7	87.4	85.7	85.8	85.2	83.0	83.9	78.8	81.8	76.2	79.5	
15	79.0	80.2	75.7	78.4	77.7	78.5	78.9	79.5	83.4	80.9	86.3	83.4	87.0	84.7	87.2	85.7	85.7	85.2	82.8	83.7	78.6	81.7	75.8	79.5	
16	78.8	80.2	76.3	78.5	77.4	78.8	79.1	79.5	83.1	81.1	86.2	83.8	86.9	84.7	86.9	85.7	85.2	85.2	82.7	83.7	78.2	81.7	75.6	79.4	
17	78.2	80.3	77.0	78.4	78.0	78.8	79.2	79.5	83.0	81.0	85.9	83.6	85.9	84.7	86.9	85.6	85.2	85.2	82.7	83.6	78.0	81.5	75.3	79.0	
18	77.7	80.3	77.8	78.4	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.5	82.7	81.1	85.9	83.6	86.8	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.2	85.2	82.8	83.4	77.8	81.4	75.3	79.2	
19	77.4	80.2	77.7	78.4	78.4	78.8	79.3	79.5	82.6	81.2	85.9	83.7	87.1	84.8	86.4	85.6	84.4	85.1	82.9	83.4	78.0	81.3	75.2	79.2	
20	77.1	80.2	77.3	78.4	78.7	78.8	79.5	79.6	82.8	81.2	85.1	83.6	87.5	84.8	86.4	85.6	84.4	85.1	83.0	83.8	78.1	81.2	75.3	79.0	
21	76.9	80.2	77.0	78.5	78.8	78.8	79.5	79.6	82.7	81.2	86.1	83.6	87.7	84.8	86.5	85.5	84.4	84.9	83.0	83.6	78.0	81.1	75.3	78.9	
22	75.4	80.0	76.9	78.4	79.1	78.9	80.3	79.6	82.3	81.1	86.1	83.5	87.7	84.8	86.5	85.6	84.4	84.8	82.8	83.4	78.0	81.1	75.2	78.8	
23	76.7	80.1	76.7	78.4	79.3	79.0	80.2	79.6	82.5	81.2	86.0	83.7	87.7	84.9	86.5	85.4	84.4	84.8	82.3	83.4	78.6	81.1	75.2	78.8	
24	75.5	80.1	76.8	78.4	79.6	79.0	80.1	79.6	82.6	81.3	86.0	83.7	87.4	84.9	86.9	85.4	83.9	85.0	81.9	83.4	78.3	81.0	75.2	78.9	
25	76.6	80.1	76.7	78.4	79.6	79.0	79.8	79.7	82.6	81.3	86.2	83.9	87.5	85.1	85.9	85.3	84.0	84.8	81.7	83.3	78.0	80.9	75.2	78.7	
26	75.9	79.8	76.3	78.5	79.6	79.1	79.6	79.6	82.6	81.3	86.5	84.0	87.2	85.1	87.0	85.4	83.9	84.9	81.3	83.2	77.7	80.8	75.0	78.1	
27	75.9	79.8	76.0	78.4	79.8	79.1	79.6	79.6	82.8	81.3	86.6	84.0	87.2	85.2	87.1	85.4	83.7	84.9	81.2	83.2	77.1	80.7	75.0	78.6	
28	75.8	79.7	75.8	78.5	79.7	79.1	79.6	79.6	82.9	81.4	86.8	84.0	87.1	85.1	87.0	85.4	83.9	84.9	80.8	83.2	77.0	80.6	75.0	78.5	
29	75.8	79.6			79.6	79.1	79.6	79.6	82.9	81.4	86.9	84.0	87.1	85.1	86.8	85.5	83.8	84.4	80.2	83.1	77.0	80.5	75.0	78.9	
30	75.7	79.4			79.4	79.2	79.7	79.8	82.9	81.4	86.5	84.0	87.1	85.1	86.8	85.4	83.7	84.4	79.9	83.0	77.1	80.4	74.8	78.2	
31	75.7	79.4			79.6	79.3			82.9	81.4			87.2	85.1	86.9	85.4			79.8	82.9			75.0	78.2	
Mean	77.9	80.1	75.1	78.6	78.3	78.7	79.4	79.5	82.3	80.7	86.2	83.1	87.0	84.6	87.1	85.5	85.1	85.1	82.5	83.7	78.8	81.6	75.9	79.3	
	Year												81.4	81.7											

MINIMUM TEMPERATURE "ON THE GRASS" DURING THE INTERVAL 18h. TO 7h., G.M.T.

89 ESKDALEMUIR

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	30 cm. 122 cm.	
	degrees Absolute																							
1	77.1	57.1	72.9	77.8	80.6	75.2	79.5	81.0	76.1	80.6	72.9	71.0												
2	77.5	70.9	73.2	73.2	79.7	77.3	76.9	79.0	81.0	72.4	77.8	68.1												
3	76.1	75.0	79.0	73.2	78.1	80.0	80.4	79.0	75.1	72.9	75.7	52.7												
4	79.7	72.9	74.9	70.2	75.7	79.7	77.2	76.4	84.0	84.2	74.1	59.6												
5	78.0	73.2	79.5	73.8	71.1	81.7	81.8	85.9	80.0	84.8	72.8	57.8												
6	70.0	66.4	76.4	70.3	76.8	82.5	81.0	85.3	81.0	81.8	72.7	65.6												
7	78.7	70.0	68.7	78.3	77.8	82.7	80.2	77.3	80.2	80.2	70.0	73.4												
8	78.8	71.1	72.4	77.3	76.5	84.1	84.8	79.9	79.8	79.2	76.0	68.0												
9	78.8	71.2	75.9	73.8	77.9	78.3	79.1	79.0	77.6	74.2	75.3	75.5												
10	73.9	73.3	73.1	73.1	78.7	81.2	80.0	83.9	72.0	74.9	75.1	76.5												
11	79.0	72.7	74.8	74.3	76.6	73.9	82.1	84.6	82.3	73.8	58.5	72.7												
12	73.2	66.0	57.6	70.8	74.9	75.5	80.2	76.3	80.8	80.3	70.5	68.2												
13	74.2	70.7	64.8	67.0	75.5	75.6	77.7	79.3	82.0	83.2	72.7	51.1												
14	71.9	68.9	62.8	72.0	76.0	78.2	85.1	78.0	81.1	79.2	66.8	63.6												
15	78.0	70.2	72.3	64.8	71.1	70.9	76.8	80.0	75.2	74.8	68.3	55.0												
16	73.6	79.1	77.9	65.0	69.4	78.3	81.0	79.1	72.2	74.2	70.5	68.9												
17	72.6	79.3	76.2	78.2	74.3	81.1	82.1	78.0	81.2	79.9	58.9	72.9												
18	66.4	77.8	76.1	73.7	72.2	82.8	82.5	80.2	79.9	78.0	71.3	64.8												
19	72.6	70.1	75.7	75.5	75.2	71.5	87.6	81.3	76.8	79.4	74.0	71.9												
20	71.1	71.1	73.1	68.1	74.4	74.2	86.5	78.1	78.8	79.8	71.8	73.8												
21	68.9	71.8	78.3	79.0	79.1	81.4	86.0	79.9	75.8	78.8	69.1	59.8												
22	61.7	64.8	77.0	71.2	80.5	79.2	81.8	75.7	78.9	76.0	76.7	66.2												
23	71.3	73.1	71.9	74.7	74.4	73.0	77.9	83.5	73.8	72.0	75.2	72.8												
24	63.2	73.5	73.1	72.4	75.8	75.7	79.8	83.0	79.2	71.0	71.6	69.9												
25	65.2	71.2	57.0	65.7	77.5	84.6	78.1	81.0	76.1	72.9	67.4	70.7												
26	62.1	65.7	69.9	72.1	67.7	83.1	77.9	84.6	78.2	74.4	62.8	65.3												
27	68.1	60.9	74.2	68.8	78.9	86.3	79.8	83.1	72.0	71.2	64.7	69.4												
28	67.0	64.9	57.2	70.3	78.2	82.2	78.5	77.4	84.2	70.9	72.1	71.2												
29	69.1		71.0	66.0	80.7	85.3	74.7	82.5	77.0	64.8	75.1	68.6												
30	65.0		67.0	78.9	77.9	81.4	79.4	78.1	78.8	68.9	72.0	63.0												
31	71.2		78.5		80.2		82.1	83.3																

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface)  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes between exact hours, G.M.T.

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	JANUARY, factor 4.58				FEBRUARY, factor 4.42				MARCH, factor 4.19															
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.												
	<i>volts per metre</i>																							
1	170	210	140	115	290	360	290	Z-	390	310	140	405												
2	40	70	150	145	170	Z-	400	Z-	135	Z-	245	130												
3	-40	50	210	245	150	-65	Z-	Z+	145	25	155	185												
4	90	125	160	95	Z±	160	315	270	45	135	215	15												
5	160	135	Z-	60	Z±	-20	195	245	65	160	140	250												
6	Z±	95	Z-	Z-	365	270	205	245	125	565	505	Z+												
7	Z-	110	250	230	175	Z+	Z-	Z-	530	300	550	300												
8	265	15	30	115	170	200	190	Z±	210	245	485	320												
9	65	280	240	460	220	155	20	Z-	-215	140	150	130												
10	110	175	265	395	470	50	95	290	40	105	185	295												
11	325	285	225	240	240	200	Z-	190	120	90	110	Z-												
12	110	225	325	550	65	65	160	0	250	240	200	415												
13	140	Z-	185	510	Z+	275	330	375	Z+	355	140	245												
14	285	170	215	320	155	Z±	145	205	400	285	85	300												
15	Z-	85	Z+	Z-	Z-	-10	Z-	-20	145	130	245	335												
16	15	165	195	335	10	-10	90	10	190	Z-	120	Z-												
17	105	95	245	360	15	110	80	5	245	165	140	110												
18	240	140	335	390	40	80	85	250	Z-	180	Z-	Z-												
19	240	520	205	10	205	230	245	265	Z-	Z-	160	Z-												
20	195	115	335	340	320	170	Z-	515	35	Z-	Z+	240												
21	135	145	215	385	175	275	140	260	65	130	215	220												
22	250	295	280	305	165	75	230	310	Z+	280	75	45												
23	135	165	100	105	80	160	5	Z-	300	195	170	140												
24	235	380	150	65	25	15	25	65	65	125	225	445												
25	95	140	345	Z+	55	125	180	285	235	270	175	205												
26	280	265	240	230	200	70	125	155	265	305	395	280												
27	50	85	435	85	180	170	280	180	40	75	120	210												
28	-	75	260	380	230	295	265	10	165	115	105	355												
29	235	255	385	Z+					255	260	175	275												
30	Z+	Z-	Z+	335					125	115	270	165												
31	Z-	0	185	Z+					85.	115	-35	Z-												
(a)	166	158	234	262	173	168	178	207	178	201	211	241												
(b)	158	189	224	252	155	130	157	166	177	182	216	255												
Mean	(a) 207				(b) 206				(a) 181				(b) 152				(a) 208				(b) 207			

	APRIL, factor 4.30				MAY, factor 4.59				JUNE, factor 4.62															
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.												
	<i>volts per metre</i>																							
1	90	-25	90	Z-	105	140	Z-	-	430	155	105	160												
2	Z-	120	145	410	-	-	45	105	150	95	135	130												
3	145	120	180	195	155	150	130	70	130	230	125	230												
4	270	95	Z-	215	180	80	140	250	325	105	135	265												
5	95	Z-	-	-	155	90	80	165	270	140	145	195												
6	-	-	265	260	105	105	25	210	170	125	115	115												
7	130	250	Z-	Z-	330	180	100	210	95	210	150	175												
8	Z-	Z-	Z±	70	215	140	130	305	125	15	115	220												
9	5	Z-	Z-	Z-	10	130	-	120	205	145	165	115												
10	Z+	Z-	230	-25	115	135	145	275	85	120	180	275												
11	115	110	95	175	120	130	140	220	120	150	95	370												
12	210	120	Z-	105	140	75	135	140	210	205	175	390												
13	130	225	150	Z+	135	130	145	235	105	60	40	25												
14	0	265	110	155	230	120	50	135	Z±	145	-	-												
15	110	110	135	260	125	165	135	200	-	-	135	95												
16	255	255	35	Z-	105	125	95	-75	90	115	95	180												
17	55	Z-	Z-	90	130	105	125	285	125	Z+	250	220												
18	45	165	10	-80	90	-155	Z-	170	Z+	105	100	140												
19	110	135	95	180	Z-	110	185	220	135	125	200	285												
20	155	120	190	270	230	235	Z-	110	165	130	155	-10												
21	120	120	145	350	220	230	-	-	-70	230	275	50												
22	170	70	Z-	Z-	-	80	210	150	175	125	110	270												
23	175	55	Z-	Z-	110	140	90	145	445	110	150	135												
24	130	130	Z-	Z+	90	120	100	110	370	85	215	295												
25	85	155	165	Z+	95	-	135	170	365	270	160	195												
26	Z-	140	Z+	75	140	85	145	215	205	170	Z+	460												
27	125	200	115	Z-	95	Z-	-10	90	280	255	Z-	Z±												
28	210	150	175	260	95	100	105	Z-	205	135	220	205												
29	245	85	-	-	125	Z-	100	175	45	120	Z-	265												
30	45	180	100	Z-	145	225	130	200	115	180	115	170												
31					150	50	130	235																
(a)	129	147	135	205	141	130	118	182	198	145	148	209												
(b)	112	144	126	196	151	124	114	186	192	142	147	193												
Mean	(a) 154				(b) 145				(a) 143				(b) 144				(a) 175				(b) 169			

The potential gradient is reckoned as positive if the potential increases upwards. For indeterminate potential gradient the following notation is used: Z+, indeterminate, positive value; Z-, indeterminate, negative value; Z±, indeterminate, in magnitude and sign.

(a) Mean of all positive readings.

(b) Mean from all complete days using both positive and negative readings.

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface)

Mean values for periods of sixty minutes between exact hours, G.M.T.

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	JULY, factor 4.58				AUGUST, factor 4.67				SEPTEMBER, factor 5.16			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	165	130	95	Z-	Z-	225	150	130	85	145	90	Z-
2	155	220	-75	460	160	240	245	230	30	115	220	300
3	200	105	140	90	200	225	80	175	120	-65	190	170
4	175	115	160	170	185	180	110	120	90	70	30	Z-
5	90	100	115	420	140	90	90	190	-	-	-	245
6	85	175	125	130	150	215	125	200	-	-	Z-	Z-
7	130	75	70	225	105	130	180	215	-	-	80	125
8	175	120	140	230	140	160	145	Z-	60	70	90	-
9	160	185	90	265	-15	245	115	0	-	-	125	-
10	Z+	235	130	200	145	115	145	40	-	-	110	100
11	Z±	140	80	230	145	140	-20	180	-	180	Z-	345
12	170	185	150	325	180	-30	50	120	140	110	-20	-
13	350	205	120	-20	130	120	160	365	-	-	150	Z-
14	Z-	Z-	135	180	70	25	135	305	-	65	Z±	85
15	75	165	Z-	Z+	15	Z-	70	110	140	-	70	445
16	190	140	130	Z+	100	Z-	Z±	-	100	230	-	-
17	140	Z-	45	170	Z-	225	70	135	-	-	Z-	60
18	185	160	250	185	270	10	55	Z+	Z-	90	90	115
19	225	65	95	295	165	155	115	135	115	170	35	-65
20	20	Z-	240	Z-	140	170	195	110	110	-10	Z-	Z+
21	100	5	125	195	105	200	175	225	260	200	155	155
22	290	120	120	105	140	190	Z±	-	-	50	145	195
23	150	190	155	245	-	135	205	Z±	120	90	Z-	40
24	210	140	115	285	295	425	Z-	145	30	100	130	325
25	200	180	Z-	255	235	255	Z+	0	110	80	Z±	Z-
26	80	165	Z-	260	Z±	-45	195	295	30	130	140	110
27	215	150	110	70	-90	170	205	330	115	0	140	80
28	305	140	125	340	430	Z-	235	245	40	75	25	125
29	180	200	130	385	-	-	-	195	-35	175	100	205
30	520	80	220	165	250	280	150	385	Z-	-35	-210	Z-
31	265	180	120	195	170	315	100	100	-	-	-	-
(a)	187	145	131	234	169	186	140	180	100	113	112	179
(b)	207	139	124	227	130	166	131	190	78	100	126	156
Mean	(a) 174		(b) 174		(a) 169		(b) 154		(a) 126		(b) 115	

	OCTOBER, factor 5.53				NOVEMBER, factor 5.68				DECEMBER, factor 5.63			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	115	80	110	110	325	325	240	Z+	265	115	140	385
2	85	Z-	140	225	60	135	Z+	45	205	260	315	495
3	110	205	50	50	Z-	Z-	220	325	295	Z+	Z+	Z-
4	95	50	150	205	280	45	55	205	Z+	Z+	Z+	550
5	25	150	120	-305	60	165	Z-	175	375	340	515	455
6	Z+	Z-	205	315	95	150	160	285	295	200	Z-	90
7	35	120	125	165	360	180	465	305	-75	175	435	455
8	70	Z-	55	Z±	Z-	Z-	175	275	255	320	535	Z+
9	Z-	110	140	Z±	75	125	Z-	210	Z-	445	460	55
10	90	75	170	130	140	480	130	350	Z-	30	Z±	265
11	100	240	-	145	295	-	-	Z-	115	120	230	300
12	120	135	105	195	115	Z+	0	390	155	125	120	Z+
13	45	75	185	265	Z+	Z+	270	385	560	235	690	405
14	85	160	95	-15	205	295	285	290	410	460	285	410
15	310	360	125	575	195	315	230	240	275	265	450	410
16	Z+	Z+	185	Z-	175	265	375	Z+	255	195	260	310
17	50	205	140	190	365	285	305	530	135	125	260	410
18	190	140	110	160	395	205	225	Z-	160	Z±	185	355
19	370	125	150	140	210	260	250	400	225	160	385	-40
20	100	120	95	210	235	150	165	315	10	Z-	-290	240
21	320	60	75	140	350	85	Z-	Z-	210	215	340	355
22	120	5	100	150	Z-	Z-	Z-	Z-	240	145	80	70
23	95	35	90	305	55	80	370	285	115	80	195	145
24	115	65	315	370	155	165	60	285	105	275	125	240
25	330	295	270	320	515	175	145	420	40	90	125	275
26	310	145	130	155	155	120	515	Z+	325	290	525	340
27	125	170	175	405	495	360	300	-45	235	Z+	240	210
28	Z-	275	100	190	100	195	450	160	205	105	115	160
29	115	285	165	260	0	Z-	180	290	95	220	Z+	Z+
30	105	125	180	-10	45	Z-	40	Z-	600	130	185	685
31	365	660	295	440	-	-	-	-	355	475	205	105
(a)	148	166	145	233	210	207	234	294	241	215	296	314
(b)	156	160	147	192	243	224	241	288	247	213	293	319
Mean	(a) 173		(b) 164		(a) 236		(b) 249		(a) 267		(b) 268	

The factor used for converting the potential at the collector to potential gradient in volts per metre in the open is given for each month.

Annual means	(a)	170	166	173	228
	(b)	167	159	171	218
		(a) 184		(b) 179	



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	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE	
	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient
1	0b	hr. ...	2c	hr. 6.4	1b	hr. 0.7	2c	hr. 6.4	1b	hr. 2.5	0a	hr. ...
2	1b	1.4	2c	6.2	2b	6.1	2c	4.5	2c	5.3	0a	...
3	2a	4.0	2c	4.3	1a	0.9	0a	...	1a	1.0	0a	...
4	0a	...	1b	1.1	1a	0.8	2c	4.2	1a	0.7	0b	...
5	1b	3.0	2c	5.0	0a	...	(1b)	(1.2)	0a	...	0a	...
6	2c	14.5	0a	...	1b	0.3	(1b)	-	1a	0.5	0a	...
7	2b	4.6	2c	5.4	0b	...	2c	8.0	0a	...	1a	0.2
8	2b	4.5	1b	0.8	1b	0.4	2c	9.7	0a	...	0a	...
9	1a	1.6	2b	5.5	2b	3.7	2c	5.5	1a	0.4	0a	...
10	0a	...	2c	5.6	1b	1.7	2c	8.5	0a	...	0a	...
11	0a	...	2c	3.8	1b	0.3	1b	1.4	0a	...	0a	...
12	0b	...	1b	1.8	0b	...	1b	3.0	0a	...	0a	...
13	1b	2.2	1b	0.8	0b	...	2c	5.5	0a	...	1a	1.2
14	0a	...	1b	1.7	1b	0.8	1a	0.6	0a	...	1b	0.9
15	2c	6.3	2c	15.7	2c	3.8	0a	...	0a	...	1b	1.3
16	1b	3.0	2b	4.5	2c	7.3	2c	4.5	1b	2.1	1b	2.1
17	0a	...	1a	1.6	2c	4.3	2c	6.4	1b	0.9	1b	2.3
18	0a	...	1b	2.4	2c	15.0	2c	6.0	2c	7.1	2c	4.5
19	1a	0.7	1b	2.7	2c	11.9	0a	...	1b	2.1	0a	...
20	0a	...	2c	5.2	2b	4.9	0a	...	2b	3.7	2b	3.9
21	0a	...	0a	...	0a	...	1a	0.7	0a	...	2b	4.1
22	0a	...	1a	0.7	2c	5.1	2c	8.7	1b	0.2	0a	...
23	0a	...	2b	7.9	0a	...	2c	6.2	0a	...	0a	...
24	0a	...	2a	7.6	1b	0.4	1b	0.9	0a	...	0b	...
25	0b	...	1b	0.3	0a	...	1b	1.4	0a	...	0c	...
26	0a	...	0a	...	0a	...	1c	2.3	0a	...	1c	1.2
27	1a	2.2	0a	...	0a	...	1b	1.5	2c	8.1	1c	2.9
28	0a	...	1b	2.1	0a	...	1a	0.2	1b	2.0	2c	4.3
29	0b	...			1b	0.8	1a	0.1	1a	0.4	2c	8.6
30	2c	6.1			0a	...	2c	4.3	0a	...	1b	2.1
31	2b	4.5			2c	4.9			0a	...		
Total	-	58.6	-	99.1	-	74.1	-	102.7	-	37.0	-	39.6
No. of days used	-	31	-	28	-	31	-	29	-	31	-	30
Mean	-	1.9	-	3.5	-	2.4	-	3.5	-	1.2	-	1.3

	JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient
1	2c	hr. 3.9	1b	hr. 1.4	1b	hr. 2.9	2b	hr. 3.9	2b	hr. 3.1	1c	hr. 1.4
2	1b	0.4	1c	2.0	1b	1.0	2b	4.7	1b	2.5	1b	0.1
3	0a	...	1b	1.0	1a	1.5	1b	2.2	2c	4.6	1c	1.1
4	0a	...	0a	...	1b	2.5	1a	0.4	1b	2.3	1c	0.5
5	0a	...	1b	1.8	(1b)	(0.8)	1b	2.6	2c	4.2	0b	...
6	1a	0.2	1b	0.3	(2b)	(9.5)	2c	3.7	1b	0.6	2c	7.1
7	1a	0.1	0a	...	(1b)	0.5	1a	2.2	1b	2.1	1b	1.7
8	1a	0.1	2b	4.9	(1b)	1.1	2c	4.7	2c	9.8	0b	...
9	0a	...	2b	4.1	(0a)	...	2c	5.7	1b	1.2	1b	2.7
10	1b	0.1	1a	1.1	(1b)	1.9	1c	2.5	1b	0.2	2c	7.3
11	1c	2.3	1b	1.7	2b	8.0	(1b)	0.1	2c	6.8	1b	0.2
12	1b	0.5	1b	1.9	(1b)	-	0a	...	1b	2.1	0b	...
13	2b	3.1	0a	...	(2b)	(5.0)	1b	1.2	2c	3.5	0b	...
14	2c	6.5	1a	1.6	2c	3.3	1b	1.5	1a	0.9	0b	...
15	2c	3.4	2c	10.7	1b	2.9	0b	...	1b	0.1	0a	...
16	1c	2.3	2c	3.9	(0a)	-	2c	6.5	0b	...	1b	0.3
17	1b	2.1	2c	5.8	(2c)	-	1a	0.3	0b	...	0a	...
18	1b	0.3	2c	3.9	2b	5.0	0a	...	2b	3.1	1c	1.5
19	1b	2.3	1b	1.4	2b	3.9	0b	...	0a	...	2b	4.8
20	1b	1.4	1b	1.3	2c	4.3	0a	...	1a	0.3	2c	10.3
21	1a	1.1	0a	...	1a	0.1	1a	1.9	2c	13.3	0b	...
22	1a	1.0	2b	3.1	(2b)	3.5	1b	2.3	2c	20.0	0a	...
23	0a	...	1b	1.9	2c	7.7	1b	0.1	1b	2.7	1b	0.5
24	1b	1.5	1b	2.3	2b	3.1	0a	...	1a	0.2	0a	...
25	1b	0.8	2c	3.7	2c	13.4	0a	...	0a	...	0a	...
26	2c	5.4	2c	5.8	1b	1.8	0a	...	0c	...	0b	...
27	2c	4.0	1b	1.1	1a	1.5	0a	...	1b	1.7	0b	...
28	1b	2.1	1b	2.1	2b	4.5	1b	1.8	2b	3.1	1a	0.6
29	0a	...	(1b)	-	1b	1.3	0a	...	2b	7.5	0c	...
30	1b	1.9	0a	...	2c	18.0	2b	4.9	2c	9.5	0a	...
31	1a	0.2	0a	...			0b	...			1a	0.1
Total	-	47.0	-	68.8	-	109.0	-	53.2	-	105.4	-	40.2
No. of days used	-	31	-	30	-	27	-	31	-	30	-	31
Mean	-	1.5	-	2.3	-	4.0	-	1.7	-	3.5	-	1.3

Annual values: Character frequency 0 1 2  
No. of days used 113 147 105

Duration: Total 834.7  
No. of days 360  
Mean 2.32

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

93 ESKDALEMUIR (H)		16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +																				JANUARY			
	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	565	570	561	560	569	572	564	558	555	550	548	550	554	560	562	566	570	576	584	580	576	577	576	575	565
2	573	561	569	565	555	565	564	568	561	553	551	552	558	565	567	571	573	574	576	576	575	572	571	572	566
3	570	573	573	572	577	574	574	572	566	564	559	560	566	559	566	571	572	574	577	577	577	577	600	564	571
4	567	567	567	570	572	573	576	572	566	556	554	548	556	560	571	577	573	574	575	564	568	554	556	560	566
5 q	564	563	562	568	577	578	584	584	573	569	564	561	559	560	569	563	565	573	573	575	568	569	572	573	569
6	570	572	574	585	584	584	579	580	577	573	570	567	564	561	559	559	561	555	554	568	572	569	564	565	569
7	558	558	552	565	569	578	571	574	566	562	562	560	550	557	563	557	563	557	557	577	570	566	566	569	564
8 q	565	565	564	567	571	571	571	569	566	561	560	561	568	575	575	576	576	579	581	581	577	576	576	575	571
9	567	565	585	576	586	599	590	577	575	561	562	565	577	584	579	580	581	584	585	583	581	576	573	569	577
10	575	582	569	577	586	586	580	579	572	569	569	568	570	576	580	582	581	583	577	574	573	571	570	606	577
11	565	561	565	566	569	573	577	577	572	567	567	569	571	574	579	570	575	577	583	569	577	579	584	561	572
12	573	575	572	568	572	574	577	577	573	564	562	563	567	572	581	578	580	573	569	569	569	567	568	567	571
13	561	561	577	567	567	572	577	577	573	570	569	571	574	577	585	592	582	575	572	576	573	573	574	573	574
14 d	571	572	570	568	573	593	581	583	569	577	585	571	573	565	565	557	550	565	556	553	567	569	566	570	570
15	572	572	574	574	577	581	581	581	577	570	549	531	520	534	556	561	552	561	565	556	557	568	570	572	563
16	569	569	568	568	575	577	581	559	575	559	549	547	549	553	562	564	559	561	565	565	560	572	581	568	565
17 q	566	565	566	570	574	576	579	577	573	567	557	556	559	561	563	569	569	572	565	569	561	556	565	568	567
18 q	573	574	577	592	574	582	580	579	572	561	556	554	556	559	566	567	571	574	576	576	575	576	569	578	572
19	578	579	582	579	579	584	595	597	581	579	561	552	554	564	568	572	579	573	555	547	545	520	541	533	567
20 d	533	549	546	548	565	571	564	565	539	545	533	524	517	540	540	545	534	529	557	558	555	558	563	567	548
21 d	568	576	569	569	568	570	574	573	572	564	545	525	535	554	549	561	553	547	561	550	573	558	561	562	560
22	584	572	555	561	570	573	573	571	566	551	543	536	545	553	558	564	557	567	570	572	567	564	565	566	563
23	565	573	566	570	572	574	576	588	577	566	562	560	560	564	565	571	575	574	578	582	585	584	589	585	573
24 d	576	574	572	574	576	576	577	578	573	565	552	553	555	561	567	583	630	541	609	545	536	501	513	547	564
25 d	539	513	514	519	517	509	528	530	539	507	518	512	504	526	533	528	539	543	541	549	547	555	550	548	529
26	546	544	541	540	549	558	561	560	559	553	542	535	539	550	553	549	566	562	558	566	569	569	567	553	554
27	553	550	549	540	549	560	561	563	567	562	552	544	535	533	550	554	556	564	565	549	550	542	537	554	552
28	554	549	566	554	552	550	556	556	556	553	545	543	549	561	561	559	565	566	560	561	555	558	555	558	556
29 q	558	561	550	550	549	549	551	553	553	549	545	545	549	561	562	566	572	572	570	564	560	563	561	562	557
30	551	572	556	555	558	569	555	553	557	547	555	553	549	550	558	570	568	556	568	566	545	553	562	561	558
31	562	555	556	559	564	562	561	558	561	557	547	545	546	550	555	558	565	573	576	577	577	564	573	571	561
Mean	565	564	563	564	568	571	571	571	567	560	555	551	553	559	563	566	568	566	570	567	566	563	566	565	564

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

94 ESKDALEMUIR (D)		11° +																				JANUARY			
	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	36.9	36.1	32.9	35.1	34.7	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.3	37.5	38.9	40.1	41.7	41.1	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.6	41.4	39.4	38.9	37.7	37.2	38.1
2	37.1	35.8	32.3	30.2	34.4	36.8	35.7	35.8	36.2	37.0	38.4	40.1	41.1	40.6	39.2	38.4	38.2	38.3	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.1
3	37.6	37.5	37.9	37.1	37.5	37.2	36.5	35.9	35.3	36.5	37.4	39.1	41.6	41.1	40.3	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.2	37.6	36.8	37.2	33.6	36.2	37.7
4	35.7	37.0	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.2	36.5	37.3	36.4	36.1	36.7	38.8	39.5	40.9	40.7	41.8	41.3	41.2	39.3	33.9	33.4	30.4	35.3	35.8	37.4
5 q	36.1	37.3	36.5	36.0	36.4	37.5	36.8	36.3	36.3	37.3	39.0	40.1	40.7	40.2	40.5	39.3	38.1	38.9	38.7	38.2	36.9	36.6	36.4	37.2	37.8
6	37.4	37.4	35.9	37.3	34.5	36.5	36.8	36.7	37.0	38.7	39.5	40.6	41.5	41.6	41.3	39.9	42.4	38.8	37.1	36.8	36.7	35.6	34.8	33.5	37.8
7	33.3	35.9	36.1	38.0	37.2	36.5	36.6	36.5	37.2	40.6	40.1	40.5	39.9	39.7	40.4	38.9	38.8	39.1	38.3	32.8	35.1	36.1	35.9	36.2	37.5
8 q	36.4	36.5	37.3	36.4	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.2	36.2	37.0	37.7	38.3	39.1	39.8	39.5	39.0	38.4	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.5
9	34.5	36.4	39.0	38.2	37.1	34.9	35.6	36.2	36.2	36.3	38.2	39.0	41.5	41.8	41.0	39.9	39.6	39.6	39.2	38.4	37.6	36.6	35.6	34.7	37.8
10	37.0	39.1	37.4	35.7	35.4	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.9	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.5	39.8	39.9	39.1	39.7	39.8	37.1	36.1	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.8
11	35.9	34.6	35.9	35.7	35.2	35.8	36.0	36.3	35.3	37.2	38.5	39.2	39.8	40.7	41.5	40.7	39.7	39.6	39.3	39.5	37.9	37.5	30.3	33.4	37.4
12	35.7	37.0	35.0	34.2	34.7	35.9	36.5	36.6	36.4	37.4	38.3	39.5	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.1	41.3	43.3	43.4	38.3	36.4	34.3	32.6	33.0	37.6
13	35.4	37.4	37.7	34.3	35.4	35.5	36.5	36.5	35.6	37.2	38.5	39.5	40.7	42.2	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.8	41.9	41.4	38.9	37.2	37.2	36.5	38.7
14 d	36.5	37.4	35.0	36.8	35.3	34.4	35.5	36.1	36.1	36.6	38.5	38.7	41.3	41.2	43.5	41.1	38.3	38.2	40.8	34.6	25.4	31.7	35.6	37.1	36.9
15	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.0	36.5	35.9	35.5	36.2	38.8	41.2	39.8	39.7	39.8	37.7	36.2	38.2	37.1	34.4	35.4	36.4	37.0	37.3
16	37.0	37.1	37.1	38.5	38.0	36.3	35.9	38.2	38.1	37.1	38.0	38.4	38.8	40.0	39.2	38.9	39.1	38.8	37.9	37.4	36.2	30.2	28.4	35.6	37.1
17 q	35.0	36.5	37.6	37.9	37.6	37.1	36.5	36.0	35.6	36.8	37.9	38.9	40.9	41.3	41.1	39.8	38.9	38.0	37.1	35.9	33.1	33.7	35.4	36.4	37.3
18 q	37.2	38.5	38.8	38.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	35.7	35.4	36.0	37.0	37.4	37.6	38.9	38.8	38.3	38.2	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.1	34.4	36.0	37.1
19	36.0	37.2	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.3	35.9	36.8	37.3	40.6	39.3	40.7	41.0	40.4	41.2	42.2	36.1	37.0	35.0	28.1	31.7	28.2	37.1
20 d	26.9	34.7	29.7	31.6	35.4	34.4	37.0	39.3	42.5	37.5	38.7	41.3	42.4	47.2	45.3	42.7	40								



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

95 ESKDALEMUIR (V) 44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) + JANUARY

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean			
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24	
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ		
1	1179	1171	1166	1166	1165	1163	1167	1171	1172	1172	1174	1173	1168	1172	1176	1177	1177	1177	1177	1178	1183	1179	1178	1179	1173	
2	1180	1183	1183	1176	1173	1171	1172	1175	1178	1182	1183	1180	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1176	1177	1176	1177	
3	1177	1177	1175	1175	1174	1174	1174	1175	1177	1178	1178	1177	1176	1178	1178	1178	1175	1177	1178	1178	1178	1177	1173	1175	1176	
4	1177	1178	1178	1178	1176	1175	1172	1172	1172	1173	1178	1178	1178	1180	1182	1180	1177	1180	1182	1187	1184	1182	1179	1178	1178	
5 q	1178	1178	1178	1178	1173	1172	1172	1172	1172	1173	1172	1172	1172	1172	1172	1178	1178	1177	1176	1177	1178	1178	1177	1175	1175	
6	1173	1173	1172	1164	1166	1166	1167	1167	1167	1167	1166	1168	1168	1169	1175	1180	1184	1193	1195	1189	1182	1178	1179	1178	1174	
7	1178	1176	1176	1169	1173	1173	1174	1174	1174	1168	1167	1167	1170	1172	1174	1181	1183	1188	1190	1185	1179	1178	1178	1177	1176	
8 q	1178	1178	1179	1179	1178	1178	1177	1177	1177	1175	1175	1173	1170	1169	1172	1175	1177	1176	1176	1176	1177	1177	1177	1177	1176	
9	1179	1178	1167	1156	1145	1146	1153	1161	1167	1169	1168	1168	1164	1163	1166	1172	1172	1173	1174	1175	1174	1174	1176	1178	1167	
10	1173	1156	1160	1163	1167	1168	1169	1169	1172	1173	1174	1173	1169	1169	1173	1177	1175	1174	1175	1181	1181	1180	1179	1168	1172	
11	1169	1175	1176	1176	1175	1174	1174	1173	1174	1170	1170	1170	1169	1169	1173	1176	1179	1180	1181	1185	1184	1181	1182	1182	1176	
12	1178	1175	1174	1174	1174	1174	1174	1174	1174	1176	1176	1177	1173	1169	1170	1174	1175	1176	1184	1191	1190	1187	1187	1186	1178	
13	1182	1181	1182	1174	1174	1174	1174	1174	1174	1173	1171	1171	1170	1169	1170	1174	1177	1182	1187	1190	1193	1192	1186	1182	1178	
14 d	1180	1179	1179	1177	1168	1167	1168	1168	1174	1174	1169	1170	1169	1169	1175	1182	1189	1185	1192	1198	1196	1184	1179	1178	1178	
15	1176	1176	1175	1176	1176	1173	1174	1174	1175	1176	1178	1181	1183	1184	1184	1187	1192	1192	1187	1188	1191	1187	1182	1180	1181	
16	1178	1179	1178	1175	1170	1171	1170	1171	1171	1170	1174	1174	1170	1170	1176	1178	1181	1181	1180	1182	1185	1183	1175	1171	1176	
17 q	1172	1171	1171	1172	1174	1174	1174	1175	1176	1176	1178	1175	1171	1171	1175	1179	1178	1178	1180	1182	1183	1185	1181	1177	1176	
18 q	1174	1171	1171	1163	1167	1169	1169	1170	1174	1171	1172	1172	1172	1174	1175	1175	1175	1174	1172	1173	1173	1174	1176	1174	1172	
19	1173	1173	1172	1172	1171	1170	1167	1164	1167	1166	1170	1168	1172	1171	1175	1179	1180	1183	1203	1200	1205	1216	1204	1194	1180	
20 d	1189	1171	1159	1164	1155	1158	1163	1165	1170	1174	1179	1181	1188	1195	1212	1217	1232	1238	1211	1198	1193	1188	1186	1182	1186	
21 d	1181	1168	1165	1165	1165	1167	1169	1171	1172	1171	1175	1181	1177	1177	1186	1188	1199	1205	1193	1197	1195	1186	1182	1181	1180	
22	1168	1164	1163	1160	1159	1166	1171	1175	1176	1180	1180	1181	1179	1178	1181	1184	1188	1186	1182	1182	1182	1183	1182	1181	1175	
23	1178	1177	1176	1177	1179	1179	1178	1176	1178	1177	1176	1173	1172	1172	1174	1179	1182	1180	1178	1178	1179	1178	1177	1177	1177	
24 d	1173	1164	1171	1176	1176	1177	1177	1177	1179	1176	1174	1174	1174	1175	1183	1198	1340	1350	1377	1299	1334	1266	1235	1178	1217	
25 d	1169	1168	1186	1190	1189	1183	1190	1162	1173	1181	1184	1192	1196	1193	1198	1215	1213	1210	1215	1218	1218	1205	1199	1197	1193	
26	1194	1190	1187	1185	1184	1173	1177	1181	1182	1179	1182	1183	1179	1178	1188	1195	1194	1196	1200	1200	1196	1196	1195	1195	1188	
27	1195	1195	1193	1192	1189	1191	1191	1190	1190	1182	1184	1187	1192	1190	1191	1197	1205	1200	1195	1205	1209	1215	1214	1200	1195	
28	1191	1188	1178	1178	1178	1181	1183	1183	1185	1180	1183	1184	1183	1181	1196	1206	1210	1208	1204	1202	1204	1200	1199	1195	1191	
29 q	1194	1191	1195	1195	1194	1194	1191	1191	1191	1191	1188	1185	1184	1184	1182	1184	1192	1194	1195	1194	1197	1200	1197	1195	1194	1192
30	1191	1184	1184	1186	1187	1178	1177	1174	1169	1168	1171	1181	1186	1183	1185	1189	1195	1201	1199	1201	1211	1201	1195	1194	1187	
31	1192	1192	1192	1191	1189	1188	1188	1189	1191	1189	1189	1184	1183	1185	1187	1191	1191	1189	1187	1189	1192	1201	1197	1192	1190	
Mean	1180	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1174	1174	1176	1175	1176	1177	1176	1176	1180	1185	1192	1193	1194	1192	1194	1190	1187	1182	1181	

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

96 ESKDALEMUIR JANUARY

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS											3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.				
	Horizontal force				Declination			Vertical force											
	Maximum 16,000γ +		Minimum 16,000γ +		Range	Maximum 11° +		Minimum 11° +		Range	Maximum 44,000γ +					Minimum 44,000γ +		Range	
1	h. m.	γ	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	2,1,2,1,1,2,1,1	11	1	84.1
2	00 57	584	549	11 05	35	12 56	41.3	29.4	02 46	11.9	01 55	1186	1170	05 42	16	3,3,2,1,0,0,0,0	9	1	84.1
3	22 41	613	548	11 40	65	12 40	44.1	31.8	22 40	12.3	11 10	1179	1171	22 44	8	1,1,1,2,2,0,0,3	10	1	84.0
4	15 26	597	542	11 45	55	15 27	43.9	27.7	19 58	16.2	19 57	1193	1171	08 19	22	1,0,2,2,2,2,3,3	15	1	84.0
5 q	06 54	588	550	09 46	38	12 14	42.5	35.4	03 56	7.1	21 34	1179	1171	07 08	8	1,1,2,2,2,2,1,1	12	0	84.0
6	03 35	597	537	18 06	60	16 20	43.8	32.2	04 05	11.6	18 29	1198	1161	03 35	37	1,3,0,1,2,2,3,2	14	1	84.0
7	19 27	597	536	12 44	61	09 27	41.9	30.0	19 25	11.9	18 12	1191	1167	11 15	24	2,2,1,2,2,1,3,1	14	1	84.0
8 q	19 18	583	558	10 21	25	13 48	40.2	35.6	08 08	4.6	02 05	1179	1168	12 56	11	0,0,0,0,1,0,0,1	2	0	84.0
9	02 56	609	556	09 49	53	03 56	42.7	33.1	00 32	9.6	00 46	1179	1142	4 30	37	3,3,2,1,2,0,1,1	13	1	84.0
10	23 33	646	550	02 52	96	01 08	44.9	32.6	23 26	12.3	20 06	1183	1151	01 24	32	3,2,1,1,1,1,2,4	15	1	84.1
11	22 30	606	552	23 18	54	14 02	42.3	25.7	22 18	15.6	22 21	1186	1163	00 01	23	2,1,1,1,1,1,2,3	12	1	84.1
12	14 32	586	557	10 37	29	18 12	44.0	31.1	22 32	12.9	19 46	1196	1169	13 30	27	2,1,0,1,2,2,3,2	13	1	84.1
13	14 31	601	553	01 25	48	16 42	45.6	33.8	03 30	11.8	20 58	1196	1168	13 31	28	2,0,1,1,2,3,2,2	13	1	84.1
14 d	10 00	602	525	20 15	77	14 18	45.0	18.2	20 23	27.8	20 19	1207	1165	05 37	42	2,3,3,3,2,5,3	24	1	84.1
15	05 38	584	511	12 04	73	12 44	42.6	32.9	20 35	9.7	17 12	1196	1172	05 44	24	0,0,2,3,3,3,2,2	15	1	84.1
16	22 12	600	541	11 24	59	13 36	41.5	22.3	22 02	19.2	20 15	1187	1169	13 09	18	0,3,3,2,1,1,2,4	16	1	84.1
17 q	06 30	581	548	20 39	33	13 08	42.3	30.8	20 43	11.5	21 15	1187	1170	01 22	17	1,0,1,1,1,1,2,2	9	0	84.1
18 q	03 34	598	550	11 42	48	02 51	39.6	30.7	22 04	8.9	22 26	1178	1160	03 46	18	2,2,1,1,1,0,0,2	9	0	84.1
19	07 02	604	503	21 10	101	17 47	43.5	25.4	21 27	18.1	21 22	1220	1164	07 30	56	1,1,2,2,2,2,3,3	16	1	84.1
20 d	07 17	577	507	17 24	70	13 54	50.6	25.3	00 32	25.3	17 19	1249	1155	04 37	94	4,3,3,3,3,3,3,1	23	1	84.1
21 d	20																		

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with columns for Hour G.M.T. (0-1 to 23-24) and Mean, under the heading 97 ESKDALEUIR (H) 16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) + FEBRUARY. The table contains 24 rows of hourly data and a final Mean row.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with columns for Hour G.M.T. (0-1 to 23-24) and Mean, under the heading 98 ESKDALEUIR (D) 11° + FEBRUARY. The table contains 24 rows of hourly data and a final Mean row.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

99 ESKDALEMUJR (V)		44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +											FEBRUARY												
	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	
1	1187	1187	1185	1185	1180	1176	1180	1183	1187	1186	1184	1184	1185	1187	1188	1193	1194	1195	1194	1190	1188	1187	1186	1186	1187
2	1185	1185	1184	1184	1183	1183	1181	1181	1185	1186	1186	1193	1196	1212	1231	1256	1272	1259	1241	1227	1211	1205	1201	1195	1205
3	1194	1194	1195	1194	1192	1192	1191	1191	1190	1187	1190	1194	1197	1198	1217	1234	1243	1243	1252	1241	1226	1209	1201	1193	1207
4	1192	1192	1193	1193	1192	1191	1189	1189	1190	1187	1187	1190	1189	1193	1203	1232	1236	1221	1240	1229	1208	1187	1192	1191	1200
5	1189	1186	1188	1188	1172	1172	1182	1187	1188	1188	1181	1182	1184	1184	1189	1196	1197	1199	1199	1192	1191	1190	1188	1188	1187
6	1188	1189	1188	1188	1186	1183	1180	1180	1182	1181	1181	1180	1181	1181	1184	1188	1192	1192	1192	1189	1188	1186	1185	1185	1185
7	1185	1184	1184	1186	1177	1180	1183	1185	1184	1180	1180	1181	1181	1182	1184	1189	1193	1195	1207	1203	1198	1198	1161	1158	1185
8	1176	1184	1187	1187	1187	1186	1185	1186	1189	1187	1185	1183	1182	1186	1187	1202	1212	1217	1216	1215	1217	1211	1205	1194	1194
9	1172	1174	1182	1187	1188	1188	1187	1187	1189	1188	1184	1182	1180	1180	1183	1194	1203	1205	1204	1210	1204	1197	1202	1200	1190
10 q	1194	1190	1187	1191	1192	1191	1190	1191	1190	1188	1186	1185	1186	1186	1187	1188	1191	1193	1193	1193	1193	1191	1189	1187	1190
11	1186	1186	1187	1187	1186	1184	1185	1186	1187	1185	1182	1180	1180	1182	1187	1188	1187	1186	1187	1190	1192	1189	1185	1185	1185
12	1181	1182	1182	1183	1183	1184	1185	1185	1187	1186	1181	1180	1180	1182	1187	1188	1187	1186	1187	1190	1192	1189	1185	1185	1185
13 q	1183	1184	1183	1182	1181	1181	1182	1182	1186	1182	1181	1183	1183	1182	1185	1186	1185	1186	1187	1186	1186	1187	1187	1186	1184
14	1186	1185	1184	1174	1175	1176	1177	1177	1178	1182	1182	1182	1182	1178	1180	1186	1186	1186	1186	1187	1186	1186	1186	1185	1182
15	1182	1181	1180	1181	1181	1181	1181	1179	1181	1180	1176	1172	1175	1176	1177	1180	1184	1187	1189	1194	1193	1193	1193	1193	1183
16 q	1191	1188	1187	1187	1185	1184	1182	1181	1182	1182	1178	1176	1177	1180	1180	1182	1185	1187	1184	1183	1184	1184	1181	1180	1183
17 q	1179	1180	1181	1181	1181	1181	1181	1178	1178	1176	1170	1169	1171	1175	1182	1183	1182	1182	1182	1182	1181	1182	1182	1182	1179
18	1183	1182	1182	1181	1181	1180	1180	1177	1176	1171	1168	1168	1166	1164	1168	1175	1178	1181	1186	1181	1178	1177	1178	1177	1177
19	1178	1177	1179	1178	1176	1176	1177	1176	1177	1173	1166	1161	1159	1159	1166	1170	1173	1176	1176	1177	1178	1176	1177	1176	1173
20 d	1176	1175	1172	1173	1173	1172	1173	1174	1177	1173	1169	1168	1171	1177	1177	1181	1181	1187	1334	1278	1266	1103	1218	1190	1189
21 d	1166	1116	1096	982	1075	1086	1157	1191	1204	1208	1217	1223	1223	1232	1259	1271	1250	1224	1217	1215	1218	1205	1198	1181	1184
22 d	1182	1191	1182	1186	1193	1195	1193	1194	1202	1203	1199	1199	1203	1204	1211	1220	1230	1251	1215	1230	1218	1211	1209	1205	1205
23 d	1190	1185	1184	1183	1184	1184	1185	1190	1194	1204	1192	1206	1227	1245	1250	1261	1273	1267	1254	1220	1232	1198	1121	1085	1204
24 d	1107	1141	1131	1050	1117	1137	1146	1156	1172	1181	1186	1192	1191	1196	1199	1205	1208	1208	1205	1206	1205	1194	1193	1186	1171
25	1161	1166	1169	1151	1165	1181	1186	1187	1183	1182	1181	1182	1191	1194	1196	1200	1202	1202	1199	1198	1197	1197	1197	1197	1186
26 q	1195	1195	1195	1195	1195	1195	1194	1196	1198	1199	1191	1185	1189	1193	1191	1193	1196	1196	1195	1195	1195	1195	1195	1195	1194
27 q	1195	1194	1194	1194	1194	1194	1194	1194	1196	1201	1195	1185	1185	1189	1190	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1192
28	1190	1189	1188	1188	1189	1189	1188	1187	1194	1194	1193	1192	1194	1198	1200	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1195	1195	1193	1194
Mean	1181	1181	1180	1172	1177	1179	1182	1184	1187	1186	1184	1184	1186	1189	1194	1201	1204	1203	1207	1203	1200	1190	1189	1184	1189

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

100 ESKDALEMUJR		TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS											3-hr. range indices K		Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 +		
	Horizontal force						Declination			Vertical force									
	Maximum 16,000γ +		Minimum 16,000γ +		Range		Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range							
	h. m.	γ	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	γ	h. m.	γ					
1	05 23	589	539	11 17	50	13 20	44.4	33.1	07 52	11.3	17 11	1196	1175	5 26	21	0,2,2,2,1,3,2,1	13	0	83.6
2	15 20	610	485	08 36	125	16 21	49.0	28.0	09 00	21.0	16 41	1280	1179	08 05	101	1,1,4,3,3,4,3,1	20	1	83.5
3	23 23	600	512	10 40	88	12 50	44.2	21.7	19 31	22.5	18 30	1256	1186	09 55	70	1,1,3,3,3,2,4,3	20	1	83.5
4	20 54	607	502	15 54	105	15 35	46.3	17.0	20 49	29.3	15 03	1254	1185	09 55	69	2,1,2,2,2,4,5,3	21	1	83.5
5	18 16	582	531	03 33	51	04 31	43.8	28.6	18 01	15.2	18 05	1203	1164	04 47	39	2,3,1,1,1,3,3,1	15	1	83.6
6	06 41	594	545	10 50	49	14 08	41.7	34.9	09 10	6.8	18 10	1193	1178	06 49	15	0,1,3,2,3,3,2,1	15	1	83.6
7	22 32	609	542	13 21	67	4 10	44.0	23.0	22 48	21.0	18 27	1211	1135	22 49	76	1,3,1,2,3,2,3,4	19	1	83.6
8	23 10	586	539	11 38	47	14 53	46.4	28.2	24 00	18.2	17 32	1219	1170	00 01	49	2,2,2,2,2,3,2,3	18	1	83.6
9	20 43	631	534	00 49	97	18 05	42.1	23.9	00 53	18.2	19 54	1214	1170	00 34	44	3,1,1,2,1,2,4,3	17	1	83.6
10 q	22 05	581	557	11 05	24	14 44	41.7	33.4	22 03	8.3	00 01	1197	1183	11 10	14	1,0,0,1,1,1,0,1	5	0	83.6
11	19 35	588	553	12 08	35	12 29	42.9	29.5	23 04	13.4	23 04	1191	1176	13 48	15	0,1,1,2,2,0,0,3	9	0	83.5
12	16 38	593	553	11 14	40	13 14	43.2	29.6	00 04	13.6	20 06	1194	1179	12 48	15	2,1,0,1,1,2,2,1	10	0	83.5
13 q	06 59	589	546	11 43	43	14 21	41.1	32.5	08 18	8.6	21 32	1187	1181	05 02	6	1,1,2,1,1,1,1,0	8	0	83.4
14	03 27	595	557	11 59	38	13 32	42.3	34.4	05 22	7.9	19 16	1189	1172	03 30	17	1,3,0,2,1,1,2,1	11	0	83.4
15	00 33	592	544	11 55	48	14 12	44.2	33.5	08 17	10.7	19 33	1195	1171	11 40	25	2,1,2,2,2,1,3,2	15	1	83.4
16 q	22 42	601	546	11 44	55	13 49	42.1	33.8	08 00	8.3	00 17	1193	1176	11 25	17	1,0,0,2,2,1,1,2	9	0	83.4
17 q	00 03	587	557	11 42	30	14 04	43.6	33.5	08 52	10.1	15 35	1184	1168	11 05	16	0,1,0,2,1,1,0,0	5	0	83.4
18	23 11	508	561	11 50	47	14 02	42.4	33.6	09 43	8.8	18 35	1187	1164	13 18	23	1,0,0,2,1,2,3,2	11	0	83.4
19	23 44	619	563	11 07	56	13 58	42.8	32.5	08 59	10.3	2 35	1180	1157	13 10	23	1,1,1,2,1,1,0,3	10	1	83.4
20 d	18 51	1177	-183	23 25	1360	18 27	96.5	-70.8	21 10	167.3	18 35	1423	974	21 20	449	2,2,1,2,3,5,9,9	33	2	83.4
21 d	20 43	575	334	10 21	241	13 12	45.5	-2.2	2 36	47.7	14 51	1278	888	03 37	390	7,7,4,3,4,4,4,4	37	2	83.4
22 d	20 56	564	499	00 40	65	14 22	43.6	13.7	18 10	29.9	18 04	1267	1170	00 41	97	3,2,3,3,3,4,5,3	26	1	83.4
23 d	18 38	623	396	22 39	227	13 40	53.9	-2.4	23 44	56.3	17 05	1280	1066	23 23	214				

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with 25 columns (1-25) and 31 rows (1-31). Title: 101 ESKDALEMUIR (H) 16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) + MARCH. Columns 1-11 are labeled 'Hour G.M.T. 0-1 1-2 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12'. Columns 12-24 are labeled '12-13 13-14 14-15 15-16 16-17 17-18 18-19 19-20 20-21 21-22 22-23 23-24'. Column 25 is labeled 'Mean'. Rows 1-31 contain numerical data values.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

Table with 25 columns (1-25) and 31 rows (1-31). Title: 102 ESKDALEMUIR (D) 11° + MARCH. Columns 1-11 are labeled 'Hour G.M.T. 0-1 1-2 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12'. Columns 12-24 are labeled '12-13 13-14 14-15 15-16 16-17 17-18 18-19 19-20 20-21 21-22 22-23 23-24'. Column 25 is labeled 'Mean'. Rows 1-31 contain numerical data values.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

103 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

MARCH

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean			
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24				
1	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ		
2	1190	1189	1176	1176	1182	1187	1188	1189	1191	1190	1190	1189	1188	1191	1193	1195	1196	1195	1195	1195	1195	1195	1194	1193	1190	1191		
3	1190	1187	1190	1190	1189	1186	1185	1187	1191	1190	1191	1189	1187	1184	1187	1198	1203	1201	1198	1195	1195	1194	1194	1193	1193	1191	1191	
4	1193	1191	1189	1190	1191	1190	1190	1189	1189	1189	1187	1185	1184	1185	1190	1195	1202	1207	1208	1200	1196	1195	1195	1195	1191	1193	1193	
5	1193	1192	1193	1191	1190	1190	1189	1189	1188	1189	1185	1180	1180	1179	1181	1187	1189	1195	1195	1194	1194	1196	1196	1192	1190	1190	1190	
6	1190	1190	1190	1189	1187	1186	1187	1187	1187	1185	1180	1175	1175	1175	1178	1185	1187	1187	1187	1189	1190	1190	1192	1193	1193	1187	1187	
7	1195	1182	1175	1173	1173	1175	1175	1177	1180	1185	1177	1171	1171	1174	1181	1196	1216	1219	1211	1204	1202	1208	1208	1202	1195	1196	1187	
8	1176	1165	1173	1171	1165	1157	1163	1174	1175	1174	1171	1171	1174	1181	1196	1216	1219	1211	1204	1202	1208	1208	1202	1195	1196	1187		
9	1186	1185	1192	1195	1195	1195	1194	1191	1190	1185	1185	1181	1181	1181	1181	1185	1191	1195	1196	1195	1194	1194	1194	1196	1197	1192	1191	
10	1185	1190	1187	1185	1185	1186	1187	1190	1191	1184	1175	1173	1173	1172	1178	1185	1194	1198	1198	1198	1196	1195	1193	1191	1190	1188	1188	
11	1191	1191	1189	1190	1190	1190	1190	1190	1188	1180	1175	1174	1174	1172	1173	1181	1189	1188	1189	1190	1190	1191	1191	1190	1190	1186	1186	
12	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189
13	1191	1190	1189	1187	1187	1186	1184	1185	1182	1180	1174	1169	1169	1173	1178	1185	1193	1199	1200	1205	1213	1201	1196	1194	1191	1189	1189	
14	1190	1188	1188	1186	1185	1181	1180	1184	1181	1175	1167	1166	1166	1166	1167	1171	1179	1190	1192	1189	1193	1193	1193	1193	1191	1183	1183	
15	1188	1186	1167	1136	1155	1170	1178	1182	1189	1184	1167	1176	1176	1178	1182	1191	1195	1195	1199	1205	1203	1199	1194	1194	1193	1184	1184	
16	1189	1189	1189	1188	1186	1186	1184	1186	1188	1187	1181	1181	1181	1177	1177	1181	1191	1198	1197	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1191	1190	1187	
17	1188	1188	1187	1186	1187	1187	1188	1189	1191	1188	1180	1176	1176	1181	1180	1183	1187	1189	1187	1188	1189	1189	1190	1188	1187	1186	1186	
18	1184	1184	1182	1183	1184	1184	1185	1187	1185	1179	1173	1167	1167	1167	1168	1174	1181	1183	1184	1186	1188	1189	1187	1187	1190	1182	1182	
19	1186	1178	1177	1179	1184	1185	1176	1172	1181	1187	1187	1206	1206	1253	1313	1340	1349	1366	1354	1264	1231	1216	1210	1210	1209	1230	1230	
20	1209	1200	1205	1208	1211	1211	1212	1212	1208	1207	1202	1198	1198	1196	1199	1200	1206	1219	1228	1244	1225	1223	1222	1219	1215	1212	1212	
21	1213	1210	1210	1209	1194	1181	1189	1197	1200	1198	1199	1200	1200	1208	1225	1244	1281	1275	1262	1252	1228	1208	1196	1199	1198	1216	1216	
22	1187	1175	1173	1161	1160	1145	1159	1188	1197	1193	1191	1187	1187	1189	1189	1189	1199	1204	1207	1207	1219	1222	1219	1222	1222	1222	1222	
23	1210	1209	1209	1208	1205	1203	1200	1199	1198	1198	1193	1187	1187	1187	1191	1195	1198	1203	1204	1202	1202	1200	1200	1198	1190	1200	1200	
24	1176	1161	1124	1129	1144	1150	1164	1158	1167	1178	1184	1189	1189	1196	1205	1221	1230	1232	1226	1217	1214	1208	1205	1208	1207	1188	1188	
25	1206	1199	1191	1187	1188	1173	1169	1187	1194	1196	1191	1187	1187	1188	1194	1199	1204	1209	1208	1205	1203	1204	1201	1200	1200	1195	1195	
26	1198	1198	1194	1194	1195	1197	1202	1203	1199	1191	1183	1180	1180	1176	1182	1191	1196	1195	1194	1194	1197	1195	1199	1209	1194	1194	1194	
27	1182	1180	1149	1162	1168	1176	1182	1190	1189	1183	1181	1180	1180	1186	1188	1199	1224	1254	1242	1241	1244	1230	1193	1199	1199	1197	1197	
28	1199	1199	1196	1193	1198	1199	1203	1203	1203	1198	1189	1191	1191	1194	1198	1198	1202	1205	1204	1202	1202	1200	1199	1198	1198	1199	1199	
29	1196	1195	1191	1186	1190	1192	1196	1195	1191	1186	1183	1178	1178	1172	1177	1182	1191	1194	1199	1203	1204	1204	1202	1202	1199	1192	1192	
30	1198	1196	1189	1189	1193	1194	1194	1197	1199	1196	1187	1181	1181	1179	1186	1194	1205	1201	1197	1194	1194	1194	1194	1194	1194	1193	1193	
31	1194	1194	1194	1193	1191	1190	1192	1193	1187	1180	1178	1174	1174	1172	1173	1191	1214	1236	1234	1225	1221	1226	1221	1220	1203	1200	1200	
Mean	1192	1189	1185	1184	1185	1185	1186	1189	1190	1187	1183	1181	1181	1183	1189	1197	1205	1211	1209	1206	1204	1202	1199	1199	1196	1193	1193	

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

104 ESKDALEMUIR

MARCH

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.					
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force												
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range										
1	h. m.	γ	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ								
2	02 27	581	533	11 20	48	02 02	44.4	32.4	04 59	12.0	15 22	1204	1166	02 39	38	3,2,2,2,2,0,0,1	12	1	83.3
3	01 03	586	537	11 53	49	14 30	41.3	33.7	06 29	7.6	16 43	1206	1180	05 59	26	2,2,2,2,1,2,1,0	12	1	83.3
4	01 18	582	539	11 51	43	12 44	44.0	32.8	08 55	11.2	16 50	1209	1180	11 45	29	2,1,1,2,2,3,1,1	13	1	83.3
5	23 01	587	537	13 50	50	13 37	44.4	33.2	09 00	11.2	20 55	1197	1178	12 26	19	0,0,1,2,3,2,2,2	12	1	83.3
6	20 27	592	548	12 06	44	14 11	42.5	33.5	08 28	9.0	23 49	1194	1173	11 54	21	0,0,1,2,2,1,1,2	9	0	83.3
7	01 03	605	534	10 55	71	14 03	46.2	24.4	22 21	21.8	18 47	1222	1169	11 54	53	3,3,1,2,2,2,3,3	19	1	83.3
8	00 37	612	490	11 16	122	11 37	46.2	25.6	01 26	20.6	14 42	1222	1154	05 40	68	3,3,3,3,3,3,2,2	22	1	83.3
9	23 37	604	536	12 43	68	12 31	41.6	30.4	22 47	11.2	23 08	1198	1180	12 33	18	2,0,1,1,1,2,1,3	11	0	83.3
10	20 03	588	545	15 44	43	13 58	43.2	30.6	02 17	12.6	17 46	1200	1171	12 20	29	3,2,1,1,2,2,1,0	12	0	83.3
11	00 52	585	535	11 33	50	13 48	43.0	31.3	01 02	11.7	20 30	1192	1169	12 40	23	2,1,1,2,0,2,0,0	8	0	83.3
12	19 45	590	555	12 55	35	13 35	43.2	31.1	08 43	12.1	22 05	1203	1163	12 08	40	0,0,0,1,2,1,1,2	7	0	83.3
13	15 58	592	548	10 40	44	13 51	45.9	31.5	08 22	14.4	16 53	1200	1164	11 50	36	1,1,0,1,2,2,1,1	9	0	83.3
14	16 23	595	553	12 22	43	14 52	43.9	31.8	08 17	12.1	19 20	1214	1167	11 20	47	0,0,1,1,1,2,3,1	9	1	83.3
15	18 48	630	545	12 17	85	13 46	44.0	31.1	08 30	12.9	19 32	1195	1163	10 42	32	1,1,1,2,2,3,4,1	15	1	83.3
16	03 04	604	521	02 21	83	13 45	45.0	8.8	03 48	35.2	18 25	1205	1123	03 22	82	4,5,3,2,3,2,2,1	22	1	83.3
17	06 32	594	548	12 22	46	13 40	41.3	33.4	05 08	7.9	16 38	1199	1176	13 18	23	1,2,2,2,2,2,1,0	12	0	83.3
18	21 21	595																	

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

105 ESKDALEMUIR (H)

16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +

APRIL

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1 d	569	552	555	552	544	581	580	554	537	533	532	534	548	539	563	567	571	563	577	568	569	548	545	584	557
2 d	569	555	558	563	559	539	519	524	539	528	513	512	534	543	563	577	592	575	591	583	571	551	572	569	554
3 d	564	555	545	558	563	559	553	539	534	515	514	533	563	571	589	578	591	589	575	569	559	557	559	558	
4	550	553	563	552	555	569	576	543	512	522	517	497	513	536	557	566	595	571	564	557	567	568	575	569	552
5 d	560	564	585	562	564	576	572	568	536	519	508	512	519	550	589	593	601	593	627	572	569	525	508	499	557
6	526	537	559	553	555	544	562	552	541	532	519	495	491	513	545	556	579	582	593	595	585	555	549	528	548
7	542	569	561	573	561	536	554	555	549	534	521	505	509	531	541	563	580	573	578	577	589	575	574	574	555
8	573	578	577	570	573	573	571	557	555	546	533	522	525	542	561	555	561	577	582	584	578	574	575	574	563
9	574	574	570	572	572	579	581	573	571	543	529	529	536	558	553	548	551	571	577	581	582	587	585	582	566
10	571	585	575	564	582	591	577	566	557	545	536	533	537	549	561	571	567	579	589	585	584	585	595	581	569
11 q	575	577	578	581	578	573	574	568	555	537	530	531	533	546	559	572	574	584	594	593	597	593	590	595	570
12	589	578	548	592	593	594	597	595	564	541	533	497	504	531	549	563	575	584	581	585	587	588	594	585	569
13	583	574	571	573	577	581	577	570	555	544	537	527	539	553	570	573	572	578	589	590	590	586	584	587	570
14 q	584	582	582	581	586	587	586	578	564	550	544	542	546	565	578	584	584	582	586	596	599	586	579	577	576
15	582	585	586	589	577	586	562	553	551	544	545	533	529	526	573	584	585	599	595	595	589	588	581	576	571
16	573	573	574	573	577	573	573	562	557	548	544	543	544	563	589	583	586	600	589	586	581	583	579	595	573
17	581	575	585	577	577	574	571	562	549	537	541	549	568	580	587	590	604	600	605	596	571	572	571	564	574
18	563	566	577	576	573	570	568	561	549	539	541	541	546	556	576	565	580	602	623	597	572	577	577	579	570
19	572	588	581	589	600	588	554	559	548	535	520	524	544	569	595	595	609	617	586	567	588	570	562	550	571
20	550	556	577	571	560	580	577	566	553	538	528	514	518	531	547	560	571	581	627	593	577	571	567	557	561
21 q	570	575	568	567	570	576	579	577	562	541	528	518	522	525	539	553	570	580	586	586	580	579	579	574	563
22	573	574	576	577	579	580	582	577	565	561	555	540	542	558	570	583	594	597	599	604	503	603	598	602	579
23	604	610	611	609	613	615	587	587	582	558	539	541	535	558	548	569	585	571	604	602	600	594	603	589	584
24	581	553	536	597	553	541	574	562	541	530	511	514	523	536	549	559	584	616	593	588	585	594	593	587	563
25	583	585	586	585	580	558	555	553	545	540	540	539	541	550	562	567	580	587	590	590	586	585	585	584	569
26 q	581	580	579	576	576	577	563	564	558	545	535	524	525	542	557	571	576	585	591	592	593	589	587	589	569
27 q	587	587	587	586	583	583	579	576	567	552	545	546	556	571	580	581	588	592	594	601	615	595	584	584	580
28	586	589	589	584	583	583	586	581	566	555	550	542	551	565	561	576	607	610	612	602	585	570	560	576	578
29	585	577	585	569	572	574	573	563	554	545	530	535	544	557	569	599	602	595	604	608	589	592	580	577	574
30 d	577	565	573	589	573	581	556	560	544	515	507	515	534	569	589	612	632	650	596	584	577	561	563	566	570
Mean	573	572	573	575	574	574	571	564	552	540	531	526	533	549	565	574	584	589	594	588	584	577	575	574	567

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)

Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

106 ESKDALEMUIR (D)

11° +

APRIL

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1 d	33.3	24.7	26.7	27.1	33.5	27.9	27.3	28.1	28.2	33.2	35.9	38.7	44.5	42.5	40.2	39.8	39.6	37.4	35.3	29.6	29.8	28.2	25.3	30.7	32.8
2 d	28.1	33.6	33.6	29.1	28.0	30.1	32.8	40.7	31.7	31.8	33.6	38.2	40.8	43.1	41.6	40.0	38.2	32.6	37.1	32.6	36.7	26.1	30.4	37.2	34.5
3 d	27.0	23.5	30.1	34.5	32.5	31.4	34.2	31.4	33.0	32.6	36.0	41.1	42.1	46.3	47.0	41.8	42.5	42.9	39.7	33.6	28.7	32.5	32.1	30.3	35.3
4	30.5	34.3	32.8	33.4	36.7	35.9	42.0	37.1	34.8	36.9	37.3	42.4	47.3	47.8	47.5	44.9	43.0	34.6	35.4	36.6	34.6	35.7	34.4	34.5	37.9
5 d	35.0	38.4	33.8	30.3	38.4	37.8	30.8	27.4	29.5	30.5	37.6	41.4	46.5	48.5	46.0	49.5	45.0	41.6	36.0	30.7	34.5	27.6	19.5	20.9	35.7
6	28.4	33.2	31.7	31.6	29.6	33.1	33.3	28.5	29.2	32.3	35.9	38.3	42.4	42.6	44.5	43.6	40.6	38.4	35.4	27.0	25.3	25.1	22.5	26.9	33.3
7	31.5	25.4	28.5	31.6	32.4	31.1	32.3	31.7	29.3	30.4	33.3	38.4	41.5	44.4	44.6	41.5	38.9	37.4	36.0	32.7	31.0	33.2	34.2	34.5	34.4
8	33.8	35.9	33.8	32.5	32.4	32.0	29.6	28.5	28.7	30.1	33.6	37.8	40.8	43.5	43.6	40.1	38.1	35.6	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.4	35.3	35.0	35.0
9	34.6	33.8	33.3	33.9	32.7	32.4	31.7	28.4	26.9	27.9	32.6	37.5	41.3	44.5	43.1	41.4	39.3	36.8	35.1	34.8	35.4	35.6	33.0	32.0	34.9
10	33.1	34.4	28.9	32.3	37.7	32.0	30.3	28.0	27.6	29.8	33.2	37.3	41.7	44.3	43.1	40.1	37.1	36.2	35.9	36.0	35.3	35.5	37.0	35.0	35.1
11 q	35.2	34.7	33.4	34.2	31.8	30.9	29.8	27.6	27.0	30.1	33.9	38.6	42.6	44.2	43.1	40.8	39.7	37.8	35.9	36.6	35.2	32.4	34.3	35.3	35.2
12	35.3	35.2	34.4	33.2	32.3	34.3	40.4	36.8	29.5	31.2	35.4	39.5	40.7	40.9	39.9	39.2	37.7	36.6	35.7	35.6	37.0	35.8	32.5	31.8	35.9
13	33.0	33.1	38.2	35.9	32.0	31.9	31.2	30.4	30.3	33.2	37.3	41.3	42.7	42.6	41.3	38.8	37.0	36.1	36.4	37.1	36.8	36.5	35.7	34.7	36.0
14 q	34.1	34.5	34.8	34.7	34.2	33.7	31.8	29.8	29.1	31.3	33.5	37.5	39.6	41.6	39.2	37.5	36.1	35.7	35.9	35.6	35.9	31.6	30.5	31.5	34.6
15	34.3	34.6	34.4	32.5	33.7	34.1	29.6	33.2	30.9	31.6	35.9	40.1	43.5	41.7	41.6	40.4	38.3	37.0	36.5	35.5	35.5	35.9	32.7	31.9	35.6
16	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.0	32.0	31.0	29.6	27.5	28.3	32.1	36.1	40.2	41.3	40.2	41.9	39.3	38.1	36.2	33.2	35.9	35.1	35.9	35.2	28.9	34.7
17	26.9	32.7	32.3	29.6	31.4	29.6	29.0	29.1	29.1	32.8	37.1	41.4	42.7	41.8	39.9	37.0	37.2	36.6	35.5	32.6	31.6	30.9	30.5	28.1	33.6
18	30.3	31.9	29.7	26.0	29.6	32.3	28.6	26.1	29.1	29.8	33.6	37.7	40.9	42.5	41.4	38.9	37.3	33.5	31.0	31.4	33.2	33.3	30.3	31.6	32.9
19	33.8	33.6	30.6	28.7	31.8	36.4	37.8	34.8	29.4	29.6	32.1	35.9	42.2	45.6	43.5	46.8	45.4	42.2	38.8	33.6	31.5	34.6	33.5	27.2	35.8
20	28.5	29.6	35.5	31.4	3																				

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

107 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

APRIL

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean	
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24		
1 d	1178	1175	1176	1160	1160	1166	1178	1186	1191	1191	1192	1188	1185	1203	1207	1207	1215	1230	1229	1230	1160	1137	1145	1146	1185	
2 d	1167	1152	1125	1127	1135	1138	1135	1143	1168	1182	1182	1186	1191	1199	1203	1209	1229	1245	1237	1237	1218	1211	1177	1135	1180	
3 d	1157	1160	1169	1180	1187	1191	1193	1191	1191	1191	1186	1187	1184	1189	1205	1234	1241	1246	1259	1250	1212	1150	1173	1178	1196	
4	1187	1191	1178	1168	1149	1144	1139	1150	1166	1170	1177	1191	1197	1209	1231	1248	1270	1287	1249	1225	1215	1203	1179	1182	1196	
5 d	1183	1164	1148	1151	1148	1159	1182	1199	1203	1195	1194	1195	1204	1221	1254	1277	1298	1312	1287	1273	1253	1232	1173	1169	1211	
6	1190	1177	1181	1200	1200	1186	1158	1179	1190	1194	1200	1205	1204	1204	1205	1214	1231	1240	1243	1231	1209	1203	1191	1164	1200	
7	1123	1144	1146	1150	1163	1185	1198	1207	1212	1212	1205	1198	1204	1215	1213	1217	1221	1214	1213	1216	1213	1201	1200	1200	1195	
8	1200	1196	1189	1194	1197	1199	1205	1204	1200	1191	1182	1179	1177	1177	1188	1199	1204	1209	1212	1204	1205	1202	1200	1199	1196	
9	1198	1198	1199	1198	1198	1198	1198	1195	1190	1186	1180	1175	1175	1185	1202	1207	1202	1205	1204	1203	1199	1198	1198	1197	1195	
10	1192	1179	1176	1180	1171	1177	1186	1187	1186	1181	1177	1171	1169	1175	1184	1190	1196	1197	1195	1198	1201	1199	1194	1188	1185	
11 q	1192	1194	1194	1191	1190	1195	1196	1196	1192	1184	1181	1180	1183	1189	1194	1199	1205	1208	1208	1209	1209	1205	1203	1197	1194	1195
12	1194	1192	1187	1188	1183	1182	1171	1166	1177	1177	1173	1174	1173	1173	1182	1190	1195	1198	1200	1199	1198	1195	1195	1190	1185	
13	1185	1181	1172	1164	1176	1182	1187	1190	1191	1187	1182	1181	1182	1188	1196	1198	1199	1198	1194	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1188	
14 q	1194	1194	1194	1193	1191	1188	1192	1193	1191	1183	1175	1171	1169	1171	1182	1188	1190	1193	1193	1193	1194	1200	1199	1194	1189	
15	1189	1191	1193	1193	1187	1175	1180	1178	1182	1180	1156	1160	1164	1172	1181	1193	1195	1196	1198	1200	1199	1198	1199	1197	1186	
16	1197	1198	1198	1198	1197	1196	1198	1194	1189	1175	1167	1166	1171	1179	1188	1199	1199	1205	1215	1216	1204	1199	1199	1196	1193	
17	1188	1187	1186	1188	1188	1191	1194	1194	1191	1181	1175	1171	1172	1178	1187	1193	1198	1212	1223	1228	1222	1215	1208	1202	1195	
18	1194	1194	1188	1183	1193	1192	1197	1198	1192	1188	1185	1177	1175	1177	1184	1196	1199	1205	1214	1217	1214	1205	1205	1197	1195	
19	1194	1185	1174	1170	1163	1161	1169	1171	1183	1187	1187	1186	1183	1193	1221	1228	1243	1258	1264	1245	1198	1186	1187	1182	1197	
20	1172	1164	1162	1143	1100	1106	1147	1178	1188	1192	1193	1187	1183	1185	1187	1193	1198	1202	1210	1235	1240	1228	1202	1191	1183	
21 q	1190	1190	1190	1193	1197	1200	1201	1203	1204	1202	1195	1188	1185	1188	1193	1194	1197	1202	1200	1199	1199	1198	1198	1197	1196	
22	1197	1197	1196	1195	1194	1195	1194	1194	1191	1181	1176	1170	1169	1167	1171	1175	1178	1186	1190	1191	1190	1190	1190	1189	1186	
23	1188	1187	1188	1188	1186	1183	1191	1189	1180	1171	1162	1159	1165	1168	1188	1191	1198	1205	1205	1203	1204	1202	1188	1177	1186	
24	1143	1096	1089	1100	1114	1125	1149	1173	1185	1187	1182	1178	1177	1187	1197	1203	1211	1237	1225	1211	1204	1199	1193	1185	1173	
25	1181	1185	1189	1191	1193	1189	1188	1187	1186	1181	1172	1166	1164	1173	1183	1186	1190	1196	1198	1197	1194	1194	1193	1193	1186	
26 q	1191	1188	1188	1189	1190	1190	1193	1194	1193	1188	1181	1178	1178	1179	1186	1190	1192	1195	1196	1196	1195	1195	1194	1193	1190	
27 q	1193	1193	1193	1193	1194	1198	1195	1195	1191	1181	1177	1171	1165	1168	1178	1186	1191	1195	1198	1201	1202	1195	1195	1194	1189	
28	1191	1190	1189	1190	1193	1191	1188	1185	1178	1171	1166	1164	1164	1173	1192	1206	1218	1236	1238	1236	1227	1216	1208	1181	1195	
29	1140	1163	1166	1178	1189	1191	1194	1194	1191	1179	1176	1171	1181	1202	1220	1250	1262	1252	1251	1236	1226	1215	1212	1202	1202	
30 d	1188	1184	1175	1131	1132	1157	1167	1163	1157	1176	1176	1177	1195	1218	1255	1285	1314	1320	1287	1264	1237	1203	1211	1208	1208	
Mean	1183	1180	1177	1176	1175	1178	1182	1186	1188	1185	1181	1178	1180	1187	1199	1208	1216	1223	1221	1218	1208	1199	1193	1187	1192	

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

108 ESKDALEMUIR

APRIL

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.	
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force								
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range						
1 d	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m. γ	4,4,4,2,4,3,5,4	30	2	83.3	
2 d	20 50 620	505 13 31	115	13 12 46.3	20.5 21 57	25.8	19 06 1237	1099 21 10	138	17 34 1248	1119 02 09	129	29	1	83.3
3 d	23 12 641	496 10 09	145	13 46 44.5	22.7 21 37	21.8	17 34 1248	1119 02 09	129	19 17 1275	1130 21 32	145	27	2	83.3
4	21 01 622	466 21 39	156	13 56 49.4	12.3 20 51	37.1	19 17 1275	1130 21 32	145	17 44 1294	1133 04 46	161	27	1	83.3
5 d	16 56 613	482 11 34	131	12 57 49.8	24.7 18 00	25.1	17 44 1294	1133 04 46	161	18 05 1386	1139 23 07	247	32	2	83.3
6	18 05 801	469 23 15	332	15 36 52.8	17.2 23 19	35.6	18 05 1386	1139 23 07	247	18 08 1245	1128 24 00	117	26	1	83.3
7	19 42 623	474 12 16	149	14 15 45.8	16.4 19 38	29.4	18 08 1245	1128 24 00	117	16 11 1222	1114 00 40	108	22	1	83.3
8	20 48 612	493 12 21	119	13 47 45.8	22.8 01 41	23.0	16 11 1222	1114 00 40	108	18 35 1213	1175 13 09	38	13	0	83.3
9	19 17 588	515 12 19	73	13 35 44.9	27.0 07 20	17.9	18 35 1213	1175 13 09	38	15 19 1208	1172 12 06	36	13	1	83.3
10	22 02 590	523 10 52	67	13 52 46.4	26.0 08 19	20.4	15 19 1208	1172 12 06	36	20 45 1203	1166 04 36	37	17	1	83.3
11 q	22 41 513	526 12 00	87	13 35 45.4	27.2 08 14	18.2	20 45 1203	1166 04 36	37	19 33 1211	1180 10 35	31	15	1	83.3
12	19 00 609	529 11 14	80	13 50 44.4	26.3 08 11	18.1	19 33 1211	1180 10 35	31	18 45 1200	1152 06 58	38	22	1	83.3
13	04 20 613	473 11 54	140	13 20 41.8	27.6 08 42	14.2	18 45 1200	1152 06 58	38	16 20 1200	1154 03 08	46	15	1	83.3
14 q	20 03 594	517 11 07	77	02 44 47.4	29.1 08 09	18.3	16 20 1200	1154 03 08	46	21 40 1203	1168 13 06	35	10	0	83.3
15	20 59 601	537 11 02	64	13 38 42.7	28.2 07 55	14.5	21 40 1203	1168 13 06	35	22 54 1202	1158 11 27	44	22	1	83.3
16	17 35 606	477 13 07	129	12 32 44.7	25.3 22 56	19.4	22 54 1202	1158 11 27	44	19 00 1221	1164 10 59	57	17	1	83.3
17	17 32 606	536 12 25	70	14 18 42.2	20.8 23 58	21.4	19 00 1221	1164 10 59	57	19 50 1231	1171 11 23	60	19	1	83.3
18	18 46 616	535 09 45	81	12 30 44.7	20.9 00 01	23.8	19 50 1231	1171 11 23	60	19 48 1219	1174 12 10	45	22	1	83.3
19	18 06 537	533 11 04	104	13 41 43.5	24.8 03 26	18.7	19 48 1219	1174 12 10	45	18 09 1277	1159 05 10	118	24	1	83.3
20	17 32 629	513 11 04	116	15 46 49.5	26.1 19 03	23.4	18 09 1277	1159 05 10	118	20 00 1248	1089 04 50	159	23	1	83.3
21 q	18 40 642	509 11 44	133	04 02 46.5	25.3 03 21	21.2	20 00 1248	1089 04 50	159	09 00 1205	1184 12 36	21	12	0	83.3
22	19 08 589	514 11 43	75	13 46 40.7	28.6 08 28	12.1	09 00 1205	1184 12 36	21	10 30 1198	1166 13 25	32	11	0	83.2
23															

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

109 ESKDALEMUIR (H)

16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +

MAY

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	567	569	569	566	566	564	553	540	526	517	520	528	528	542	560	577	579	584	602	601	596	573	574	579	562
2	576	576	574	572	580	577	572	559	547	533	531	536	556	577	588	632	652	628	632	584	568	565	524	536	574
3 d	503	549	569	577	580	558	932	543	533	489	481	508	514	552	548	580	570	615	635	610	594	561	564	566	555
4	562	567	570	570	576	565	555	548	535	520	512	526	547	562	567	608	593	611	643	616	585	567	568	538	567
5	549	573	566	569	562	563	552	543	514	503	504	529	539	536	553	584	605	611	616	605	607	599	567	567	563
6	563	566	562	561	569	572	567	553	546	538	533	525	527	535	569	571	602	615	617	603	593	578	567	553	566
7	575	583	569	573	573	573	565	550	556	549	542	549	544	540	567	593	585	587	594	593	595	587	585	583	571
8 q	577	577	583	573	574	570	566	555	545	539	535	526	529	539	565	581	584	598	606	605	595	590	593	584	570
9 q	581	577	580	581	583	584	579	573	566	557	551	549	551	554	557	570	582	596	605	604	599	593	590	587	577
10	579	577	583	577	580	581	578	570	559	549	545	534	528	542	561	575	585	598	603	609	609	607	591	594	576
11	575	585	593	582	587	583	571	560	547	537	545	558	571	562	558	547	576	577	611	616	610	592	593	587	576
12 q	585	587	589	591	585	581	577	576	573	568	559	550	556	563	573	588	592	597	599	602	607	603	601	595	583
13	596	599	599	601	601	581	582	587	579	569	567	557	565	569	586	576	602	603	599	604	599	596	578	565	586
14	569	570	575	579	579	571	571	569	572	569	557	563	551	565	589	591	592	603	606	605	587	588	594	601	580
15 d	569	575	571	589	577	555	563	554	532	538	535	540	551	567	589	575	610	637	664	622	581	571	580	558	575
16	575	571	565	574	569	569	560	565	550	545	542	534	553	556	565	582	602	610	607	597	600	584	581	595	573
17	574	577	578	576	579	574	566	559	557	556	546	546	556	558	579	586	594	594	601	594	600	594	588	582	576
18 q	570	568	578	575	584	580	573	569	560	550	546	546	549	555	567	581	582	591	596	600	595	592	589	583	574
19 q	582	582	585	584	588	587	579	570	563	548	544	539	558	570	577	592	611	592	602	606	595	594	592	593	581
20	590	590	590	589	593	591	584	574	570	558	546	541	558	556	563	574	594	615	636	624	615	618	597	582	585
21	573	580	574	592	591	590	585	578	566	543	534	537	545	559	582	597	589	598	610	607	602	601	601	600	581
22	601	596	597	598	600	590	590	582	574	551	551	532	546	521	575	597	622	626	630	635	630	636	628	615	593
23 d	606	602	601	605	602	593	594	593	578	542	532	530	556	590	599	642	633	662	630	611	586	571	552	596	592
24	580	560	559	550	563	562	555	552	546	534	530	528	532	536	547	569	586	596	598	602	600	594	582	577	564
25	586	584	571	574	574	577	574	566	562	562	561	559	565	579	581	595	608	598	610	606	607	602	597	593	583
26	577	582	577	567	575	585	583	568	546	525	533	546	552	553	573	557	553	580	605	617	606	580	577	575	571
27 d	573	573	574	572	561	562	560	548	539	555	560	562	581	595	581	611	656	606	605	632	588	552	529	552	576
28 d	554	466	448	439	432	392	447	472	485	490	526	540	535	565	581	590	580	612	620	621	609	572	561	571	529
29	581	585	575	566	565	564	563	555	548	517	519	515	549	538	540	576	574	561	589	590	585	592	587	573	563
30	561	581	573	545	559	557	544	544	540	531	536	550	558	561	592	569	573	604	612	603	594	581	583	581	568
31	576	573	577	574	568	558	554	548	543	539	539	540	550	550	557	576	581	588	595	601	601	611	595	589	570
Mean	574	574	573	572	573	568	564	559	550	539	537	539	548	556	571	585	595	603	612	607	598	589	581	579	573

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

110 ESKDALEMUIR (D)

11° +

MAY

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	35.4	35.0	33.0	32.3	31.0	28.8	26.0	24.6	25.6	28.5	33.3	37.3	41.6	43.5	42.7	40.4	38.3	35.7	36.3	36.2	32.8	31.7	35.0	35.1	34.2
2	34.8	33.4	30.3	31.7	32.6	30.6	29.0	27.2	27.0	28.7	33.8	39.1	42.3	45.3	43.6	42.8	39.8	38.4	38.1	33.7	33.8	35.0	38.4	25.4	34.8
3 d	25.1	30.2	33.2	27.8	23.5	21.6	25.3	27.8	27.4	32.3	38.3	40.7	42.6	43.7	43.1	41.7	38.4	37.7	35.6	30.5	37.3	33.5	27.8	29.7	33.1
4	29.1	33.3	34.1	30.3	28.7	27.8	27.4	27.5	29.8	32.3	36.2	39.5	42.4	43.6	42.6	42.0	39.9	37.5	35.4	30.9	31.1	28.1	25.7	21.8	33.2
5	30.3	30.4	30.9	31.1	31.7	30.5	28.2	27.5	27.8	32.0	34.9	36.9	39.7	40.1	38.7	36.4	37.3	36.1	35.0	34.6	29.8	30.8	32.8	31.5	33.1
6	33.2	31.9	31.1	31.0	30.7	29.1	27.2	27.3	28.3	29.4	33.3	37.2	40.0	41.8	42.6	39.8	39.2	37.2	34.6	35.0	34.6	34.2	30.5	31.0	33.8
7	35.9	28.9	30.1	29.6	28.2	27.4	26.7	26.6	27.7	29.4	31.6	35.9	38.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	37.8	36.8	36.6	36.1	35.4	34.6	36.0	30.5	33.4
8 q	31.8	33.6	33.7	32.8	32.5	31.2	27.9	26.5	27.5	29.0	32.3	37.7	41.5	41.0	40.9	38.8	36.5	35.4	35.5	35.7	35.9	34.3	32.1	34.5	34.1
9 q	34.2	33.7	33.3	30.8	30.0	29.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	31.0	33.7	36.8	39.3	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.0	37.8	35.4	33.8	34.7	35.4	33.6	32.1	34.1
10	31.8	31.5	30.6	29.6	28.5	26.3	24.9	24.7	25.1	29.2	33.6	40.4	43.3	44.2	42.7	41.6	40.0	37.9	35.4	35.1	35.2	32.7	32.6	29.8	33.6
11	27.8	32.4	28.8	28.3	26.7	25.4	24.5	25.1	29.0	33.4	38.2	41.8	45.0	45.8	45.6	42.0	39.8	37.8	36.1	34.6	33.6	33.9	34.4	33.2	34.3
12 q	32.0	32.6	34.5	34.1	32.2	30.3	29.5	29.9	30.2	31.8	34.2	37.2	40.5	42.6	42.2	41.5	40.2	39.0	37.3	37.7	37.5	37.1	36.5	35.4	35.7
13	34.6	34.9	37.1	33.8	31.4	29.5	32.1	30.2	29.6	32.2	34.2	37.3	40.2	42.3	42.8	39.7	38.5	37.5	35.5	34.6	30.6	31.1	32.3	29.4	34.6
14	29.9	30.0	32.1	30.9	29.9	30.4	29.8	28.7	29.1	31.4	35.1	39.7	43.0	42.2	41.8	41.1	39.0	36.7	34.4	34.1	32.0	34.6	33.8	30.4	34.2
15 d	30.3	34.6	37.5	35.8	32.0	30.0	28.3	26.1	27.4	31.4	35.4	38.4	41.3	43.1	43.6	40.6	40.7	38.8	37.4	32.7	29.6	33.0	26.9	29.7	34.4
16	33.2	32.1	33.4	34.5	30.3	30.5	29.2	28.7	33.8	35.7	39.5	41.6	44.3	44.2	43.2	41.3	38.9	35.0	34.4	34.5	32.0	31.2	32.9	31.5	35.2
17	33.2	33.8	32.1	31.5	31.3	30.3	28.8	28.6	30.2	31.4	34.7	37.6	41.1	43.1	41.6	40.9	38.8	37.2	35.8	35.1	34.6	33.5	34.9	34.7	34.8
18 q	34.3	35.7	33.2	31.3	30.7	29.6	29.0	27.9	28.7	31.0	33.6	36.8	40.0	41.3	41.6	41.0	39.0	36.8	34.0	33.9	34.7	35.2	35.2	35.0	34.6
19 q	34.3	34.1	33.9	32.8	31.9	30.5	29.0	27.9	27.8	29.2	3														



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

111 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

MAY

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
1	1204	1199	1199	1204	1206	1208	1212	1211	1204	1192	1181	1175	1173	1176	1181	1192	1202	1205	1204	1207	1207	1205	1202	1199	1198
2	1199	1197	1198	1198	1200	1202	1204	1207	1205	1197	1184	1171	1166	1175	1190	1206	1233	1258	1263	1240	1222	1159	1153	1204	1204
3 d	1169	1182	1124	1104	1094	1127	1150	1165	1175	1176	1177	1177	1181	1187	1197	1202	1213	1220	1231	1235	1197	1148	1176	1166	1174
4	1157	1171	1170	1180	1178	1184	1192	1195	1195	1189	1185	1179	1174	1178	1186	1197	1210	1221	1234	1234	1226	1198	1172	1157	1190
5	1112	1148	1184	1189	1187	1193	1195	1195	1193	1183	1175	1175	1179	1186	1201	1210	1210	1213	1216	1214	1207	1189	1184	1187	1189
6	1186	1187	1189	1192	1196	1199	1200	1199	1194	1189	1185	1180	1184	1189	1194	1203	1211	1220	1227	1222	1219	1212	1206	1194	1199
7	1157	1167	1185	1190	1194	1194	1194	1193	1192	1194	1191	1185	1180	1183	1188	1196	1206	1210	1210	1205	1203	1201	1194	1187	1192
8 q	1178	1183	1187	1189	1190	1198	1197	1195	1192	1180	1170	1166	1167	1174	1183	1190	1199	1205	1205	1203	1202	1199	1194	1189	1189
9 q	1189	1192	1192	1190	1190	1192	1193	1192	1192	1184	1177	1174	1173	1177	1183	1188	1189	1197	1202	1204	1199	1195	1194	1192	1190
10	1189	1189	1186	1187	1189	1190	1190	1185	1177	1169	1164	1161	1167	1170	1175	1186	1194	1200	1203	1203	1201	1197	1190	1162	1184
11	1171	1172	1170	1180	1189	1191	1190	1189	1181	1165	1159	1162	1166	1176	1192	1202	1198	1195	1194	1197	1200	1201	1197	1195	1185
12 q	1193	1192	1191	1188	1190	1188	1186	1181	1176	1166	1159	1158	1159	1164	1172	1195	1197	1210	1217	1212	1202	1195	1193	1193	1186
13	1192	1192	1186	1179	1177	1180	1170	1160	1159	1159	1156	1158	1166	1175	1186	1197	1201	1207	1206	1206	1210	1200	1189	1184	1183
14	1180	1177	1172	1176	1186	1190	1186	1184	1181	1175	1173	1171	1179	1186	1188	1201	1208	1222	1231	1225	1216	1203	1196	1177	1191
15 d	1180	1184	1174	1160	1159	1159	1182	1186	1184	1170	1161	1160	1163	1172	1184	1196	1201	1216	1219	1211	1215	1208	1198	1192	1185
16	1190	1190	1189	1174	1174	1157	1168	1174	1176	1165	1156	1154	1155	1175	1186	1195	1211	1227	1224	1214	1206	1193	1190	1178	1185
17	1174	1182	1186	1190	1196	1197	1197	1195	1190	1181	1171	1165	1169	1184	1198	1207	1215	1217	1215	1208	1201	1196	1193	1192	1193
18 q	1190	1181	1183	1190	1194	1197	1197	1197	1192	1186	1179	1176	1178	1186	1190	1195	1200	1203	1206	1200	1194	1192	1192	1192	1191
19 q	1192	1192	1192	1193	1195	1197	1198	1195	1189	1180	1166	1157	1156	1166	1179	1185	1191	1197	1196	1194	1192	1189	1189	1188	1186
20	1189	1189	1188	1189	1189	1194	1194	1192	1186	1180	1168	1159	1153	1171	1179	1188	1191	1197	1205	1207	1200	1189	1191	1184	1187
21	1169	1157	1167	1171	1186	1195	1197	1198	1196	1189	1179	1178	1177	1180	1187	1198	1204	1203	1199	1196	1193	1190	1186	1186	1187
22	1186	1188	1190	1192	1193	1193	1191	1187	1180	1168	1162	1162	1153	1174	1175	1179	1188	1198	1199	1200	1199	1193	1187	1181	1185
23 d	1180	1180	1184	1186	1190	1190	1184	1180	1178	1162	1154	1157	1175	1203	1227	1270	1293	1286	1264	1249	1231	1210	1201	1191	1205
24	1159	1168	1171	1157	1172	1182	1186	1188	1185	1182	1177	1177	1180	1187	1190	1192	1195	1199	1204	1203	1198	1188	1186	1189	1184
25	1182	1177	1184	1189	1193	1194	1195	1192	1190	1177	1169	1163	1163	1174	1188	1193	1212	1215	1213	1207	1201	1196	1194	1188	1190
26	1185	1184	1188	1186	1183	1186	1186	1184	1177	1171	1163	1164	1165	1170	1179	1197	1199	1201	1198	1201	1208	1203	1195	1193	1186
27 d	1181	1168	1165	1166	1172	1176	1179	1180	1175	1170	1165	1165	1165	1177	1203	1216	1236	1243	1221	1215	1220	1133	1056	1118	1178
28 d	1103	973	945	927	948	973	1063	1131	1180	1189	1202	1212	1217	1210	1213	1208	1210	1205	1225	1228	1211	1207	1208	1205	1141
29	1193	1190	1185	1185	1193	1197	1197	1196	1195	1194	1190	1185	1179	1194	1199	1202	1215	1217	1215	1209	1198	1197	1197	1190	1196
30	1179	1163	1148	1129	1138	1163	1176	1185	1190	1185	1182	1180	1179	1180	1196	1213	1222	1213	1209	1210	1211	1201	1197	1193	1185
31	1191	1192	1192	1194	1195	1198	1198	1199	1195	1186	1179	1172	1177	1182	1183	1191	1199	1200	1202	1201	1201	1198	1186	1185	1191
Mean	1177	1174	1173	1172	1175	1181	1186	1187	1186	1179	1173	1170	1173	1180	1189	1199	1208	1214	1215	1212	1207	1195	1187	1183	1187

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

112 ESKDALEMUIR

MAY

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS												3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 +									
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force																		
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range																
	h. m.	γ	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ											°A.
1	20 58	612	513	09 41	99	13 30	43.7	24.0	07 22	19.7	07 01	1213	1172	12 36	41	1,1,2,2,2,2,3,2	15	1	83.0						
2	16 23	668	497	22 21	171	13 26	46.1	20.4	24 00	25.7	19 22	1270	1120	22 49	150	2,1,2,2,3,3,4,5	22	1	82.9						
3 d	20 36	675	458	10 22	217	20 42	49.8	15.3	04 50	34.5	19 27	1242	1084	04 19	158	5,4,3,3,4,4,5,5	33	1	82.9						
4	18 54	661	503	24 00	158	13 14	44.3	19.8	22 07	24.5	19 42	1237	1135	24 00	102	3,2,2,2,4,4,4,4	23	1	82.8						
5	18 09	627	486	10 22	141	12 58	41.6	25.6	21 04	16.0	18 40	1216	1090	00 22	126	5,2,2,4,3,4,3,3	26	1	82.8						
6	18 20	629	517	12 22	112	13 47	43.5	26.4	06 46	17.1	18 15	1230	1177	24 00	53	1,1,2,1,3,3,3,3	17	1	82.8						
7	16 04	601	533	13 14	68	00 16	43.1	26.1	07 10	17.0	16 55	1211	1144	00 36	67	4,0,2,1,3,3,1,3	17	1	82.8						
8 q	19 18	610	523	11 40	87	12 26	41.8	25.8	07 34	16.0	17 55	1206	1165	11 30	41	2,1,1,1,2,1,2,2	12	0	82.8						
9 q	18 50	610	545	11 49	65	13 57	40.7	27.4	07 10	13.3	19 05	1205	1172	11 55	33	0,1,0,0,1,2,1,1	6	0	82.8						
10	21 22	620	523	12 38	97	13 20	44.8	23.8	08 04	21.0	18 40	1204	1159	23 27	45	1,1,1,2,2,2,1,3	13	1	82.8						
11	19 48	529	430	13 57	99	14 18	47.6	23.4	00 05	24.2	15 33	1205	1158	10 51	47	3,1,3,3,4,4,2,2	22	1	83.0						
12 q	20 36	614	547	11 49	67	13 55	42.7	28.7	06 20	14.0	18 40	1218	1157	12 00	61	1,2,1,1,0,2,2,2	11	0	83.2						
13	16 56	626	549	11 46	77	14 16	43.6	26.8	11 36	16.8	20 34	1215	1154	10 35	61	2,3,3,2,2,3,3,3	21	1	83.4						
14	23 06	627	535	12 31	92	12 43	45.1	26.2	23 46	18.9	18 10	1235	1167	02 05	68	3,2,2,3,3,2,3,3	21	1	83.4						
15 d	18 53	726	513	08 30	213	14 11	44.4	22.4	22 47	22.0	18 27	1225	1157	04 20	68	4,3,3,2,3,4,5,3	27	1	83.7						
16	17 18	622	518	11 16	104	12 50	45.1	25.7	07 14	18.4	17 42	1231	1152	10 58	79	2,3,3,2,2,3,3,3	21	1	83.7						
17	18 34	613	538	10 47	75	13 22	43.6	28.0	06 42	15.6	17 40	1217	1165	11 04	52	2,0,1,2,2,2,2,2	13	0	83.6						
18 q	18 56	606	540	10 55																					

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

113 ESKDALEMUIR (H) 16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) + JUNE

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	591	581	580	572	578	583	563	548	553	557	564	555	565	580	596	612	576	593	608	604	603	587	600	607	581
2	594	562	581	576	577	570	553	540	528	517	521	529	541	553	565	581	597	597	585	601	602	600	602	577	569
3	580	573	568	581	583	579	577	579	572	558	538	536	537	557	578	612	622	606	616	613	593	600	581	581	580
4	584	583	580	586	584	578	569	557	551	545	541	542	553	582	592	577	575	586	594	601	601	591	587	590	576
5	590	581	582	586	584	570	568	574	561	542	537	543	549	561	573	559	572	609	615	614	603	593	589	592	577
6 d	601	590	588	582	555	580	569	547	536	529	532	546	556	546	529	637	573	589	604	612	604	577	575	575	572
7 q	572	573	572	572	570	569	565	561	558	557	561	566	567	556	564	564	578	590	601	606	603	596	597	594	575
8	589	583	581	580	583	584	581	573	574	574	569	571	571	569	577	577	593	605	616	613	613	612	586	580	586
9 d	589	567	556	572	572	580	577	567	552	551	560	566	568	545	575	577	589	586	581	607	601	595	585	580	575
10	569	581	589	585	568	562	554	543	548	555	544	557	564	560	593	588	604	607	613	621	608	595	571	569	577
11	569	577	577	572	576	571	563	558	562	558	551	554	566	560	560	569	591	586	589	599	598	590	583	592	574
12	591	571	569	580	585	587	585	559	548	558	559	555	539	555	568	576	587	600	612	610	606	595	582	582	577
13 q	579	579	581	576	580	579	570	562	558	554	553	554	560	567	575	578	586	595	592	599	598	600	601	598	578
14	595	590	592	582	590	589	585	580	570	551	551	562	555	576	586	575	584	594	596	599	603	601	600	596	583
15 q	595	592	590	590	588	587	582	577	566	554	551	570	578	575	584	589	589	594	601	603	603	602	598	594	585
16	591	593	591	592	592	593	590	585	573	561	549	550	553	571	594	610	623	621	630	629	622	621	618	617	595
17	605	612	612	619	613	603	600	590	579	551	539	545	559	575	594	608	615	622	620	613	594	588	590	589	593
18	589	587	585	583	591	588	578	570	553	553	550	550	548	554	569	588	605	611	605	604	594	588	591	590	580
19 q	588	590	593	587	588	585	577	568	561	554	557	561	572	584	592	593	592	595	605	606	609	607	602	599	586
20 q	595	594	593	593	597	598	593	590	579	565	561	562	564	575	596	601	601	620	616	613	611	601	600	597	592
21	596	596	597	598	595	589	583	582	574	570	574	582	591	594	599	605	609	604	592	618	614	605	603	592	594
22	592	591	594	595	605	614	606	593	586	578	571	560	573	575	617	582	588	606	620	608	607	605	602	595	594
23	595	586	585	588	590	593	585	572	560	555	556	566	569	568	576	597	600	607	671	673	638	620	588	563	592
24 d	560	551	584	571	561	511	540	525	501	546	538	516	520	554	563	572	579	596	604	600	611	599	588	589	562
25	585	589	586	586	576	573	560	541	515	508	520	546	541	542	555	576	582	584	596	604	602	593	579	580	567
26	570	555	555	568	566	567	557	539	528	531	537	536	539	553	574	570	583	593	589	592	594	593	588	584	565
27	586	583	583	583	581	575	573	567	571	568	555	554	563	586	599	609	604	615	600	593	592	593	591	593	584
28	594	580	583	578	582	585	579	568	563	552	555	562	573	576	579	586	590	605	613	608	605	597	590	586	583
29 d	589	591	590	592	589	586	577	565	561	560	569	576	595	589	629	647	687	690	682	634	581	547	535	511	595
30 d	535	489	523	493	487	555	541	533	513	502	503	510	525	556	582	594	591	620	618	605	587	574	573	580	550
Mean	585	579	581	581	579	579	573	564	555	551	549	553	559	567	581	590	595	604	609	610	603	595	589	586	580

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

114 ESKDALEMUIR (D) 11° + JUNE

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	30.4	27.9	28.6	29.4	31.3	25.8	23.6	25.0	25.9	29.5	32.4	36.0	43.6	40.7	40.3	43.2	43.0	39.7	37.6	35.3	34.0	31.3	34.8	32.0	33.4
2	25.9	20.2	24.2	22.1	28.8	23.4	24.0	25.3	25.5	29.9	31.8	35.1	37.3	39.1	40.3	41.1	40.2	31.9	35.5	36.7	36.1	34.6	25.5	29.2	31.0
3	30.6	30.9	31.5	34.1	30.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	26.9	27.5	29.8	34.5	36.9	40.3	42.7	42.3	38.3	40.2	38.0	30.4	33.6	34.8	33.7	33.4	33.6
4	34.1	33.8	35.0	35.7	33.9	30.3	28.0	28.5	28.1	29.8	32.3	36.1	38.9	40.6	40.4	39.4	38.5	38.2	37.2	36.1	35.4	35.3	35.4	35.4	34.8
5	34.2	34.6	33.4	31.2	30.0	29.7	29.6	28.9	28.3	30.7	32.8	36.1	39.6	41.5	41.4	40.3	39.6	38.8	37.7	36.4	35.5	34.1	34.6	34.7	34.7
6 d	35.9	34.8	27.7	29.7	32.3	28.8	29.4	27.1	29.2	34.0	36.5	40.3	45.0	43.8	41.2	44.1	43.9	39.0	39.0	36.8	32.2	34.3	34.9	30.7	35.4
7 q	30.6	30.5	31.1	31.0	29.9	29.0	28.6	29.2	29.7	31.0	33.1	35.7	37.7	38.2	38.1	37.6	38.0	38.1	37.5	36.0	34.8	34.3	33.7	33.2	33.6
8	32.4	31.8	31.6	31.0	30.7	29.3	28.4	27.5	28.3	30.2	33.1	35.2	37.8	39.2	40.8	40.2	39.9	38.4	37.0	35.5	35.0	34.7	31.3	28.6	33.7
9 d	21.7	20.5	25.2	25.7	30.7	31.5	26.1	25.2	26.9	35.1	33.1	37.4	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.5	38.7	35.7	34.5	33.7	34.4	34.6	30.5	32.8
10	30.7	33.5	29.2	25.9	23.1	26.1	25.3	26.7	29.2	31.0	36.0	39.4	41.6	40.9	41.4	40.3	38.8	36.6	36.0	35.3	30.9	29.9	28.5	28.2	32.7
11	30.5	38.9	29.2	29.7	28.8	27.4	27.9	27.3	26.6	28.2	32.3	35.9	38.2	38.1	38.7	38.4	38.1	36.1	34.6	33.5	33.8	33.6	33.3	33.1	32.8
12	30.3	30.0	31.1	31.2	30.9	30.3	28.6	28.5	31.4	31.2	32.4	35.1	38.1	38.2	38.8	38.8	38.0	36.0	34.5	34.4	33.6	31.7	33.2	33.5	33.3
13 q	32.8	32.6	32.8	31.2	30.3	28.4	26.3	26.4	25.7	26.7	29.6	33.6	38.1	40.1	39.9	38.5	36.6	35.3	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.5	34.4	33.8	33.0
14	32.5	33.3	33.2	30.1	31.0	32.5	30.6	28.3	28.6	32.1	34.8	36.0	37.8	40.0	41.5	41.2	39.2	37.6	36.0	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.4	34.2	34.5
15 q	35.7	34.4	33.0	32.0	30.0	28.6	27.9	27.6	27.6	29.7	34.7	38.8	41.8	42.4	42.0	39.6	37.2	35.2	34.2	33.9	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.2	34.3
16	33.6	33.2	32.8	32.1	30.6	29.1	27.8	27.2	28.3	31.4	35.7	39.0	41.8	41.8	40.8	39.9	38.4	37.5	37.2	36.6	37.6	36.5	36.6	35.6	35.0
17	34.6	36.7	36.6	36.6	35.9	31.7	34.1	26.7	28.9	30.4	35.7	39.5	42.1	43.6	42.9	40.3	39.3	36.0	33.9	34.3	34.6	35.3	35.8	34.1	35.8
18	32.4	33.5	33.0	30.4	31.0	30.1	29.3	28.7	30.3	31.8	33.8	38.6	41.1	41.8	41.2	39.4	36.9	35.0	34.4	34.7	35.0	34.6	34.7	34.4	34.4
19 q	33.6	34.0	34.1	32.7	31.1	27.5	26.7	27.4	28.1	30.6	33.7	36.0	38.1	39.2	38.9	37.9	37.3	36.4	35.9	34.9	35.7	36.3	35.3	34.5	34.0
20 q	34.0	33.8	32.8	32.0	30.6	29.4	28.1	28.5	29.0	30.3	32.3	34.6	36.7	38.6	39.7	38.9	37.6	36.6	36.2	36.3	36.0	34.5	34.5	35.3	34.0
21	34.4	34.3	33.9																						

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

115 ESKDALEMUIR (V)		44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +																							JUNE
	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
1	1180	1179	1180	1180	1172	1175	1181	1181	1173	1166	1157	1161	1171	1182	1195	1205	1210	1208	1203	1202	1199	1203	1196	1177	1185
2	1163	1157	1144	1138	1129	1143	1167	1174	1173	1171	1171	1168	1167	1171	1172	1181	1197	1215	1217	1204	1197	1197	1186	1182	1174
3	1181	1181	1182	1172	1181	1188	1187	1188	1189	1188	1180	1175	1177	1176	1185	1199	1221	1222	1227	1230	1215	1202	1197	1193	1193
4	1187	1185	1185	1171	1160	1173	1185	1189	1188	1184	1177	1180	1180	1184	1189	1194	1221	1226	1197	1199	1198	1197	1194	1190	1187
5	1188	1179	1182	1186	1187	1187	1185	1188	1189	1176	1170	1162	1168	1174	1180	1191	1198	1204	1205	1204	1203	1201	1195	1189	1187
6 d	1180	1158	1142	1129	1115	1106	1127	1142	1152	1156	1160	1157	1163	1182	1195	1209	1239	1235	1229	1226	1226	1215	1204	1197	1177
7 q	1193	1193	1195	1195	1197	1201	1204	1203	1202	1193	1185	1181	1183	1183	1184	1185	1188	1192	1194	1194	1194	1194	1191	1190	1192
8	1190	1190	1190	1192	1193	1194	1193	1190	1185	1171	1170	1169	1171	1177	1180	1191	1193	1195	1195	1199	1200	1190	1191	1184	1187
9 d	1175	1170	1154	1148	1147	1129	1153	1162	1159	1166	1162	1167	1173	1183	1183	1186	1194	1204	1210	1207	1207	1203	1194	1179	1176
10	1181	1158	1136	1118	1126	1152	1174	1180	1181	1177	1171	1168	1179	1181	1189	1201	1207	1213	1212	1210	1211	1199	1194	1192	1180
11	1185	1173	1164	1179	1184	1191	1193	1193	1189	1186	1177	1174	1178	1181	1184	1187	1194	1201	1204	1203	1201	1199	1197	1191	1188
12	1178	1179	1180	1185	1188	1190	1193	1196	1195	1183	1182	1181	1189	1185	1184	1189	1193	1199	1206	1203	1202	1196	1194	1193	1190
13 q	1191	1190	1187	1188	1189	1190	1190	1188	1184	1177	1174	1171	1171	1175	1179	1185	1188	1190	1192	1188	1188	1188	1187	1188	1185
14	1186	1185	1180	1183	1186	1187	1190	1193	1190	1180	1173	1172	1177	1182	1184	1188	1191	1194	1197	1194	1192	1190	1190	1190	1186
15 q	1188	1187	1189	1190	1193	1194	1194	1192	1190	1183	1177	1167	1170	1182	1186	1186	1193	1195	1196	1193	1190	1189	1189	1189	1188
16	1189	1189	1189	1191	1190	1190	1193	1192	1185	1176	1167	1168	1170	1173	1178	1185	1188	1194	1198	1199	1193	1190	1188	1187	1186
17	1189	1186	1184	1185	1179	1179	1174	1176	1177	1179	1178	1171	1173	1180	1184	1195	1205	1219	1224	1220	1212	1203	1197	1193	1190
18	1191	1190	1190	1189	1191	1194	1196	1195	1193	1183	1181	1174	1178	1180	1192	1197	1199	1199	1199	1197	1190	1189	1188	1188	1190
19 q	1188	1188	1186	1190	1189	1190	1190	1188	1188	1185	1178	1171	1175	1182	1184	1192	1197	1197	1196	1196	1194	1189	1189	1189	1188
20 q	1188	1188	1190	1192	1194	1194	1193	1188	1184	1174	1171	1171	1176	1181	1183	1189	1192	1192	1190	1190	1190	1190	1189	1186	1186
21	1187	1187	1188	1189	1189	1190	1190	1185	1181	1175	1168	1168	1170	1177	1184	1189	1194	1200	1198	1197	1197	1196	1193	1192	1187
22	1189	1189	1188	1186	1180	1180	1180	1179	1177	1168	1158	1155	1157	1164	1171	1187	1194	1198	1191	1192	1192	1192	1188	1187	1180
23	1180	1182	1177	1168	1167	1174	1181	1183	1185	1176	1170	1167	1168	1176	1181	1188	1197	1204	1203	1208	1218	1198	1186	1168	1184
24 d	1165	1157	1149	1173	1175	1116	1118	1148	1161	1166	1180	1185	1180	1195	1204	1204	1205	1211	1212	1214	1212	1210	1204	1195	1181
25	1185	1172	1173	1183	1193	1197	1202	1201	1197	1189	1184	1181	1185	1196	1199	1207	1198	1204	1207	1204	1206	1210	1199	1193	1194
26	1172	1152	1139	1168	1180	1188	1195	1199	1198	1186	1185	1184	1184	1181	1180	1183	1189	1198	1201	1201	1201	1201	1197	1193	1186
27	1193	1193	1194	1194	1194	1197	1194	1192	1190	1179	1174	1171	1171	1179	1189	1197	1200	1205	1211	1204	1199	1197	1197	1194	1192
28	1187	1187	1189	1191	1193	1193	1191	1190	1190	1185	1175	1168	1171	1174	1184	1190	1190	1193	1198	1201	1197	1195	1193	1192	1188
29 d	1190	1190	1193	1194	1192	1192	1188	1188	1188	1177	1166	1158	1157	1165	1180	1195	1224	1263	1259	1237	1236	1234	1206	1166	1197
30 d	1113	1100	1045	988	1024	1132	1193	1210	1215	1214	1209	1202	1203	1203	1212	1224	1233	1223	1220	1231	1223	1216	1207	1195	1176
Mean	1182	1177	1172	1171	1173	1177	1183	1186	1185	1179	1174	1172	1175	1180	1186	1193	1200	1205	1206	1205	1203	1199	1194	1187	1186

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

115 ESKDALEMUIR		TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS											3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 +
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force			°A.						
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range							
1	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	γ	2,3,2,3,3,4,2,3	22	1	83.4
2	15 28 647	534 11 42	113	16 36 44.5	22.9 06 20	21.6	16 43 1213	10 38 59	59	18 08 1220	1118 04 38	102	4,4,2,2,1,3,3,5	24	1	83.5
3	22 59 629	512 09 32	117	06 06 44.6	26.3 19 32	18.3	19 26 1233	1169 03 28	64	19 50 1199	1157 04 30	42	3,2,2,3,3,4,4,2	23	1	83.6
4	20 11 604	537 10 09	67	13 25 41.5	26.7 06 28	14.8	19 50 1199	1157 04 30	42	19 50 1199	1157 04 30	42	2,2,1,1,2,3,1,0	12	1	83.6
5	18 43 621	533 12 04	88	14 00 42.4	27.4 07 54	15.0	17 59 1206	1158 11 45	48	17 59 1206	1158 11 45	48	2,2,2,1,2,3,2,1	15	1	83.6
6 d	15 39 733	479 14 10	254	15 39 50.9	24.3 05 30	26.6	16 44 1245	1095 05 10	150	16 44 1245	1095 05 10	150	3,4,3,3,5,6,3,2	29	1	83.5
7 q	19 22 608	548 13 49	60	17 02 39.0	28.1 05 54	10.9	06 38 1204	1161 00 05	43	06 38 1204	1161 00 05	43	1,0,1,2,3,2,1,0	10	0	83.6
8	18 32 625	560 13 32	65	14 18 41.5	25.9 23 29	15.6	20 35 1201	1168 09 49	33	20 35 1201	1168 09 49	33	1,0,1,1,2,3,2,3	13	1	83.6
9 d	19 51 624	529 11 12	95	16 53 42.3	17.0 01 08	25.3	17 54 1212	1118 05 19	94	17 54 1212	1118 05 19	94	3,4,2,3,3,3,3,3	24	1	83.6
10	19 12 631	521 10 47	110	14 52 43.2	19.5 04 20	23.7	17 44 1216	1111 04 06	105	17 44 1216	1111 04 06	105	3,3,3,4,3,3,3,3	25	1	83.8
11	23 57 611	540 11 12	71	16 11 39.0	26.0 08 51	13.0	18 45 1205	1160 02 05	45	18 45 1205	1160 02 05	45	3,2,2,1,3,2,2,3	18	1	83.7
12	19 12 620	536 12 28	84	15 01 40.0	26.8 06 55	13.2	19 23 1207	1176 00 35	31	19 23 1207	1176 00 35	31	3,1,2,1,2,2,2,2	15	1	83.9
13 q	22 06 606	548 10 09	58	13 39 40.9	25.1 08 49	15.8	18 43 1193	1168 11 55	25	18 43 1193	1168 11 55	25	1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1	7	0	83.9
14	22 06 605	546 09 31	59	14 23 42.4	27.6 07 32	14.8	18 31 1198	1168 11 19	30	18 31 1198	1168 11 19	30	1,2,2,2,2,2,1,1	13	1	83.9
15 q	19 40 606	548 09 37	58	13 59 43.1	26.5 06 41	16.6	17 58 1197	1163 11 58	34	17 58 1197	1163 11 58	34	1,1,1,2,2,1,1,0	9	0	83.9
16	18 53 655	545 11 52	110	13 04 42.2	27.0 07 36	15.2	19 23 1202	1167 10 20	35	19 23 1202	1167 10 20	35	0,0,0,2,3,3,3,1	12	0	83.9
17	17 32 631	529 10 30	102	13 08 44.1	24.1 07 45	20.0	18 08 1227	1169 12 05	58	18 08 1227	1169 12 05	58	2,3,3,2,3,3,3,2	21	1	84.0
18	17 37 620	543 08 50	77	13 34 42.0	27.3 07 50	14.7	18 04 1202	1173 12 35	29	18 04 1202	1173 12 35	29	1,2,2,1,1,2,2,1	12	1	84.0
19 q	18 28 614	549 11 07	65	13 41 39.7	26.4 06 12	13.3	16 36 1199	1169 11 45	30	16 36 1199	1169 11 45	30	2,2,1,1,1,2,2,0	11	1	84.0
20 q	18 13 630	557 10 58	73	14 50 40.0	27.7 06 29	12.3	04 57 1195	1170 11 14	25							

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

117 ESKDALEMUIR (H)

16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +

JULY

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	569	569	555	568	570	567	555	544	528	525	533	530	528	559	570	575	581	586	605	605	605	598	585	583	566
2	581	581	574	574	572	562	562	560	551	541	536	536	539	554	569	575	583	601	602	605	601	592	591	585	572
3	582	582	580	581	586	584	573	562	549	534	521	525	521	540	568	610	596	594	620	625	610	541	509	514	567
4 d	486	490	556	567	534	567	570	557	545	527	513	518	530	548	575	593	589	608	615	610	588	573	579	599	560
5	558	556	550	560	571	569	560	548	540	538	542	551	530	540	557	579	588	608	615	599	599	603	604	581	569
6	574	587	577	576	581	573	559	548	548	541	545	550	537	547	563	571	605	614	610	610	594	591	590	586	574
7	582	587	580	585	580	579	572	564	555	554	555	554	561	570	572	581	593	602	604	615	612	605	612	575	581
8	572	574	577	578	575	570	559	555	554	551	550	553	565	556	570	569	572	591	595	598	593	591	588	586	573
9	589	586	588	586	589	570	569	579	567	553	550	548	562	575	572	565	598	607	600	604	599	594	591	587	580
10	587	588	589	589	583	578	576	568	561	548	547	549	570	568	578	600	588	602	612	603	607	604	601	591	583
11 d	600	577	585	590	590	588	576	569	566	558	543	558	582	617	594	608	645	667	659	631	607	572	557	518	590
12 d	530	507	457	572	499	558	556	567	543	499	507	521	544	546	550	576	595	598	613	609	608	590	600	588	556
13	570	583	585	585	595	595	584	576	575	521	536	556	573	547	568	576	576	584	604	607	604	592	591	581	578
14	592	580	573	574	577	576	570	557	540	551	552	550	556	574	577	580	591	595	610	601	601	600	584	580	577
15	580	582	580	564	584	585	574	569	566	556	550	553	560	569	588	572	568	596	600	608	601	603	601	598	579
16	588	584	580	578	585	589	580	571	562	536	524	538	544	552	560	575	581	586	592	598	597	600	595	592	574
17 q	589	579	586	586	593	596	590	570	556	542	545	546	551	552	570	584	596	617	618	605	602	596	596	598	582
18 q	602	604	592	599	598	586	575	565	560	541	528	524	540	561	569	592	600	612	610	603	604	602	600	593	582
19 q	585	588	589	587	589	588	576	564	555	548	542	548	562	575	584	588	588	608	616	612	617	616	609	608	585
20	606	608	605	606	605	596	594	589	582	572	561	560	565	577	584	582	592	606	612	616	608	597	592	588	592
21	600	584	581	581	587	590	586	578	570	552	544	556	559	580	606	600	581	597	622	626	605	605	596	588	586
22	596	588	595	580	586	590	588	579	561	535	561	553	564	564	572	582	589	596	604	613	600	591	592	588	583
23 q	590	581	580	584	584	582	578	578	576	563	553	550	553	565	558	583	596	602	606	606	606	600	600	601	582
24 d	598	602	613	615	597	561	581	585	572	568	546	526	576	582	590	594	607	628	646	633	602	568	526	524	585
25 d	524	520	560	571	593	556	502	509	501	491	507	516	528	550	553	584	576	587	580	584	584	579	581	576	551
26 q	566	568	568	573	574	568	562	554	548	541	538	540	548	560	568	569	585	600	596	592	585	582	585	583	569
27	581	582	580	582	585	583	584	570	560	554	548	552	548	571	582	586	596	596	604	605	599	601	592	581	581
28	587	608	596	592	586	581	574	567	552	536	536	542	554	572	585	586	590	596	602	606	601	584	586	580	
29	589	590	586	586	596	594	588	574	565	559	556	548	571	596	604	612	600	610	617	622	604	588	593	584	589
30	584	580	580	584	588	582	573	563	560	553	552	536	544	576	581	580	597	596	603	611	610	596	592	588	580
31	588	590	585	592	601	594	578	585	554	536	534	546	560	573	590	592	598	618	586	601	614	608	596	590	584
Mean	578	577	577	583	582	579	572	565	555	543	541	543	552	565	575	585	592	603	609	608	603	593	588	582	577

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

118 ESKDALEMUIR (D)

11° +

JULY

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean		
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24
1	27.9	30.4	33.1	31.6	28.9	28.2	26.9	27.1	27.5	30.2	33.6	37.8	39.3	40.0	40.5	40.5	39.7	37.5	37.1	36.4	34.5	32.7	26.7	32.2	33.4
2	33.2	32.5	30.4	29.4	26.5	25.4	26.4	26.4	27.4	29.6	31.6	35.8	39.4	41.8	42.1	40.5	38.8	37.2	36.0	34.6	34.5	33.8	32.6	33.6	33.3
3	33.4	32.8	31.9	32.2	30.5	29.2	27.9	27.0	26.9	29.4	31.8	36.4	40.1	43.0	42.8	43.0	40.7	39.3	37.7	35.5	31.1	22.7	21.2	22.8	32.9
4 d	23.1	28.4	24.6	25.2	26.9	31.3	26.5	25.1	26.0	29.5	32.3	35.4	39.5	41.9	42.5	41.3	39.6	37.9	36.6	31.2	37.0	34.2	34.6	28.2	32.5
5	27.9	27.7	28.2	31.3	29.9	28.4	27.4	27.7	27.4	29.7	32.8	35.6	37.6	38.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	35.8	33.9	34.1	35.4	32.8	31.3	32.1	32.8
6	31.7	33.2	30.7	29.7	27.3	25.5	25.0	25.1	27.6	29.7	31.2	33.5	36.4	37.7	38.9	37.4	37.9	35.8	35.9	35.4	35.4	34.9	33.1	32.8	32.6
7	32.3	32.5	33.7	30.0	27.0	27.1	28.0	27.7	29.7	31.3	33.8	36.9	39.4	40.2	39.5	39.4	38.7	38.1	36.1	34.2	32.4	32.2	29.9	29.2	33.3
8	31.2	33.4	32.4	31.4	29.7	28.9	27.1	27.9	26.7	29.1	32.3	35.8	38.4	40.4	40.5	38.4	36.4	35.4	34.0	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.2
9	34.6	34.8	31.8	28.9	27.0	30.0	35.0	31.2	29.1	30.2	32.6	35.6	38.7	41.3	42.2	41.4	39.6	38.3	36.7	35.5	35.4	34.7	32.6	33.6	34.6
10	33.5	33.8	33.9	32.6	29.4	27.4	26.8	27.5	28.5	29.6	33.0	33.8	36.1	36.4	37.9	38.2	37.3	36.4	35.9	33.4	34.5	35.7	35.5	34.7	33.4
11 d	30.0	30.0	31.8	31.1	29.4	27.2	25.9	26.4	28.1	30.2	34.4	37.6	39.2	40.9	42.0	41.5	42.2	40.8	39.6	33.6	33.5	27.6	22.6	22.5	32.8
12 d	19.7	12.0	17.9	27.0	35.9	28.7	32.4	31.2	32.7	32.9	33.0	37.1	38.2	40.0	40.5	42.0	40.6	38.0	37.3	35.0	31.9	33.1	34.9	35.2	32.8
13	29.5	30.2	37.5	33.0	29.2	27.7	28.6	27.5	27.7	29.1	34.6	34.3	36.9	38.4	36.0	37.2	37.5	37.2	36.1	34.6	33.9	33.3	32.5	31.6	33.1
14	31.0	31.6	31.8	30.6	30.2	30.0	28.6	27.0	27.8	28.2	30.1	34.0	36.0	39.3	40.0	40.2	39.3	36.8	35.6	34.7	34.5	34.3	30.5	31.3	33.1
15	29.1	31.3	31.6	33.6	33.3	31.5	31.8	30.5	29.7	30.9	33.1	34.9	36.8	37.5	39.3	39.0	38.0	37.0	35.9	32.3	34.0	34.3	34.2	31.9	33.8
16	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.1	31.2	33.7	29.7	27.8	27.4	29.5	33.9	35.8	37.8	40.1	40.5	39.5	37.7	35.8	33.9	32.9	32.7	32.9	32.2	32.2	33.5
17 q	31.9	34.6	35.0	31.5	29.7	28.4	27.1	26.0	26.5	29.4	31.3	34.1	37.8	39.2	39.4	39.5	38.6	36.7	34.8	33.6	33.6	33.5	32.8	32.8	33.2
18 q	33.8	32.1	31.1	30.8	30.0	27.9	27.0	26.7	26.4	27.0	31.0	34.6	38.6	42.2	42.8	41.1	38.6	36.7	34.8	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.0	32.3	33.3
19 q	33.2	34.0	32.5	30.4	28.8	26.6	26.4	25.6	26.5	28.7	32.2														

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

119 ESKDALEMUR (V) 44,000 (0.44 C.G.S. unit) + JULY

	Hour G.M.T.												12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12													
1	1196	1196	1188	1190	1200	1205	1203	1202	1195	1192	1184	1175	1177	1177	1181	1193	1200	1206	1206	1204	1203	1202	1195	1195	
2	1193	1193	1193	1192	1190	1194	1195	1197	1201	1196	1189	1185	1185	1184	1184	1186	1193	1198	1201	1201	1197	1195	1194	1192	1193
3	1192	1192	1193	1193	1198	1202	1201	1198	1195	1189	1187	1181	1177	1179	1175	1185	1200	1207	1215	1225	1227	1180	1140	1130	1190
4 d	1072	1036	1115	1159	1150	1151	1168	1189	1198	1198	1199	1195	1199	1201	1202	1213	1224	1232	1240	1244	1230	1212	1200	1191	1184
5	1163	1156	1151	1165	1190	1198	1204	1203	1198	1191	1186	1178	1187	1190	1188	1189	1195	1213	1219	1207	1199	1197	1188	1186	1189
6	1187	1180	1172	1179	1186	1190	1191	1190	1188	1182	1174	1172	1179	1184	1189	1195	1197	1208	1207	1207	1202	1196	1193	1192	1189
7	1191	1192	1186	1188	1191	1194	1190	1188	1185	1176	1171	1173	1174	1176	1183	1189	1202	1204	1204	1207	1206	1199	1184	1181	1189
8	1177	1181	1185	1190	1194	1197	1199	1197	1193	1186	1179	1174	1176	1180	1186	1198	1201	1201	1204	1201	1197	1193	1192	1192	1191
9	1189	1184	1171	1176	1178	1177	1168	1174	1175	1167	1168	1167	1169	1179	1191	1196	1201	1202	1202	1201	1198	1198	1195	1192	1184
10	1188	1188	1189	1193	1194	1197	1196	1192	1187	1181	1183	1183	1184	1185	1186	1196	1211	1215	1213	1214	1207	1199	1195	1194	1195
11 d	1180	1174	1185	1191	1195	1195	1195	1192	1189	1181	1184	1174	1171	1179	1195	1196	1215	1226	1225	1219	1216	1212	1167	1122	1191
12 d	1121	1093	996	1031	1062	1084	1124	1145	1159	1180	1173	1181	1195	1204	1214	1221	1237	1245	1248	1245	1235	1221	1212	1189	1167
13	1181	1185	1181	1165	1179	1193	1194	1196	1196	1198	1192	1190	1198	1210	1210	1214	1215	1210	1208	1213	1214	1213	1203	1199	1198
14	1192	1189	1191	1195	1194	1194	1195	1195	1199	1200	1194	1188	1183	1180	1186	1196	1200	1202	1204	1207	1207	1202	1189	1186	1195
15	1180	1179	1183	1181	1185	1189	1191	1196	1200	1194	1190	1186	1185	1186	1192	1203	1206	1213	1218	1221	1211	1202	1199	1195	1195
16	1191	1186	1187	1193	1194	1190	1191	1195	1194	1189	1189	1188	1188	1185	1184	1187	1193	1197	1202	1201	1199	1197	1196	1192	1192
17 q	1185	1184	1184	1192	1197	1197	1197	1202	1202	1198	1186	1183	1179	1179	1180	1189	1197	1200	1203	1202	1201	1197	1194	1194	1193
18 q	1190	1185	1185	1186	1188	1189	1191	1194	1193	1190	1187	1181	1175	1180	1185	1190	1199	1200	1200	1199	1196	1194	1194	1194	1190
19 q	1192	1190	1192	1198	1201	1201	1201	1201	1199	1194	1186	1180	1179	1185	1189	1187	1191	1194	1195	1194	1194	1193	1191	1189	1192
20	1188	1189	1190	1193	1196	1199	1197	1192	1190	1179	1175	1174	1172	1175	1181	1185	1189	1191	1195	1197	1198	1198	1193	1190	1189
21	1181	1181	1184	1188	1190	1190	1193	1190	1185	1176	1175	1172	1171	1171	1174	1185	1194	1195	1193	1199	1206	1199	1192	1189	1186
22	1186	1186	1175	1168	1177	1183	1184	1184	1182	1183	1175	1167	1159	1172	1178	1180	1186	1197	1201	1204	1200	1194	1190	1189	1184
23 q	1185	1184	1185	1187	1193	1194	1194	1194	1192	1187	1182	1176	1172	1173	1175	1183	1188	1189	1190	1193	1190	1189	1189	1188	1186
24 d	1186	1185	1183	1183	1186	1180	1151	1161	1167	1163	1163	1163	1162	1168	1180	1187	1193	1201	1215	1222	1215	1188	1171	1158	1181
25 d	1135	1102	1075	1037	1022	1087	1131	1148	1157	1166	1170	1180	1191	1206	1218	1230	1239	1249	1253	1238	1221	1208	1205	1203	1170
26 q	1201	1202	1203	1204	1207	1208	1198	1196	1193	1186	1186	1189	1189	1187	1195	1202	1201	1204	1206	1204	1205	1206	1201	1199	1199
27	1198	1196	1197	1198	1199	1197	1197	1196	1192	1187	1188	1188	1188	1192	1194	1201	1203	1203	1200	1195	1193	1195	1192	1192	1195
28	1188	1156	1146	1153	1170	1185	1188	1185	1190	1189	1185	1178	1177	1179	1185	1189	1192	1192	1192	1193	1193	1194	1198	1194	1183
29	1181	1185	1188	1189	1189	1189	1193	1195	1191	1184	1177	1176	1173	1172	1177	1185	1191	1198	1199	1202	1208	1202	1197	1194	1189
30	1190	1189	1190	1180	1180	1187	1189	1189	1189	1181	1178	1180	1177	1177	1181	1188	1192	1195	1195	1195	1195	1193	1190	1190	1187
31	1189	1189	1189	1171	1165	1174	1180	1185	1188	1184	1172	1165	1161	1168	1181	1193	1194	1204	1210	1200	1190	1192	1192	1190	1184
Mean	1180	1174	1172	1175	1179	1184	1187	1189	1189	1185	1181	1179	1179	1183	1188	1195	1201	1206	1209	1208	1205	1199	1191	1187	1189

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

120 ESKDALEMUR JULY

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.			
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force										
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range								
1	h. m. 18 40	γ 613	γ h. m. 511 12 25	γ 102	h. m. 07 05	41.8	23.6	22 30	18.2	h. m. 18 28	γ 1207	γ h. m. 11 31	γ 33	3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 2, 3	20	1	84.8
2	17 34	611	531 11 25	80	14 05	42.6	24.9	05 54	17.7	19 00	1203	1183 12 58	20	1, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 1, 1	10	0	84.8
3	19 36	639	482 23 01	157	15 30	43.6	12.3	23 59	31.3	19 58	1232	1114 23 45	118	0, 0, 1, 1, 3, 4, 4, 4	17	1	84.8
4 d	19 45	635	430 01 38	205	14 56	43.6	12.0	24 00	31.6	19 38	1247	973 01 06	274	5, 4, 3, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3	26	1	84.9
5	22 17	635	513 12 37	122	15 26	42.1	23.7	00 01	18.4	18 15	1222	1145 00 55	77	3, 3, 1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3	21	1	84.9
6	17 01	624	525 12 36	99	14 21	40.3	23.4	07 49	16.9	17 25	1210	1170 11 40	40	3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 2, 1	19	1	84.9
7	22 16	626	541 10 44	85	13 36	40.9	26.2	05 00	14.7	20 18	1208	1168 10 21	40	2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 3	17	1	84.8
8	17 59	600	541 13 57	59	14 15	41.8	26.0	06 26	15.8	18 29	1203	1171 11 47	32	2, 2, 2, 1, 3, 2, 0, 0	12	1	84.8
9	17 59	615	540 11 24	75	15 06	43.1	21.9	04 41	21.2	18 20	1206	1165 06 43	41	2, 3, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 1	19	1	84.8
10	18 23	624	540 11 09	84	15 18	39.0	26.0	06 10	13.0	17 38	1216	1179 10 15	37	1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2	15	1	84.8
11 d	18 23	685	479 23 56	206	18 35	46.2	15.3	21 57	30.9	18 17	1238	1108 23 50	130	3, 2, 1, 2, 5, 4, 4, 5	26	1	84.7
12 d	20 11	624	354 02 38	270	04 49	43.3	7.9	01 58	35.4	19 02	1248	927 02 40	321	6, 5, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3	30	2	84.6
13	19 44	626	500 09 25	126	02 52	46.6	21.0	09 22	25.6	21 03	1216	1152 03 17	64	4, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 3, 2	25	1	84.6
14	18 39	631	533 08 41	98	15 05	40.6	25.6	07 12	15.0	19 25	1211	1178 13 32	33	2, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3	18	1	84.6
15	19 36	620	544 10 49	76	14 18	40.8	27.3	00 27	13.5	19 12	1223	1174 00 55	49	3, 3, 2, 1, 3, 3, 3, 2	20	1	84.6
16	21 07	611	507 10 08	104	14 29	40.9	26.2	08 32	14.7	18 40	1202	1183 01 45	19	2, 2, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 2	15	1	84.6
17 q	18 17	628	538 09 12	90	14 56	39.9	25.4	07 10	14.5	18 45	1205	1179 14 03	26	3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1	13	0	84.6
18 q	17 12	614	520 10 15	94	14 02	43.2	25.6	07 45	17.6	19 05	1201	1173 12 32	28	2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2,			

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

121 ESKDALEMUIR (H)		16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +											AUGUST													
Hour G.M.T.		0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
1	597	585	581	575	584	596	591	578	564	552	554	556	558	556	596	580	610	618	608	627	596	593	596	600	585	
2	584	581	588	591	584	580	572	565	559	563	555	560	565	551	581	592	603	610	629	642	587	589	595	590	584	
3	582	566	581	579	572	564	566	566	554	538	518	540	561	581	567	589	595	620	625	616	608	596	604	591	578	
4	582	580	571	584	586	576	570	559	554	545	544	551	552	571	583	604	605	607	607	602	597	600	590	589	580	
5	588	587	588	583	580	582	580	573	567	562	561	563	572	584	576	592	604	618	612	619	608	597	596	594	587	
6	599	568	570	582	580	577	574	572	571	568	572	578	588	585	590	588	587	593	613	619	604	611	602	588	587	
7 d	585	596	583	586	579	580	574	566	555	552	549	574	588	594	600	607	620	591	615	630	607	585	510	453	578	
8 d	469	349	566	594	566	576	392	425	474	558	561	551	539	529	526	550	567	570	587	584	563	561	570	556	533	
9	543	548	561	566	546	549	555	533	506	508	500	512	531	553	572	558	606	632	591	588	579	589	539	560	555	
10 d	559	574	567	556	561	560	575	568	558	541	546	551	561	556	540	557	603	590	602	655	596	576	594	557	571	
11	580	559	541	551	575	572	555	551	548	534	533	507	532	555	556	548	573	587	608	594	591	595	606	576	564	
12	576	572	558	531	571	577	567	541	508	520	531	528	532	556	554	580	587	596	604	596	577	575	578	580	562	
13	579	576	577	570	550	566	570	558	554	542	528	539	557	573	592	572	590	599	600	585	579	584	583	583	571	
14	575	585	579	569	582	593	586	572	554	538	521	536	563	548	574	591	596	599	601	599	601	610	616	596	574	
15	604	587	576	577	571	581	570	554	550	541	536	532	536	552	558	579	600	606	605	589	588	588	589	591	573	
16 q	594	586	588	574	573	576	578	569	561	551	540	532	544	555	569	584	589	590	590	587	586	584	585	590	574	
17 q	588	588	584	584	582	579	577	569	559	545	542	546	559	576	579	587	588	589	594	595	591	589	581	579	577	
18	583	587	587	585	594	587	586	578	569	560	556	559	572	584	588	604	636	643	600	606	596	584	560	548	585	
19 d	546	519	537	552	570	567	552	503	471	446	385	393	443	524	664	714	814	556	563	540	454	342	243	182	503	
20 d	20	194	154	70	171	240	252	303	312	456	520	537	522	527	530	528	516	546	552	557	561	559	551	549	405	
21	550	552	556	552	552	552	544	518	496	526	526	539	536	530	540	526	557	580	560	580	572	569	565	565	548	
22	564	565	567	566	566	568	561	555	542	528	520	515	537	549	560	554	558	578	580	582	580	578	573	573	559	
23	580	576	565	562	562	560	560	554	548	534	527	536	547	549	561	552	576	562	574	584	580	580	572	580	562	
24 q	562	564	562	561	560	558	552	546	540	530	533	542	551	560	564	566	564	568	573	579	584	587	580	574	561	
25 q	576	578	581	568	571	564	551	547	538	531	532	541	546	552	564	568	570	579	582	582	586	581	582	580	565	
26 q	580	577	575	572	572	570	564	558	555	541	538	539	547	557	561	566	565	572	580	582	586	586	587	590	567	
27	598	591	576	581	578	578	577	572	561	553	552	560	568	576	572	575	584	595	590	595	594	597	594	592	580	
28	593	588	584	587	584	576	572	566	564	553	556	564	572	580	581	590	580	585	593	620	589	609	596	556	581	
29	572	574	572	571	565	574	574	562	544	535	533	536	549	582	551	566	586	582	593	588	585	576	578	593	568	
30	572	576	576	568	561	567	560	540	564	542	544	545	550	561	564	586	574	580	583	600	582	576	580	574	568	
31	576	574	570	568	568	572	564	562	557	552	550	556	564	562	586	596	588	588	582	581	579	583	584	582	573	
Mean	557	555	559	555	559	562	552	545	537	537	534	539	550	560	571	579	593	591	593	597	583	578	570	562	563	

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

122 ESKDALEMUIR (D)		11° +											AUGUST													
Hour G.M.T.		0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
1	33.2	31.8	33.6	34.1	31.0	28.4	26.5	27.2	29.3	30.3	31.5	35.8	40.6	41.8	43.5	41.4	40.9	38.5	35.8	31.1	29.7	31.8	33.0	29.4	33.8	
2	29.4	28.8	33.2	30.3	26.8	25.8	24.2	27.0	26.9	30.6	34.1	36.9	41.4	42.3	40.8	39.8	39.4	37.7	36.8	27.9	28.8	32.3	28.6	26.9	32.4	
3	29.2	33.8	37.2	30.4	26.7	28.4	28.3	27.3	27.3	30.5	33.0	35.9	38.7	41.1	39.3	40.5	39.1	35.4	36.1	34.1	33.8	32.8	29.7	29.8	33.3	
4	30.2	30.7	33.0	31.4	29.7	27.4	28.2	27.8	27.9	29.1	31.2	35.0	38.2	39.9	40.2	38.1	37.2	36.0	34.4	33.6	33.8	33.0	33.2	33.1	33.0	
5	33.0	32.6	32.0	31.8	32.3	30.2	29.2	29.6	28.9	30.4	33.1	36.8	40.1	40.9	39.5	38.8	37.5	37.0	35.4	31.1	34.3	33.6	33.3	32.6	33.9	
6	27.7	26.0	29.5	29.4	28.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.9	28.6	31.4	35.7	39.4	40.9	41.2	40.5	38.8	36.1	35.0	35.2	34.6	33.3	30.6	28.9	32.4	
7 d	30.8	29.4	32.1	28.4	28.6	26.7	27.2	26.4	25.7	27.3	28.9	33.1	38.6	41.4	42.3	42.2	42.8	40.5	35.8	35.2	29.7	28.0	24.5	23.3	32.0	
8 d	16.1	2.8	25.1	27.9	38.6	42.6	42.8	35.2	36.3	33.6	33.7	37.5	37.4	36.0	34.2	33.4	33.7	33.7	32.6	33.0	34.1	32.1	27.6	30.1	32.1	
9	29.6	33.3	30.0	27.7	31.3	35.7	35.0	32.6	30.3	34.0	33.9	34.7	35.7	38.1	35.2	36.0	37.8	30.1	30.5	33.4	28.5	25.4	26.2	22.7	32.0	
10 d	29.0	29.5	28.5	28.2	31.7	31.6	31.4	29.8	30.0	31.0	34.1	37.4	39.1	42.1	43.3	36.9	36.1	35.4	30.3	21.1	25.2	31.5	30.7	28.9	32.2	
11	29.3	30.2	35.7	33.5	32.8	26.0	27.2	26.7	26.9	30.3	32.1	33.8	37.3	40.4	37.5	35.8	32.5	33.0	34.1	33.3	34.4	32.4	33.0	24.3	32.2	
12	29.9	27.4	33.0	38.7	27.8	27.7	25.8	26.5	31.0	32.0	34.4	36.3	37.2	38.9	39.5	37.6	29.0	32.8	34.4	32.4	28.3	31.3	34.2	33.3	32.5	
13	34.5	33.2	32.5	32.3	35.1	34.3	30.6	28.2	27.6	29.8	32.7	34.2	37.3	38.7	38.8	37.2	36.1	33.2	32.9	32.3	29.8	30.4	33.2	32.6	33.2	
14	33.8	34.0	31.2	35.5	34.6	29.9	29.3	28.8	26.7	29.1	31.8	33.9	37.0	37.5	38.1	40.6	41.4	39.3	37.3	35.6	34.2	32.4	28.8	30.7	33.8	
15	32.4	29.1	27.3	30.1	31.0	29.9	27.9	29.8	29.3	32.4	34.6	37.5	39.8	40.1	39.0	36.9	36.1	35.8	35.2	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.3	33.2	
16 q	32.7	32.1	30.6	30.7	30.2	28.5	26.7	26.4	27.1	30.3	33.3	35.4	37.0	38.1	38.2	36.6	34.3	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.8	32.3	
17 q	32.0	31.8	31.5	31.8	30.5	29.7	28.9	27.8	27.9	30.0	32.9	36.4	40.2	41.8	39.0	37.0	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.3	32.1	32.8	31.8	28.4	32.9	
18	31.1	29.4	29.2	29.5	29.1	26.7	27.1	27.6	28.2	30.3	33.1	35.6	38.2	40.3	40.7	39.9	40.4	41.1	35.8	35.1	33.1	23.5	26.7	24.2	32.3	
19 d	19.2	12.3	17.2	23.3	19.2	21.4	29.7	31.4	27.4	33.6	24.0	28.8	36.6	40.7	47.5	48.3	49.5	41.5	39.1	28.2	13.0	12.9	-2.5	20.8	27.6	
20 d	-7.7	8.9	4.4	34.0	48.																					

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

123 ESKDALEUIR (V)		44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +													AUGUST													
	Hour G.M.T.		TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS													12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	γ	γ	γ													
1	1188	1188	1182	1166	1166	1163	1170	1177	1178	1171	1170	1168	1170	1174	1175	1184	1189	1199	1205	1209	1214	1203	1194	1187	1183			
2	1188	1186	1174	1168	1180	1184	1184	1185	1184	1178	1168	1156	1158	1171	1186	1197	1201	1204	1210	1215	1208	1198	1193	1188	1186			
3	1181	1174	1138	1154	1169	1174	1174	1178	1175	1175	1169	1165	1162	1168	1178	1185	1194	1208	1199	1204	1203	1197	1192	1183	1179			
4	1181	1180	1177	1175	1180	1184	1184	1184	1180	1175	1175	1176	1179	1178	1186	1196	1200	1201	1201	1201	1195	1194	1186	1186	1186			
5	1187	1187	1187	1189	1188	1188	1186	1185	1188	1185	1179	1169	1165	1170	1180	1184	1186	1193	1198	1204	1198	1195	1191	1181	1186			
6	1170	1172	1168	1174	1186	1189	1190	1186	1181	1174	1171	1165	1160	1168	1175	1180	1186	1190	1190	1187	1190	1191	1190	1188	1180			
7 d	1185	1177	1162	1157	1175	1180	1180	1183	1187	1184	1176	1162	1159	1159	1163	1168	1176	1185	1195	1199	1214	1187	1134	955	1167			
8 d	961	911	1058	1129	1140	1098	1066	1087	1165	1185	1179	1184	1188	1198	1210	1211	1212	1213	1216	1218	1217	1212	1202	1188	1152			
9	1180	1162	1177	1188	1180	1159	1171	1179	1189	1185	1185	1187	1195	1203	1232	1224	1225	1251	1242	1227	1224	1197	1175	1144	1195			
10 d	1148	1173	1185	1186	1171	1169	1179	1189	1188	1189	1189	1188	1193	1202	1216	1248	1248	1244	1241	1224	1204	1200	1181	1159	1196			
11	1177	1178	1159	1146	1142	1167	1176	1187	1194	1197	1193	1192	1197	1201	1217	1227	1242	1229	1228	1221	1212	1199	1191	1171	1193			
12	1167	1159	1165	1128	1150	1176	1193	1200	1200	1198	1193	1199	1206	1203	1204	1213	1230	1222	1213	1217	1220	1207	1199	1188	1194			
13	1189	1191	1195	1195	1189	1180	1191	1201	1201	1197	1193	1193	1188	1190	1196	1200	1199	1210	1218	1218	1216	1210	1203	1198	1198			
14	1191	1185	1186	1188	1178	1185	1192	1194	1195	1192	1190	1187	1188	1204	1211	1209	1204	1200	1199	1198	1199	1196	1188	1187	1194			
15	1186	1171	1183	1186	1187	1179	1181	1185	1187	1187	1183	1183	1182	1188	1193	1198	1200	1198	1196	1201	1199	1197	1196	1196	1189			
16 q	1189	1190	1186	1190	1193	1195	1197	1194	1190	1184	1181	1181	1177	1185	1191	1194	1198	1199	1198	1195	1194	1194	1193	1193	1191			
17 q	1193	1194	1196	1196	1198	1197	1196	1194	1193	1188	1177	1169	1165	1172	1183	1193	1199	1199	1197	1197	1197	1197	1198	1198	1191			
18	1196	1194	1194	1189	1187	1188	1187	1188	1188	1181	1174	1166	1165	1174	1184	1191	1197	1207	1230	1231	1227	1203	1192	1196	1193			
19 d	1184	1152	1121	1122	1125	1130	1125	1135	1158	1183	1185	1193	1242	1329	1468	1521	1491	1399	1335	1300	1158	1063	1045	982	1214			
20 d	943	843	709	805	920	975	1099	1158	1207	1185	1204	1225	1234	1247	1256	1266	1254	1238	1231	1226	1223	1220	1221	1221	1130			
21	1222	1222	1219	1221	1223	1222	1224	1221	1215	1201	1201	1198	1203	1210	1221	1227	1229	1236	1251	1245	1229	1221	1219	1217	1221			
22	1215	1211	1206	1208	1212	1213	1217	1219	1218	1216	1212	1210	1207	1205	1213	1220	1225	1224	1223	1217	1216	1214	1213	1211	1214			
23	1205	1199	1202	1206	1210	1211	1213	1213	1212	1210	1208	1207	1207	1207	1212	1211	1217	1220	1223	1220	1218	1216	1216	1210	1212			
24 q	1203	1208	1209	1211	1212	1215	1218	1220	1217	1211	1204	1203	1203	1205	1213	1218	1219	1215	1209	1208	1208	1208	1210	1209	1211			
25 q	1206	1205	1198	1201	1203	1204	1206	1203	1202	1201	1200	1195	1197	1202	1206	1209	1210	1207	1206	1207	1208	1208	1207	1206	1204			
26 q	1205	1206	1206	1206	1206	1207	1207	1206	1202	1199	1196	1192	1194	1200	1207	1211	1211	1206	1202	1202	1202	1202	1202	1202	1203			
27	1199	1194	1198	1198	1199	1199	1199	1198	1197	1195	1193	1188	1186	1191	1194	1195	1201	1201	1201	1199	1199	1199	1200	1197	1197			
28	1198	1197	1199	1199	1200	1201	1200	1199	1197	1189	1179	1170	1175	1186	1194	1202	1198	1197	1198	1199	1215	1210	1188	1188	1195			
29	1188	1193	1197	1198	1184	1167	1176	1183	1184	1179	1177	1173	1174	1181	1201	1203	1207	1215	1218	1216	1211	1211	1203	1194	1193			
30	1163	1175	1180	1183	1184	1188	1193	1194	1190	1186	1183	1181	1185	1193	1201	1203	1215	1217	1213	1209	1206	1200	1199	1200	1193			
31	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1199	1195	1190	1185	1180	1176	1181	1191	1195	1206	1217	1222	1213	1206	1203	1199	1199	1201	1198			
Mean	1174	1167	1165	1170	1175	1177	1183	1188	1192	1189	1186	1184	1187	1195	1208	1216	1219	1218	1216	1214	1207	1198	1191	1178	1192			

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

124 ESKDALEUIR		TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS													AUGUST				
	Horizontal force						Declination			Vertical force				3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.		
	Maximum 16,000γ +		Minimum 16,000γ +		Range	Maximum 11° +		Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +		Minimum 44,000γ +						Range	
	h. m.	γ	γ	h. m.		γ	h. m.			γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.						γ
1	17 06	650	538	12 40	112	14 29	45.4	24.5	06 17	20.9	19 55	1216	1161	05 20	55	3,3,2,3,4,4,3,2	24	1	84.7
2	19 30	686	528	13 18	158	13 38	43.7	17.4	19 26	26.3	19 24	1222	1154	12 10	68	3,3,3,2,4,3,5,3	26	1	84.8
3	17 46	642	498	10 41	144	01 56	44.5	24.9	04 54	19.6	17 40	1208	1129	02 23	79	4,3,2,3,4,4,3,3	26	1	84.8
4	15 42	629	534	10 08	95	13 59	42.4	26.0	05 54	16.4	18 37	1202	1172	03 00	30	2,2,2,2,3,3,2,2	18	1	84.8
5	19 33	632	560	10 10	72	13 10	41.5	28.4	08 30	13.1	19 20	1206	1165	12 35	41	1,1,1,0,2,2,3,3	13	1	84.8
6	21 10	636	557	01 44	79	15 02	42.0	24.0	01 22	18.0	22 00	1193	1160	12 19	33	3,1,1,2,3,3,3,3	19	1	84.8
7 d	16 25	651	366	23 29	285	17 11	44.5	2.2	23 02	42.3	20 28	1220	996	23 25	224	3,3,1,4,3,4,4,7	29	2	84.8
8 d	03 02	637	260	06 42	377	06 51	52.6	-4.2	01 43	56.8	20 00	1220	840	01 05	380	7,5,6,4,4,3,3,4	36	2	84.7
9	17 24	677	482	11 15	195	14 19	39.7	15.2	23 23	24.5	17 20	1256	1122	23 45	134	3,4,3,3,4,5,4,5	31	1	84.8
10 d	19 26	763	497	13 58	266	14 25	45.5	3.9	19 47	41.6	15 40	1261	1132	00 01	129	3,3,2,3,4,5,6,4	30	1	84.8
11	18 23	636	481	11 12	155	13 16	42.0	21.0	23 49	21.0	16 40	1243	1137	04 31	106	4,3,3,4,3,4,4,4	29	1	84.8
12	19 07	614	486	03 22	128	03 29	45.0	23.4	06 11	21.6	16 42	1235	1108	03 41	127	4,4,4,3,3,3,3,3	27	1	84.8
13	18 04	608	506	10 54	102	14 09	40.2	25.4	08 36	14.8	19 53	1220	1176	05 09	44	2,3,2,3,3,3,3,2	21	1	84.8
14	22 08	647	501	10 30	146	16 29	42.6	14.0	08 26	28.6	14 42	1213	1176	04 30	37	2,3,3,3,4,2,2,3	22	1	84.8
15	00 45	616	524	11 24	92	12 42	40.9	24.7	06 30	16.2	19 35	1202	1163	01 32	39	3,3,3,2,2,3,2,1	19	1	84.8
16 q	01 02	599	530	11 40	69	14 20	38.6	25.6	07 00	13.0	17 30	1200	1176	12 19	24	2,1,1,2,1,1,0,2	10	0	84.8
17 q	18 40	600	540	10 47	60	13 28	42.0	27.3	08 07	14.7	17 20	1201	1165	12 17	36	1,1,0,0,2,1,1,1	7	0	84.8
18	17 46	652	538	23 50	114	17 44	42.0	14.9	21 19	27.1	20 05	1235	1165	11 34	70	2,1,1,1,2,3,3,4	17	1	84.9
19 d	16 17	974	-87	22 54	1061	15 11	64.5	-25.5	22 56	90.0	15 14	1635	878	23 20	757	4,3,4,4,7,8,7,8	45	2	84.9
20 d	11 07	567	-396	0															

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

125 ESKDALEMUIR (H)		16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +																								SEPTEMBER
	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean	
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24		
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ		
1 q	579	580	578	578	578	572	566	556	550	540	538	538	546	563	572	570	588	591	590	590	588	586	592	592	572	
2	588	588	582	581	578	574	572	565	556	548	546	548	553	562	578	576	588	589	602	602	593	592	594	588	577	
3 d	590	590	594	604	593	572	573	568	594	566	554	526	537	524	570	587	582	586	625	595	548	563	508	444	566	
4 d	536	555	556	540	555	560	551	549	500	493	513	528	526	535	536	551	536	564	573	584	572	575	566	546	546	
5 d	532	551	572	574	552	569	560	534	497	472	505	526	538	546	549	582	587	584	608	594	606	551	573	544	555	
6 d	532	528	512	572	570	560	516	546	538	523	500	489	532	549	563	560	580	568	584	591	588	574	575	572	551	
7	568	558	563	550	549	560	558	557	536	534	523	545	558	575	558	564	580	575	581	576	580	575	564	574	561	
8	578	574	572	556	545	562	540	537	511	519	533	543	552	563	580	585	584	589	574	594	596	574	591	584	564	
9	573	562	588	568	570	570	565	558	540	549	548	554	556	576	576	574	580	572	575	580	601	580	565	575	569	
10	577	564	582	559	563	569	570	564	557	546	538	550	557	553	568	579	587	586	575	562	567	573	579	574	567	
11	588	577	583	540	571	582	574	563	564	540	528	541	552	562	567	573	577	574	574	588	580	586	580	584	569	
12	594	587	580	579	586	588	581	564	556	544	545	556	556	564	576	573	579	584	590	590	588	580	579	583	575	
13	582	584	584	581	580	576	577	566	550	540	548	561	576	580	584	590	601	599	604	589	557	554	571	572	575	
14 q	572	573	574	576	575	570	566	580	551	541	543	547	558	568	575	577	578	583	586	587	586	584	582	586	572	
15 q	580	581	581	581	581	582	578	570	561	567	564	572	566	573	573	580	576	580	587	590	592	594	595	595	579	
16	594	600	594	590	592	591	588	580	570	560	569	572	573	564	603	608	569	574	584	594	585	585	593	588	584	
17	581	580	582	580	592	500	572	576	572	566	565	560	568	572	576	571	587	576	588	581	572	564	573	556	575	
18	530	574	558	580	581	568	562	550	556	521	521	526	546	540	564	561	580	581	576	586	591	613	597	573	564	
19	597	580	573	583	587	583	582	565	562	553	537	524	528	553	575	568	572	576	584	580	587	594	552	534	568	
20	552	568	574	574	533	576	590	567	573	567	548	510	541	570	548	556	565	588	577	567	572	565	578	577	564	
21	577	582	572	556	580	587	573	566	557	547	549	556	560	562	568	570	571	576	583	586	583	582	584	581	571	
22 q	580	578	578	577	578	576	576	572	564	555	552	553	558	562	564	569	570	584	590	585	591	588	588	588	574	
23	590	589	588	588	587	586	592	584	588	581	560	539	535	543	566	597	570	572	588	599	582	572	544	568	575	
24 d	568	543	583	585	576	573	570	569	560	552	554	556	579	575	580	596	602	577	566	580	596	620	554	564	574	
25	593	553	560	569	560	562	571	553	536	553	548	554	558	568	569	586	586	571	575	582	578	556	576	584	567	
26	556	570	569	567	571	573	583	584	576	565	560	555	556	563	572	583	577	584	584	558	577	568	582	576	572	
27	578	580	570	581	585	588	590	581	567	548	544	551	555	564	570	593	581	582	584	589	580	580	581	588	575	
28	583	583	584	584	585	584	585	576	566	552	548	538	532	545	560	571	577	581	588	588	592	588	589	586	574	
29 q	582	582	584	583	585	584	582	578	566	552	546	548	556	568	578	576	584	586	590	588	594	594	587	590	578	
30	592	592	586	586	588	593	590	581	564	541	537	545	558	568	581	586	584	598	596	588	541	566	584	590	576	
Mean	574	573	575	574	575	576	572	565	555	545	542	544	552	560	570	577	579	581	586	586	582	579	576	572	570	

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

126 ESKDALEMUIR (D)		11° +																								SEPTEMBER
	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean	
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24		
1 q	30.0	30.7	31.0	31.4	30.8	29.1	27.8	27.0	27.1	28.2	31.7	36.0	39.3	41.0	39.3	36.4	34.9	33.6	33.0	32.8	32.8	32.3	33.5	32.3	32.6	
2	31.0	31.3	31.0	30.2	29.4	30.3	28.8	27.7	28.3	30.0	32.9	35.9	38.2	38.4	37.4	34.5	33.1	32.8	33.3	28.8	28.9	31.9	30.4	29.1	31.8	
3 d	30.2	29.8	30.2	29.7	25.8	28.5	34.2	38.7	36.9	30.8	32.9	36.9	40.7	40.5	43.9	44.1	39.5	39.6	30.7	24.1	22.8	26.2	21.2	17.6	32.4	
4 d	17.4	25.7	26.4	30.3	29.8	29.5	30.5	30.7	32.5	37.8	35.7	37.9	39.0	38.7	37.2	33.9	35.9	33.5	28.0	29.0	31.2	30.2	19.4	9.7	30.4	
5 d	31.8	30.6	23.0	22.5	27.1	38.2	37.1	32.3	28.6	28.0	32.6	36.1	36.4	36.4	37.1	36.0	29.2	28.4	29.3	25.9	28.5	27.3	22.6	24.9	30.4	
6 d	30.8	22.6	32.3	26.2	22.8	28.2	40.0	41.0	39.6	37.7	35.3	36.6	35.4	36.3	31.0	29.2	31.6	31.0	31.6	27.9	30.6	29.7	31.7	25.1	31.9	
7	30.2	30.2	30.1	31.9	31.8	28.5	28.8	28.5	29.0	31.5	32.9	35.1	37.7	37.6	36.1	33.4	32.4	31.5	31.4	28.4	25.8	26.1	27.4	32.3	31.2	
8	31.6	30.0	31.0	33.7	36.0	37.9	32.6	34.3	34.2	38.1	34.6	37.1	38.2	36.8	36.9	27.4	31.0	32.0	24.9	30.0	34.0	27.5	17.6	21.1	32.0	
9	25.3	30.2	31.7	23.5	25.4	25.9	26.0	26.2	28.0	29.8	32.4	34.7	35.7	35.5	34.7	33.8	32.1	31.9	32.9	27.1	21.4	26.8	27.9	29.3	29.5	
10	37.4	31.4	28.3	24.3	25.9	26.6	26.8	26.9	27.4	28.8	30.7	35.2	38.9	39.2	39.7	30.0	31.1	34.3	25.7	24.9	24.1	27.4	30.8	30.5	30.3	
11	37.4	31.5	28.8	36.4	31.6	28.0	29.7	30.5	28.5	30.9	33.3	35.6	36.9	37.1	35.1	32.8	31.0	30.6	26.7	28.0	29.2	27.0	28.0	31.4	31.5	
12	34.9	30.3	26.8	27.4	27.4	27.0	27.4	30.0	31.6	33.8	35.1	37.7	40.8	39.2	37.6	34.0	31.9	31.5	31.8	31.8	32.0	31.0	31.0	30.5	32.2	
13	30.7	32.7	28.9	27.2	27.2	27.9	27.5	27.0	28.2	30.6	33.5	36.5	38.2	37.8	36.0	33.9	33.7	34.1	34.0	29.5	25.1	27.3	31.0	30.7	31.2	
14 q	30.2	30.0	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.1	26.6	27.1	29.8	33.5	35.1	37.8	37.2	35.1	32.9	31.3	30.9	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.1	30.0	30.9	
15 q	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.1	29.5	29.2	28.2	28.1	28.4	30.2	33.4	37.2	39.5	39.8	37.8	35.6	33.3	32.0	32.0	31.7	31.1	31.2	31.3	30.7	32.1	
16	30.2	28.8	26.9	26.4	27.5	27.3	26.5	26.3	26.1	28.4	32.8	36.9	35.8	38.0	40.2	41.7	35.9	33.0	27.9	31.0	24.0	25.2	26.9	28.4	30.5	
17	28.3	28.2	28.9	26.3	26.8	25.8	26.7	29.8	30.5	31.6	31.9	32.8	35.1	37.2	37.8	36.1	31.7	34.3	28.9	27.6	26.6	21.1	27.0	24.8	29.8	
18	28.3	28.4	28.6	30.3	27.0	28.0	29.6	30.4	31.9	30.8	33.5	32.8	35.4	38.3	36.8	35.2	34.9	33.8	31.5	31.7	31.1	24.8	24.1	25.2	30.9	
19	25.0	27.0	27.4	28.0	27.7	28.4	28.3	27.4	28.0	31.5	34.2	37.0	39.7	39.9	38.5	36.0	33.9	32.3	31.8	28.6	26.8	22.7	12.7	21.3	29.8	
20	19.8	26.2	28.5	27.9	35.2	36.0	29.2	28.8	26.4	29.0	33.3	33.1	35.9	39.0	37.6	35.1	29.2	25.2	31.3	25.0	22.4	28.7</				



TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

127 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

SEPTEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	
1 q	1199	1199	1199	1198	1198	1199	1202	1201	1197	1188	1183	1178	1178	1186	1197	1200	1201	1201	1201	1199	1199	1198	1194	1189	1195
2	1188	1188	1192	1194	1197	1199	1199	1199	1197	1190	1184	1176	1181	1184	1192	1199	1198	1198	1199	1200	1206	1202	1199	1201	1194
3 d	1199	1199	1196	1182	1185	1190	1186	1176	1171	1177	1172	1175	1186	1204	1214	1243	1291	1288	1338	1338	1258	1215	1159	1074	1209
4 d	1107	1180	1196	1197	1193	1191	1186	1192	1199	1195	1207	1208	1208	1211	1233	1252	1249	1244	1258	1236	1227	1222	1206	1167	1207
5 d	1140	1103	1148	1181	1185	1162	1154	1172	1191	1206	1212	1205	1220	1224	1220	1227	1251	1255	1247	1219	1191	1186	1157	1170	1193
6 d	1153	1129	1102	1112	1154	1180	1168	1152	1171	1186	1202	1213	1219	1221	1240	1248	1241	1241	1236	1227	1207	1190	1190	1171	1190
7	1166	1186	1197	1195	1195	1202	1204	1208	1207	1206	1204	1206	1208	1213	1224	1220	1215	1210	1210	1215	1214	1207	1201	1199	1205
8	1197	1203	1203	1194	1169	1149	1169	1180	1193	1196	1194	1194	1197	1206	1220	1251	1236	1236	1243	1226	1189	1195	1179	1158	1199
9	1168	1174	1135	1154	1180	1190	1194	1195	1199	1202	1199	1195	1197	1199	1202	1204	1208	1211	1209	1214	1210	1199	1199	1202	1193
10	1181	1142	1147	1163	1178	1191	1198	1202	1207	1205	1198	1190	1192	1199	1211	1236	1241	1233	1251	1243	1227	1213	1207	1202	1202
11	1176	1179	1183	1162	1159	1189	1194	1199	1198	1197	1198	1194	1190	1197	1205	1210	1216	1218	1219	1216	1211	1205	1199	1186	1196
12	1167	1171	1188	1197	1198	1199	1202	1205	1202	1198	1193	1190	1192	1197	1204	1207	1206	1204	1204	1205	1206	1207	1207	1205	1198
13	1205	1201	1201	1203	1202	1203	1202	1201	1197	1192	1186	1183	1185	1190	1194	1199	1206	1216	1232	1240	1227	1220	1219	1215	1205
14 q	1213	1209	1207	1206	1206	1207	1211	1210	1206	1198	1194	1194	1194	1197	1199	1204	1207	1205	1203	1203	1202	1201	1202	1201	1203
15 q	1202	1203	1204	1205	1203	1204	1206	1206	1203	1200	1194	1190	1189	1192	1199	1204	1207	1203	1202	1202	1203	1201	1201	1201	1201
16	1201	1198	1198	1199	1199	1201	1203	1204	1200	1194	1185	1177	1178	1186	1191	1208	1224	1226	1225	1212	1214	1205	1192	1184	1200
17	1188	1194	1195	1196	1191	1185	1188	1189	1190	1189	1190	1190	1189	1190	1197	1218	1249	1248	1251	1236	1230	1219	1208	1193	1205
18	1153	1158	1171	1185	1192	1198	1198	1202	1199	1206	1207	1204	1201	1202	1216	1218	1216	1227	1227	1218	1214	1202	1189	1180	1199
19	1157	1157	1175	1188	1193	1195	1198	1199	1197	1194	1194	1199	1206	1199	1198	1206	1204	1204	1207	1213	1213	1203	1172	1126	1192
20	1078	1152	1178	1184	1162	1153	1177	1191	1195	1190	1190	1200	1200	1198	1213	1214	1230	1239	1221	1226	1215	1205	1204	1203	1192
21	1201	1185	1189	1193	1190	1195	1203	1207	1207	1206	1201	1195	1194	1195	1198	1204	1209	1212	1210	1207	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200
22 q	1201	1201	1201	1201	1201	1202	1204	1206	1204	1198	1194	1192	1194	1197	1198	1203	1204	1201	1202	1204	1203	1203	1202	1202	1201
23	1200	1201	1201	1199	1199	1199	1197	1194	1192	1187	1186	1193	1193	1199	1201	1208	1233	1235	1221	1221	1236	1199	1194	1193	1203
24 d	1194	1167	1135	1173	1185	1191	1194	1195	1195	1185	1189	1187	1183	1179	1185	1202	1235	1256	1243	1228	1225	1167	1170	1171	1194
25	1164	1174	1180	1185	1185	1189	1195	1196	1194	1186	1184	1182	1187	1197	1211	1236	1270	1254	1236	1218	1213	1191	1135	1133	1196
26	1159	1181	1193	1196	1196	1197	1198	1202	1203	1201	1196	1190	1188	1187	1193	1203	1205	1207	1211	1227	1228	1209	1190	1194	1198
27	1198	1194	1197	1195	1199	1200	1202	1201	1199	1204	1203	1200	1197	1198	1203	1206	1210	1209	1215	1212	1208	1207	1204	1201	1203
28	1201	1202	1202	1202	1201	1200	1201	1204	1206	1204	1200	1196	1197	1195	1197	1203	1209	1210	1206	1205	1204	1201	1198	1196	1202
29 q	1197	1199	1200	1201	1200	1200	1201	1201	1201	1193	1190	1180	1178	1183	1189	1197	1199	1199	1199	1199	1199	1200	1199	1199	1196
30	1198	1195	1198	1199	1198	1197	1199	1200	1199	1199	1191	1184	1184	1187	1192	1201	1203	1202	1207	1218	1223	1217	1207	1201	1200
Mean	1178	1181	1184	1188	1190	1192	1194	1196	1197	1196	1194	1192	1193	1197	1205	1214	1222	1223	1224	1221	1213	1203	1193	1184	1199

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

128 ESKDALEMUIR

SEPTEMBER

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS												3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.			
	Horizontal force				Declination				Vertical force										
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range		Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range		Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range								
h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ								
1 q	22 15	604	533	11 38	71	13 42	42.0	26.5	07 23	15.5	06 45	1203	1177	12 00	26	1,1,1,1,2,2,1,2	11	0	85.5
2	09 52	618	544	10 45	74	13 01	39.5	25.3	19 45	14.2	19 44	1208	1175	11 54	33	1,1,1,1,2,2,3,2	13	0	85.5
3 d	17 58	655	386	23 20	269	15 49	48.9	7.7	23 13	41.2	18 58	1423	981	23 52	442	1,3,4,3,5,5,6,6	33	2	85.5
4 d	19 52	611	381	00 04	230	12 04	40.7	1.4	22 56	39.3	18 20	1267	1005	00 01	262	6,3,4,4,3,4,4,5	33	1	85.5
5 d	18 57	672	426	09 18	246	00 50	43.8	12.0	00 00	31.8	17 13	1265	1095	01 15	170	5,4,4,5,4,5,5,4	36	1	85.5
6 d	20 14	618	473	11 22	145	06 51	47.2	17.5	01 28	29.7	15 10	1250	1092	03 07	158	4,4,4,4,4,4,3,4	31	1	85.4
7	13 52	617	501	10 47	116	12 39	40.0	22.7	20 59	17.3	14 50	1227	1159	00 11	58	3,2,3,3,4,3,3,3	24	1	85.2
8	20 00	717	488	09 02	229	20 06	44.3	5.8	22 43	38.5	15 36	1258	1146	05 42	112	1,3,4,4,3,4,6,5	30	1	85.2
9	20 11	620	535	08 35	85	01 59	40.6	17.4	20 06	23.2	19 56	1218	1128	02 30	90	4,3,2,2,2,2,4,2	21	1	85.2
10	15 36	612	533	10 38	79	00 51	49.0	18.9	18 36	30.1	18 32	1260	1133	01 24	127	5,2,2,2,3,4,4,3	25	1	85.2
11	00 10	611	509	03 23	102	00 20	44.0	23.5	21 12	20.5	18 40	1220	1138	03 51	82	4,4,2,2,1,1,3,3	20	1	85.2
12	00 51	598	537	09 45	61	12 16	42.7	26.5	02 42	16.2	21 50	1210	1164	01 00	46	3,1,2,3,3,1,1,1	15	1	85.2
13	16 12	621	526	19 50	95	12 30	39.3	21.6	20 05	17.7	19 21	1252	1183	11 56	69	2,1,2,3,2,3,4,3	20	1	85.2
14 q	23 40	590	538	10 35	52	12 29	38.5	26.4	07 27	12.1	00 01	1213	1193	10 47	20	1,1,1,2,2,1,0,1	9	0	85.2
15 q	21 57	600	542	10 46	58	12 58	40.6	27.3	07 46	13.3	07 05	1207	1189	11 44	18	0,0,1,2,2,2,0,1	9	0	85.2
16	15 11	658	540	10 18	118	15 12	44.6	19.3	20 40	25.3	18 05	1233	1175	11 53	58	2,1,1,3,4,5,3,3	22	1	85.2
17	18 42	623	529	19 00	94	14 58	39.5	14.6	21 08	24.9	18 16	1261	1177	24 00	84	1,3,3,2,3,3,4,4	23	1	85.2
18	21 48	635	504	00 30	131	05 00	40.1	20.1	21 32	20.0	17 55	1233	1141	00 29	92	4,2,3,3,4,3,2,4	25	1	85.2
19	00 45	620	507	12 27	113	12 06	41.9	6.8	22 05	35.1	20 05	1216	1175	23 59	140	4,2,2,3,4,1,3,5	24	1	85.2
20	00 16	627	475	00 38	152	05 12	41.8	12.5	00 09	29.3	17 08	1249	1045	00 14	204	5			

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

129 ESKDALEMUIR (H)		16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +														OCTOBER									
	Hour G.M.T.												12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12													
1 d	606	565	550	508	574	600	528	573	536	522	530	526	496	524	550	569	551	549	561	558	556	621	592	565	555
2 d	562	564	548	506	570	577	572	567	512	444	457	493	536	565	575	555	582	567	546	548	549	530	512	541	541
3	564	546	543	550	552	532	565	550	536	516	509	523	521	541	552	553	572	576	564	605	575	560	567	578	552
4	584	572	550	532	553	565	556	552	545	531	542	547	525	552	539	577	586	566	608	549	555	558	568	573	566
5	579	560	582	565	567	585	544	535	540	528	514	522	540	556	560	550	584	576	595	592	568	566	556	575	560
6	572	561	565	568	574	580	562	570	558	544	520	539	549	548	550	553	566	590	546	553	566	564	570	567	560
7	571	572	595	574	579	580	556	562	556	545	537	544	542	556	552	550	571	568	568	567	583	541	562	576	563
8	596	570	558	569	585	570	577	580	572	557	552	544	553	566	572	567	577	574	582	584	585	582	584	582	572
9	593	579	592	577	580	581	581	580	568	519	524	548	562	563	567	572	576	576	579	584	582	585	581	578	572
10 q	582	586	576	578	578	581	580	574	565	552	546	548	551	554	562	568	572	582	584	587	588	588	586	600	574
11	578	577	581	582	586	588	590	581	572	578	574	576	581	570	582	586	590	604	592	604	602	602	600	596	586
12	593	598	591	593	608	573	578	576	568	551	540	533	546	560	568	576	584	583	564	560	549	569	568	572	571
13	580	584	584	589	588	590	590	576	568	562	558	561	560	566	572	574	578	576	583	575	595	588	575	582	577
14 d	577	576	589	595	588	590	605	596	580	560	573	584	557	544	586	588	606	545	562	561	548	528	556	539	572
15	588	556	537	572	570	582	572	553	554	556	550	548	548	552	557	560	555	570	576	571	580	566	567	571	563
16	575	578	562	569	585	594	555	580	559	516	499	491	532	537	543	536	545	537	540	544	554	552	558	565	550
17	566	578	593	565	565	572	581	568	528	529	541	540	542	535	542	545	564	555	570	544	544	558	568	574	557
18	572	570	569	568	570	570	588	569	542	530	525	544	551	557	561	564	561	566	570	578	588	586	576	576	565
19 q	579	576	576	575	578	580	580	575	560	552	548	549	556	565	570	574	577	577	580	579	583	580	584	585	572
20	580	577	580	583	584	586	588	590	586	568	562	565	570	572	579	578	581	584	581	593	591	585	604	586	581
21 q	588	587	588	588	589	592	590	589	580	568	562	560	560	566	576	580	581	585	592	596	588	585	587	588	582
22	590	589	588	587	588	592	594	591	583	572	573	578	567	581	575	575	588	580	580	597	595	588	584	581	585
23	613	568	575	580	585	583	582	586	580	570	571	568	574	579	581	578	578	583	581	581	581	577	588	568	580
24	588	580	575	579	580	580	580	579	573	557	557	556	564	578	580	584	584	584	581	585	584	582	580	579	577
25 q	576	580	578	579	580	581	580	576	571	567	568	571	576	576	577	580	584	584	588	582	582	585	592	592	579
26	576	579	576	578	588	584	584	581	571	565	564	576	583	585	581	580	581	586	585	572	571	571	580	582	578
27 q	582	584	583	584	586	588	587	584	576	571	567	573	580	589	588	589	588	589	592	592	592	588	584	588	584
28 d	588	585	569	587	585	596	598	584	524	447	463	536	544	549	554	542	523	609	624	497	440	479	515	439	541
29 d	558	547	529	536	548	550	531	551	493	544	538	515	540	537	545	542	544	544	549	549	579	556	487	470	537
30	540	555	536	556	575	560	552	550	540	519	531	548	559	563	540	544	560	578	548	517	496	526	555	555	546
31	559	543	547	567	569	580	548	567	539	525	513	521	540	551	560	555	552	556	560	589	544	558	560	565	553
Mean	579	572	570	569	578	579	573	572	556	541	539	546	552	559	564	566	572	574	575	571	567	568	569	567	566

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

130 ESKDALEMUIR (D)		11° +														OCTOBER									
	Hour G.M.T.												12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12													
1 d	28.8	19.4	22.1	20.5	28.6	33.1	33.9	39.2	32.5	32.2	32.6	36.0	36.8	44.1	42.2	41.5	34.1	25.9	17.8	26.9	27.1	20.9	24.7	25.1	30.3
2 d	28.2	28.1	29.8	35.0	29.8	28.4	28.4	28.6	30.4	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.9	37.4	38.7	28.2	25.0	26.1	20.7	24.5	17.7	17.2	20.7	27.0	29.3
3	23.0	27.7	28.4	29.5	34.4	41.7	35.1	32.5	29.2	29.3	31.0	32.3	33.8	36.1	35.3	33.1	31.3	23.0	23.0	25.7	22.4	26.9	30.2	27.7	30.1
4	37.0	26.2	27.4	28.9	31.4	36.7	38.4	35.6	33.3	32.8	29.1	32.4	32.9	33.6	34.2	27.9	24.2	28.5	20.6	25.9	26.0	29.1	30.4	30.2	30.5
5	29.1	25.5	21.5	23.0	27.9	32.0	34.0	36.7	34.3	33.8	33.3	34.7	36.1	34.6	35.2	33.6	26.0	32.7	26.6	25.2	24.9	25.9	26.9	30.8	30.2
6	27.2	24.8	27.4	28.9	29.7	30.6	34.4	38.6	34.5	32.0	30.6	31.4	32.8	33.8	34.3	33.2	31.5	23.9	28.5	28.8	28.4	29.4	30.3	28.8	30.6
7	27.1	29.5	32.5	26.2	28.5	30.4	35.3	35.5	34.0	32.0	31.9	33.4	35.1	36.7	39.4	37.0	32.2	31.0	30.3	20.2	16.9	23.2	29.2	31.0	30.8
8	27.6	21.4	27.9	29.5	29.4	30.6	29.6	28.1	28.2	28.0	31.5	30.4	36.0	37.3	36.4	33.1	32.0	30.1	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.8	30.5
9	30.0	28.6	29.6	28.8	28.4	28.2	28.4	27.2	27.1	29.2	33.0	33.7	36.1	36.4	36.0	34.6	32.8	31.0	31.0	31.0	29.3	29.2	28.7	29.4	30.7
10 q	29.8	28.4	29.7	28.9	29.7	29.4	28.8	27.5	26.3	26.8	28.9	32.4	34.1	36.0	36.3	34.8	33.2	32.4	32.9	32.1	31.9	30.0	29.4	29.3	30.8
11	28.4	28.5	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.7	28.9	28.4	26.7	26.8	28.8	32.3	34.6	35.6	35.6	34.2	33.4	33.4	33.7	33.8	32.5	31.2	30.4	30.2	31.0
12	29.4	26.6	29.2	29.3	28.8	28.6	29.7	28.0	27.0	27.5	29.7	33.1	34.7	35.9	35.9	34.6	33.7	32.9	26.5	24.8	25.6	23.3	24.9	28.9	29.5
13	31.4	30.7	31.6	33.2	29.4	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.6	27.1	28.5	33.2	36.1	35.9	35.6	33.7	33.0	32.8	33.0	29.2	26.4	27.6	27.4	28.5	30.8
14 d	27.4	35.0	29.4	20.6	24.8	28.8	27.5	27.6	26.9	27.5	32.3	39.6	40.6	42.6	39.3	41.7	39.6	34.1	34.7	32.0	28.2	28.9	22.3	22.2	31.4
15	31.7	15.0	23.4	22.6	26.1	27.4	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	30.2	33.3	34.1	33.8	33.4	32.0	27.6	30.2	30.7	29.8	25.3	24.1	27.8	30.5	28.4
16	33.8	27.1	26.1	28.2	26.7	27.8	30.2	32.0	30.7	28.3	31.3	36.8	40.0	40.7	36.4	37.4	38.2	30.3	22.0	27.6	24.4	26.3	29.2	31.7	31.0
17	26.9	25.9	29.2	29.6	30.0	29.5	29.3	29.2	32.1	31.0	32.0	34.3	36.8	39.2	37.8	30.5	32.2	28.0	23.0	26.0	24.3	25.7	28.6	27.9	30.0
18	30.2	32.4	31.6	32.0	31.2	31.5	30.8	29.5	32.8	32.9	32.0	34.2	35.1	35.6	34.6	33.4	30.4	31.8	29.9	29.8	27.0	27.6	28.9	29.3	31.4
19 q	29.6	30.0	31.5	30.8	29.8	29.0	28.7	28.2	27.5	28.5	30.3	33.3	34.4	34.2	33.2	31.8	30.9	30.6	30.4	29.0	29.2	30.0	29.8	30.5	30.5
20	29.4	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.5</																				

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

131 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

OCTOBER

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1 d	1165	1143	1117	1080	1134	1154	1166	1169	1181	1186	1185	1197	1221	1251	1246	1245	1254	1261	1253	1229	1225	1188	1163	1163	1191
2 d	1179	1190	1180	1113	1134	1173	1189	1196	1204	1213	1217	1223	1232	1231	1222	1278	1324	1301	1276	1218	1180	1161	1168	1142	1206
3	1148	1150	1133	1127	1139	1146	1168	1189	1200	1210	1216	1217	1219	1215	1221	1224	1229	1250	1253	1222	1192	1202	1189	1174	1193
4	1129	1143	1176	1179	1167	1160	1162	1180	1192	1206	1209	1206	1214	1237	1231	1260	1269	1264	1242	1230	1198	1209	1203	1194	1203
5	1181	1170	1163	1170	1181	1183	1181	1185	1197	1202	1210	1218	1217	1225	1221	1234	1242	1224	1222	1210	1213	1186	1177	1135	1198
6	1152	1179	1192	1198	1199	1199	1198	1191	1196	1198	1202	1203	1198	1197	1203	1213	1231	1249	1248	1243	1238	1222	1191	1180	1205
7	1197	1197	1151	1168	1185	1188	1190	1190	1194	1198	1201	1201	1202	1209	1226	1252	1270	1258	1239	1230	1214	1202	1204	1200	1207
8	1174	1167	1175	1189	1193	1196	1201	1206	1208	1206	1203	1201	1200	1200	1203	1215	1216	1213	1208	1208	1207	1206	1205	1205	1200
9	1199	1196	1181	1182	1187	1194	1200	1205	1205	1205	1205	1198	1192	1193	1197	1202	1205	1206	1206	1205	1206	1208	1206	1206	1199
10 q	1202	1198	1197	1197	1199	1200	1203	1206	1207	1207	1201	1197	1197	1199	1200	1204	1206	1205	1206	1206	1206	1207	1206	1199	1202
11	1200	1202	1202	1202	1201	1200	1201	1203	1204	1201	1197	1194	1191	1190	1191	1195	1198	1198	1198	1197	1198	1200	1201	1202	1199
12	1200	1193	1185	1170	1162	1171	1185	1196	1203	1203	1200	1201	1200	1202	1204	1206	1208	1207	1215	1216	1215	1204	1190	1193	1197
13	1193	1195	1193	1180	1185	1190	1194	1199	1200	1198	1194	1189	1194	1200	1208	1213	1214	1212	1210	1214	1206	1195	1201	1200	1199
14 d	1198	1175	1149	1161	1172	1185	1188	1192	1191	1187	1179	1178	1188	1195	1204	1238	1320	1321	1280	1259	1248	1198	1199	1170	1207
15	1144	1138	1099	1127	1181	1192	1195	1200	1199	1198	1195	1197	1199	1203	1207	1217	1227	1223	1215	1216	1213	1204	1206	1202	1192
16	1181	1173	1177	1184	1188	1188	1192	1193	1199	1203	1201	1202	1208	1232	1288	1262	1255	1269	1266	1243	1228	1218	1208	1185	1214
17	1170	1170	1185	1192	1203	1208	1209	1212	1215	1218	1213	1206	1204	1215	1230	1247	1253	1247	1237	1225	1223	1206	1199	1196	1212
18	1195	1197	1202	1203	1203	1207	1206	1208	1210	1207	1213	1212	1206	1203	1208	1217	1224	1220	1216	1215	1211	1203	1204	1204	1208
19 q	1204	1203	1200	1198	1197	1200	1202	1205	1208	1203	1198	1197	1200	1203	1203	1207	1208	1208	1208	1208	1208	1207	1206	1204	1203
20	1197	1198	1198	1199	1201	1202	1202	1202	1203	1203	1201	1195	1194	1194	1199	1202	1203	1204	1208	1208	1208	1204	1201	1197	1201
21 q	1197	1198	1199	1199	1199	1199	1200	1202	1203	1203	1198	1193	1194	1196	1200	1203	1204	1202	1202	1200	1203	1206	1204	1204	1200
22	1202	1201	1201	1201	1199	1198	1198	1199	1200	1201	1196	1192	1190	1193	1198	1202	1207	1231	1222	1212	1211	1218	1215	1209	1204
23	1192	1187	1192	1195	1190	1191	1189	1197	1197	1198	1193	1192	1195	1197	1195	1203	1205	1209	1209	1209	1209	1207	1193	1202	1198
24	1192	1191	1192	1193	1193	1199	1199	1199	1199	1199	1197	1196	1196	1200	1205	1208	1206	1205	1205	1204	1204	1204	1205	1206	1200
25 q	1209	1206	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1206	1205	1199	1197	1197	1201	1205	1206	1204	1203	1200	1204	1204	1204	1205	1199	1203
26	1199	1200	1203	1203	1199	1200	1199	1203	1204	1204	1199	1196	1199	1203	1204	1205	1203	1204	1204	1210	1210	1209	1208	1204	1203
27 q	1204	1204	1204	1203	1201	1200	1199	1199	1200	1203	1199	1196	1197	1199	1204	1204	1204	1200	1200	1199	1201	1206	1209	1206	1202
28 d	1204	1204	1196	1169	1175	1181	1184	1188	1196	1197	1187	1186	1205	1261	1270	1322	1333	1369	1453	1312	1152	1177	1129	1082	1222
29 d	1143	1148	1136	1160	1190	1199	1210	1217	1226	1233	1227	1232	1228	1236	1266	1312	1294	1274	1250	1241	1208	1175	1148	1121	1211
30	1060	1080	1094	1086	1111	1147	1165	1183	1195	1201	1200	1205	1205	1212	1237	1260	1248	1248	1236	1214	1186	1193	1192	1171	1180
31	1170	1174	1126	1165	1186	1186	1187	1193	1199	1207	1215	1234	1239	1261	1260	1245	1261	1248	1239	1204	1208	1175	1179	1188	1206
Mean	1180	1180	1174	1174	1183	1188	1193	1197	1201	1203	1201	1201	1204	1211	1218	1229	1236	1237	1233	1220	1207	1200	1194	1185	1202

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

132 ESKDALEMUIR

OCTOBER

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS									3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0.2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A													
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force																			
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range																	
1 d	h. m. γ	γ h. m.	γ	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ
2 d	21 37 716	473 03 29	243	13 36 48.2	6.6 21 32	41.6	17 45 1265	1067 03 37	198	4, 5, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5	34	1	85.2													
3	18 11 750	400 09 12	350	09 50 45.0	-15.3 18 20	60.3	18 17 1415	1092 03 38	323	4, 5, 5, 5, 4, 5, 6, 5	39	2	85.3													
4	19 30 757	486 03 48	271	19 45 43.5	-1.8 19 20	45.3	19 18 1261	1097 02 58	164	4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 4, 6, 3	31	1	85.4													
5	18 11 775	497 15 34	278	18 15 40.4	0.5 18 06	39.9	15 56 1294	1110 00 40	184	4, 4, 4, 3, 4, 5, 6, 3	33	1	85.4													
6	20 56 653	504 10 16	149	12 16 38.2	18.1 18 34	20.1	16 30 1248	1126 23 34	122	3, 4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 5, 5	30	1	85.4													
7	17 38 615	490 10 32	125	07 09 40.0	19.2 17 24	20.8	17 21 1256	1137 00 01	119	4, 2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 3, 4	25	1	85.3													
8	20 22 628	512 14 57	116	14 46 41.9	11.0 20 19	30.9	16 07 1279	1133 02 34	146	4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4	29	1	85.3													
9	00 21 620	530 11 54	90	13 20 38.2	17.6 01 19	20.6	15 50 1220	1165 00 45	55	4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 0, 0	15	1	85.3													
10 q	00 28 602	504 10 10	98	13 50 36.5	24.8 02 56	11.7	21 00 1210	1177 02 35	33	3, 2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, 2	16	1	85.3													
11	23 21 619	542 10 50	77	13 24 37.0	25.6 09 00	11.4	08 31 1208	1194 23 34	14	2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 3	12	0	85.2													
12	17 35 626	551 10 56	75	14 10 36.3	26.4 08 20	9.9	09 00 1205	1190 13 34	15	1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 3, 2, 1	11	0	85.2													
13	04 35 622	528 11 19	94	14 03 36.4	16.7 21 48	19.7	19 35 1220	1160 04 38	60	3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4	21	1	85.2													
14	20 54 622	557 12 15	65	14 24 37.1	23.5 20 51	13.6	19 54 1218	1177 03 47	41	2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 3, 3	16	0	85.2													
15 d	16 46 653	491 21 52	162	16 54 57.5	12.6 22 02	44.9	16 57 1395	1140 02 10	255	5, 4, 3, 4, 4, 6, 4, 5	35	2	85.1													
16	00 20 636	490 02 21	146	00 30 36.5	9.8 01 45	26.7	16 57 1229	1078 02 48	151	5, 4, 3, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4	25	1	85.1													
17	05 36 601	460 11 42	141	14 00 44.6	13.4 18 16	31.2	14 44 1315	1166 24 00	149	4, 3, 4, 4, 5, 4, 4, 3	31	1	85.1													
18	01 20 594	508 08 35	86	13 56 41.4	15.1 18 01	26.3	15 54 1258	1165 00 08	93	3, 2, 4, 3, 3, 4, 4, 3	26	1	85.1													
19 q	20 40 597	512 10 09	85	13 44 36.1	24.7 20 55	11.4	16 15 1225	1193 01 38	32	2, 2, 3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2	18	1	85.1													
20	23 48 596	544 10 15	52	12																						

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

133 ESKDALEMUIR (H)

16,000γ (0.16 C.G.S. unit) +

NOVEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean	
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24		
1 d	561	562	541	524	569	572	567	544	560	552	531	491	531	548	546	547	522	544	584	564	552	569	572	579	551	
2	569	563	555	567	569	565	572	572	555	531	528	534	540	543	547	547	567	564	566	569	569	568	567	569	558	
3	565	559	562	564	580	578	580	575	565	549	547	544	549	553	567	570	568	570	574	574	575	574	576	581	567	
4 d	580	576	581	579	576	569	544	543	526	517	515	512	516	533	566	600	603	519	539	552	552	552	554	551	552	
5	538	559	557	554	557	562	560	561	556	542	534	543	540	555	559	562	566	562	560	567	566	571	559	556	556	
6 q	565	566	565	568	572	576	580	576	577	563	559	555	552	559	566	572	576	580	579	579	576	576	576	576	570	
7 q	574	574	573	575	577	580	583	582	578	573	568	570	572	572	573	576	582	584	586	584	584	580	576	576	577	
8	576	576	583	577	576	580	582	584	581	575	573	574	576	583	588	590	588	580	584	587	590	588	584	579	581	
9	579	578	576	584	585	586	588	588	588	585	572	573	580	584	588	588	590	595	590	584	577	576	578	581	583	
10	582	587	578	585	584	598	591	562	509	523	524	523	536	546	547	536	555	536	538	539	554	558	551	540	553	
11	551	555	556	557	568	566	576	569	546	560	537	531	531	536	550	544	559	575	574	569	571	578	583	567	558	
12	561	568	570	571	567	577	582	563	551	565	563	560	548	557	560	531	564	571	576	567	569	561	593	571	565	
13	562	561	567	579	592	579	600	582	580	567	563	561	536	531	544	563	576	576	588	595	552	543	567	575	568	
14	572	573	567	563	572	576	576	576	573	571	568	563	565	571	562	559	568	571	580	573	576	574	577	579	571	
15 q	578	580	579	580	584	585	588	584	580	584	572	568	572	580	578	579	586	588	588	587	585	585	592	586	582	
16	583	580	580	583	584	584	588	587	582	577	573	576	578	581	584	586	585	593	596	584	585	583	581	570	583	
17	577	577	580	586	592	588	583	577	585	590	588	584	582	588	580	588	584	579	583	591	601	584	576	580	584	
18	580	580	580	580	581	584	584	583	580	582	585	589	575	590	596	590	586	584	588	590	550	577	575	578	582	
19 q	572	573	573	576	572	577	583	577	579	580	581	579	578	579	580	580	584	587	588	589	590	588	586	586	581	
20 q	586	584	584	584	587	592	596	592	587	580	577	578	583	584	585	580	580	573	582	585	583	581	584	584	584	
21	584	580	583	584	584	584	584	584	584	584	582	580	583	589	592	590	587	588	589	591	592	584	573	573	570	584
22	573	577	580	576	577	577	582	584	582	581	585	588	595	593	593	597	552	574	573	571	573	574	589	524	578	
23	553	563	564	566	568	569	570	571	571	565	566	568	572	573	574	573	578	580	580	568	572	573	599	577	571	
24	575	576	575	576	580	582	584	583	581	578	576	575	579	584	584	588	595	571	532	548	550	575	573	553	574	
25 d	517	554	568	571	564	554	574	583	570	559	543	529	485	573	572	553	577	559	568	573	565	578	571	573	560	
26 d	576	575	598	574	589	576	579	580	556	499	495	557	527	529	538	546	539	519	537	572	560	563	544	556	553	
27 d	549	555	576	544	571	593	553	572	571	556	539	509	560	558	552	551	555	564	564	588	565	589	573	571	562	
28	566	588	580	565	576	551	576	573	559	524	548	536	529	532	556	567	556	563	563	564	565	526	544	551	557	
29	557	563	571	559	570	571	572	572	560	547	551	558	555	536	557	575	580	563	564	564	584	595	573	569	565	
30	566	566	568	558	572	578	576	579	570	558	559	567	572	574	576	576	576	558	558	555	588	571	571	571	569	
Mean	568	571	572	570	577	577	578	575	568	559	557	556	557	564	569	570	573	569	572	574	572	573	574	569	569	

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

134 ESKDALEMUIR (D)

11° +

NOVEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1 d	31.0	31.3	34.9	35.2	32.3	29.2	31.6	29.9	30.2	30.2	33.3	32.5	36.1	36.2	33.3	26.8	28.2	32.9	23.3	23.4	29.0	29.5	30.2	31.9	30.9
2	29.6	26.6	32.1	30.2	30.4	30.1	30.1	30.5	30.0	32.0	32.1	33.1	34.4	33.1	34.8	34.3	34.6	31.1	30.5	29.8	29.1	28.1	28.0	28.0	30.9
3	28.0	29.4	30.2	33.7	30.5	29.7	30.4	29.9	30.3	28.7	30.8	32.3	33.6	33.5	33.4	31.9	31.2	30.4	31.1	29.9	30.1	27.8	27.7	26.1	30.4
4 d	28.2	26.8	26.2	28.4	32.1	38.7	35.1	40.0	34.0	38.3	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.3	40.2	43.6	39.2	25.0	29.6	29.9	29.0	29.0	27.2	23.1	33.0
5	28.7	29.1	27.5	27.5	28.7	28.4	28.7	27.7	27.9	29.1	31.1	32.0	33.2	32.7	33.1	32.0	31.4	31.2	30.8	30.1	27.9	20.7	23.3	25.0	29.1
6 q	28.0	29.2	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.1	29.4	29.1	28.0	27.6	29.1	32.3	32.3	32.8	32.4	32.2	31.7	31.1	30.5	30.8	30.9	30.3	29.9	30.0	30.4
7 q	29.5	29.3	29.4	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.2	28.8	28.1	29.6	32.1	33.6	33.1	32.3	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	30.7	30.6	30.8	29.0	28.7	30.3
8	29.3	27.8	27.5	22.7	26.6	28.4	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.9	30.6	33.1	34.8	34.5	33.9	33.3	33.3	34.1	33.0	32.2	31.0	30.1	29.5	29.3	30.4
9	29.3	29.5	29.9	30.6	27.1	27.5	28.3	28.8	28.8	29.2	30.7	31.9	33.5	33.5	33.1	32.5	32.1	32.8	33.8	33.5	32.0	30.2	29.3	29.1	30.7
10	26.3	25.6	23.3	22.9	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.0	21.8	39.7	35.6	37.9	40.2	46.3	42.1	36.7	34.2	28.7	29.8	24.9	26.8	24.3	23.0	23.1	30.2
11	27.7	24.8	27.4	28.6	30.4	28.9	29.3	30.7	30.7	32.0	33.2	35.6	36.5	37.7	39.6	35.8	31.3	31.0	30.4	27.9	27.3	24.2	22.9	25.9	30.4
12	28.8	31.1	32.4	29.3	31.1	30.9	29.1	29.4	32.4	32.5	31.9	34.0	34.1	35.3	38.4	31.3	33.5	32.2	31.1	28.8	24.8	25.4	20.6	23.6	30.5
13	21.8	25.7	29.3	31.0	29.5	29.1	32.8	31.1	29.1	27.9	29.4	32.0	32.8	36.4	37.3	31.9	30.2	31.2	23.7	23.3	19.7	21.0	26.9	28.7	28.8
14	26.0	27.9	27.4	27.6	29.1	29.5	29.2	29.1	28.3	28.8	30.6	33.0	33.8	35.2	32.7	30.2	31.8	32.4	31.4	30.7	24.3	27.6	28.6	29.0	29.8
15 q	30.0	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.3	29.9	29.6	30.1	31.0	32.0	33.2	33.7	32.6	31.9	31.6	31.4	31.5	30.3	30.9	30.0	29.9	28.6	30.9
16	28.7	28.7	29.1	29.3	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	30.1	31.3	32.3	32.7	32.6	32.3	32.3	31.7	32.3	32.7	31.1	30.3	27.9	26.7	30.4
17	25.7	28.8	30.3	29.7	29.9	28.9	28.2	28.9	29.4	28.9	31.0	33.6	33.0	35.6	34.9	36.3	33.9	34.1	31.7	28.4	24.7	21.1	23.6	28.5	29.8
18	29.9	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.2	29.9	31.1	33.7	32.3	32.6	33.9	33.6	32.9	33.1	29.8	16.6	25.9	28.6	28.3	29.7	30.1
19 q	29.5	30.6	28.8	28.1	28.3	29.4	28.7	29.1	29.4	29.4	30.5	31.3	31.3	31.1	31.3	30.7	30.4	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.0	29.9
20 q	30.2	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.3	29.1	29.8	30.7	31.8	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.2	31.7	30.1							

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

135 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

NOVEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean			
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24	
	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ		
1 q	1192	1188	1175	1152	1175	1190	1194	1199	1207	1210	1210	1228	1245	1247	1282	1312	1295	1261	1243	1214	1214	1213	1204	1188	1218	
2	1188	1188	1190	1196	1201	1204	1205	1209	1211	1217	1220	1222	1223	1228	1235	1256	1238	1225	1221	1216	1216	1217	1216	1214	1215	
3	1210	1206	1199	1198	1193	1199	1204	1210	1213	1217	1214	1210	1210	1210	1210	1213	1216	1216	1215	1215	1214	1211	1204	1199	1209	
4 d	1199	1193	1192	1184	1177	1166	1170	1205	1216	1209	1216	1222	1240	1265	1302	1347	1412	1391	1280	1243	1233	1227	1225	1220	1239	
5	1211	1199	1205	1210	1211	1213	1216	1219	1218	1217	1215	1211	1213	1214	1214	1216	1216	1218	1223	1222	1222	1221	1211	1206	1214	
6 q	1204	1206	1209	1210	1210	1210	1210	1212	1212	1212	1206	1204	1205	1205	1208	1210	1210	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1214	1213	1210	
7 q	1213	1210	1209	1208	1207	1205	1204	1204	1204	1207	1209	1206	1203	1204	1205	1207	1209	1207	1206	1207	1209	1209	1210	1214	1208	
8	1211	1210	1204	1198	1199	1200	1201	1203	1205	1204	1201	1200	1204	1204	1204	1205	1206	1210	1213	1212	1210	1211	1212	1213	1206	
9	1210	1210	1209	1203	1201	1203	1201	1202	1204	1208	1208	1207	1206	1208	1209	1209	1206	1205	1208	1216	1222	1223	1221	1220	1209	
10	1228	1218	1212	1203	1203	1200	1201	1205	1210	1205	1212	1217	1240	1247	1274	1246	1235	1263	1266	1257	1239	1231	1225	1217	1227	
11	1186	1185	1190	1192	1194	1204	1204	1205	1209	1211	1214	1213	1219	1226	1230	1235	1234	1224	1221	1221	1221	1218	1209	1204	1211	
12	1195	1196	1194	1193	1193	1192	1196	1201	1204	1199	1199	1201	1205	1210	1225	1253	1243	1228	1222	1224	1226	1220	1194	1182	1208	
13	1181	1192	1199	1196	1187	1193	1187	1190	1196	1200	1199	1199	1206	1211	1221	1227	1227	1218	1218	1206	1207	1210	1201	1187	1202	
14	1189	1186	1187	1196	1199	1203	1205	1206	1208	1206	1205	1205	1205	1209	1215	1222	1221	1217	1216	1217	1220	1213	1209	1209	1207	
15 q	1209	1208	1208	1208	1206	1205	1205	1205	1206	1208	1206	1206	1209	1209	1209	1209	1208	1208	1209	1210	1209	1210	1209	1209	1208	
16	1209	1206	1205	1205	1205	1206	1205	1204	1205	1204	1203	1199	1199	1199	1203	1204	1205	1204	1204	1209	1211	1215	1215	1216	1206	
17	1215	1213	1210	1206	1204	1204	1204	1202	1200	1198	1195	1193	1193	1197	1201	1205	1208	1213	1214	1212	1201	1201	1204	1204	1204	
18	1204	1204	1204	1202	1201	1200	1200	1200	1199	1197	1194	1196	1199	1199	1204	1206	1206	1208	1210	1216	1217	1212	1210	1209	1204	
19 q	1208	1205	1205	1205	1205	1201	1203	1204	1204	1203	1200	1200	1203	1203	1204	1204	1205	1205	1206	1206	1206	1206	1207	1207	1206	1205
20 q	1205	1204	1204	1203	1201	1200	1199	1200	1201	1204	1205	1205	1205	1204	1204	1208	1209	1210	1212	1210	1210	1211	1211	1210	1206	
21	1206	1205	1205	1205	1205	1204	1204	1204	1203	1202	1199	1197	1199	1200	1203	1205	1205	1205	1204	1204	1209	1214	1204	1205	1204	
22	1204	1204	1205	1205	1204	1204	1203	1203	1203	1200	1199	1194	1197	1200	1204	1208	1231	1235	1236	1238	1232	1225	1217	1185	1210	
23	1198	1205	1209	1209	1209	1208	1208	1207	1205	1205	1204	1204	1204	1204	1205	1208	1209	1209	1210	1214	1215	1216	1203	1204	1207	
24	1206	1207	1208	1206	1205	1204	1204	1204	1204	1205	1204	1203	1201	1200	1202	1204	1204	1212	1251	1260	1249	1233	1224	1188	1212	
25 d	1087	1159	1186	1192	1181	1177	1171	1177	1193	1202	1206	1217	1252	1227	1226	1236	1231	1222	1216	1217	1226	1228	1220	1210	1202	
26 d	1204	1204	1173	1157	1161	1182	1193	1197	1200	1215	1222	1215	1230	1245	1273	1266	1273	1297	1259	1228	1184	1190	1196	1182	1214	
27 d	1148	1150	1165	1147	1169	1180	1188	1196	1199	1205	1210	1226	1223	1226	1251	1243	1250	1242	1232	1226	1211	1198	1187	1190	1203	
28	1175	1158	1157	1165	1171	1180	1188	1197	1200	1210	1209	1210	1227	1243	1250	1243	1243	1244	1239	1227	1187	1190	1191	1187	1204	
29	1170	1163	1189	1190	1196	1199	1204	1209	1212	1217	1217	1216	1219	1225	1225	1221	1218	1225	1228	1226	1217	1194	1197	1203	1207	
30	1204	1199	1197	1204	1204	1204	1207	1208	1210	1215	1210	1209	1208	1208	1210	1214	1216	1222	1227	1227	1215	1204	1208	1210	1210	
Mean	1196	1196	1197	1195	1196	1198	1199	1203	1206	1207	1207	1208	1213	1216	1224	1228	1230	1229	1224	1221	1215	1213	1209	1203	1210	

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

136 ESKDALEMUIR

NOVEMBER

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.					
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force												
	Maximum 16,000γ +		Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +		Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +						Minimum 44,000γ +	Range			
	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ	h. m.	γ					h. m.	γ			
1 d	18 45	777	451	11 43	326	14 09	43.5	6.6	18 38	36.9	16 07	1316	1145	03 10	171	3,4,3,5,5,4,6,3	33	2	84.8
2	06 22	582	505	15 01	77	12 16	36.5	20.8	15 53	15.7	15 41	1261	1184	00 01	77	3,2,3,2,2,4,1,1	18	1	84.9
3	23 21	588	539	10 20	49	03 40	36.0	24.5	23 15	11.5	17 20	1218	1190	04 00	28	1,3,2,1,2,1,2,2	14	1	84.9
4 d	16 43	695	483	17 53	212	15 38	54.7	10.7	17 51	44.0	16 48	1451	1159	05 40	292	2,4,3,3,4,6,3,3	28	2	84.9
5	21 26	591	524	00 30	67	14 12	34.9	14.5	21 17	20.4	21 16	1226	1195	01 36	31	3,1,1,2,2,2,2,3	16	1	84.9
6 q	06 38	583	548	12 20	35	11 56	33.5	26.3	09 33	7.2	22 15	1214	1204	11 53	10	1,1,1,1,1,0,0,0	5	0	85.0
7 q	18 30	587	566	11 14	21	12 35	33.8	27.7	23 25	6.1	23 10	1216	1201	11 20	15	1,0,0,1,0,0,0,1	3	0	85.1
8	14 55	595	567	12 10	28	11 59	37.2	20.9	03 33	16.3	18 03	1215	1197	03 03	18	2,3,0,2,2,2,2,2	15	1	85.0
9	17 31	600	572	10 34	28	19 15	35.1	26.5	04 10	8.6	24 00	1226	1199	03 54	27	1,2,1,0,0,1,2,2	9	0	85.0
10	05 45	604	472	08 48	132	14 00	52.1	14.2	18 19	37.9	14 25	1282	1200	05 45	82	3,3,5,3,4,4,4,2	28	1	85.0
11	21 54	597	523	11 50	74	14 48	40.8	21.4	22 13	19.4	16 28	1237	1177	00 51	60	3,2,3,1,2,3,2,3	19	1	85.0
12	22 30	635	499	15 18	136	14 33	39.9	14.1	22 23	25.8	15 47	1264	1182	24 00	82	2,1,4,2,2,4,3,4	22	1	85.0
13	19 00	616	509	13 01	107	14 12	39.6	15.2	20 31	24.4	16 13	1232	1178	00 15	54	3,3,3,2,3,3,4,4	25	1	85.0
14	20 18	592	548	15 46	44	13 08	36.1	21.9	20 07	14.2	15 58	1227	1182	01 50	45	2,1,1,2,2,2,3,2	15	1	85.0
15 q	22 16	608	559	11 14	49	13 13	34.1	27.7	22 56	6.4	22 53	1211	1204	11 02	7	0,0,1,2,1,0,1,3	8	0	85.0
16	18 50	603	559	23 56	44	18 56	34.5	25.2	23 30	9.3	21 10	1218	1199	12 55	19	1,1,0,0,1,1,2,2	8	1	85.0
17	20 27	641	549	20 44	92	15 36	37.4	16.8	20 50	20.6	00 00	1219	1193	11 14	26	2,1,2,1,2,3,4,3	18	1	85.0
18	19 12	637	532	20 22	105	11 46	36.7	13.2	19 55	23.5	19 06	1223	1194	10 45	29	0,0,0,2,2,2,4,2	12	1	85.0
19 q	21 03	591	564	00 27	27	12 44	31.9	26.3	04 02	5.6	00 00	1209	1199	11 11	10	2,1,1,0,0,0,0,0	4	0	85.0
20 q	06 21	600	570	17 18	30	13 10	33.5	27.9	23 18	5.6	18 32	1213	1199	06 20	14	0,0,1,1,1,2,1			

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: HORIZONTAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

137 ESKDALEMUIR (H)

16,000γ (0-16 C.G.S. unit) +

DECEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	
1 q	576	576	576	584	588	589	590	584	577	572	572	569	571	576	576	578	580	577	580	582	582	580	579
2	580	584	583	592	584	584	592	592	584	578	576	571	580	580	581	570	579	580	584	588	581	584	584
3	585	580	582	580	588	589	592	592	590	580	576	576	583	584	581	579	584	585	588	588	577	577	584
4 q	580	579	577	584	585	586	588	590	584	580	578	576	576	576	577	583	585	580	581	576	570	580	584
5	568	576	580	584	587	590	588	588	592	596	593	596	592	592	592	594	597	587	556	564	568	577	583
6	583	576	580	586	592	592	593	580	576	556	560	543	558	571	565	556	563	569	575	573	577	572	568
7	569	573	572	580	583	588	588	592	594	592	585	582	585	581	590	588	586	585	571	564	563	568	589
8	578	579	576	583	589	592	589	592	596	600	599	585	565	572	579	580	579	557	560	574	574	580	598
9	572	576	580	582	572	583	584	580	567	571	565	564	572	576	571	576	580	584	581	584	580	577	586
10	579	583	576	576	588	599	592	584	584	576	576	580	580	581	579	579	585	589	584	568	579	574	573
11 q	580	580	577	580	584	586	585	584	580	576	575	580	584	584	585	584	583	580	579	583	584	584	583
12	583	580	584	587	591	605	629	632	605	594	584	588	589	595	591	592	596	608	575	544	524	509	512
13 d	505	542	565	580	584	557	575	562	543	540	548	555	569	549	564	552	549	546	568	501	508	515	527
14 d	542	558	515	556	556	565	566	568	568	569	567	562	559	561	560	563	568	573	583	538	536	529	546
15	559	555	556	561	565	564	568	571	576	572	575	575	575	576	581	584	585	584	555	555	566	571	596
16	565	572	571	571	571	583	587	585	579	579	572	563	576	578	578	577	577	579	576	578	576	576	577
17	575	574	578	577	575	576	580	578	576	577	564	582	580	582	580	580	580	585	579	583	584	585	584
18	584	576	576	579	580	581	584	584	584	587	586	589	587	582	584	586	592	573	571	592	583	583	578
19	590	575	573	573	577	586	582	586	587	584	578	579	582	574	584	583	584	576	577	576	578	586	582
20	578	576	576	576	579	583	588	588	589	588	571	576	582	582	585	588	588	587	582	585	587	578	593
21 q	570	578	582	585	590	584	584	588	589	586	582	582	576	579	579	579	582	585	584	584	586	585	584
22 d	584	583	583	582	588	588	594	599	581	603	603	593	566	559	564	552	564	574	565	564	513	539	545
23 d	531	536	568	551	564	580	578	559	540	543	557	556	547	542	556	560	527	548	569	566	560	545	556
24 d	573	573	569	565	573	583	576	574	570	568	563	561	546	560	568	550	511	532	568	573	591	575	572
25	534	565	556	557	577	583	573	575	552	548	567	569	548	559	551	550	564	570	564	586	579	581	590
26	562	574	582	584	582	588	573	559	544	535	545	571	574	578	563	558	565	561	593	563	557	568	576
27	572	574	576	575	570	574	585	582	562	557	572	564	570	566	567	570	574	570	568	566	592	584	564
28	569	572	579	576	580	585	582	580	580	568	572	572	576	572	579	580	573	565	579	580	576	581	577
29	580	576	578	583	582	583	582	582	572	580	583	583	586	588	584	583	583	580	580	574	582	585	581
30	586	580	584	586	588	588	586	589	588	587	588	592	596	594	588	575	578	575	591	588	584	604	584
31 q	584	585	585	586	588	586	588	588	588	588	584	584	589	591	595	589	592	595	597	597	596	596	590
Mean	570	573	574	577	581	584	585	583	578	575	575	575	575	575	577	575	575	575	576	572	571	572	575

567 at 0-1h. January 1, 1951.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION (WEST)

Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

138 ESKDALEMUIR (D)

11° +

DECEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																						Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	
1 q	29.3	29.7	30.1	30.2	30.0	32.1	30.9	31.1	31.3	30.9	31.0	32.6	33.0	32.0	31.6	31.8	30.6	29.5	29.7	30.1	29.4	29.1	29.1
2	29.4	29.8	30.5	30.8	28.3	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.1	28.7	29.5	32.3	33.1	33.7	33.1	33.3	29.4	33.1	31.7	30.2	29.5	28.4	28.2
3	29.0	29.8	30.9	31.3	31.2	30.5	29.9	29.6	30.0	29.8	30.4	31.8	33.2	33.1	32.7	31.4	31.5	31.3	30.3	30.2	29.2	23.3	28.7
4 q	29.4	29.5	29.4	29.3	27.9	28.3	29.1	29.4	29.7	30.3	30.9	32.2	33.6	33.4	33.2	34.2	32.7	33.6	33.8	32.7	30.0	28.6	28.1
5	25.7	27.3	28.7	29.9	30.0	30.0	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.6	31.1	32.1	32.8	32.9	32.7	32.2	31.7	34.4	34.2	34.3	31.3	28.8	29.9
6	29.0	29.5	30.2	30.0	30.0	29.7	30.4	33.6	37.8	32.2	34.1	35.6	34.5	33.2	32.7	31.2	31.0	30.7	29.5	28.7	28.6	28.1	27.3
7	27.4	30.5	32.1	28.3	29.1	29.1	28.7	29.1	29.0	29.1	30.4	30.9	32.5	32.7	31.9	32.0	31.3	31.9	28.7	29.6	28.3	28.2	27.7
8	29.5	29.9	29.7	30.4	30.4	29.7	29.9	29.4	29.2	29.5	30.7	31.9	34.1	36.1	34.3	31.9	32.5	25.7	28.0	29.8	28.6	26.6	25.6
9	25.4	30.0	30.1	30.0	32.9	30.4	29.5	29.2	29.5	30.0	31.3	32.7	33.3	33.5	32.3	31.8	31.2	30.5	29.9	29.2	27.4	28.3	28.2
10	28.9	28.7	28.3	30.2	28.6	28.4	28.7	28.9	30.0	29.4	30.2	32.7	33.5	32.3	32.6	31.3	30.9	30.6	30.6	29.4	26.0	25.5	27.4
11 q	29.3	30.7	29.9	30.0	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.8	30.9	31.9	32.5	32.8	32.8	32.3	31.5	31.2	30.1	29.7	29.3	29.2	29.2
12	29.3	29.8	30.1	30.9	30.8	31.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.8	30.8	32.1	32.8	34.1	33.0	32.1	32.3	33.5	32.7	24.0	17.1	11.2	12.5
13 d	24.6	12.6	22.3	26.0	27.5	25.0	28.7	28.3	27.9	29.3	30.9	31.4	33.8	33.1	33.7	35.3	34.9	32.5	17.0	21.0	18.2	11.8	16.2
14 d	18.8	18.2	15.1	25.1	25.5	28.3	29.6	29.9	29.8	30.0	31.0	31.1	31.3	30.8	30.2	31.3	30.1	33.1	30.2	16.7	25.8	24.2	16.6
15	27.7	27.5	27.1	26.9	27.4	28.4	28.7	28.2	28.2	28.2	29.3	31.6	32.8	32.0	31.3	30.9	30.2	31.1	26.6	24.6	28.6	26.6	27.4
16	26.2	28.3	28.2	30.4	31.7	31.0	30.1	30.4	30.6	30.1	31.0	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.2	30.9	30.9	31.3	31.0	30.0	29.0	27.4	28.0
17	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.2	29.1	29.2	28.8	29.3	30.0	30.9	30.6	30.9	31.8	31.3	31.1	31.1	30.7	30.4	31.0	29.0	29.1	28.9	28.2
18	24.8	26.8	28.3	29.2	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.1	29.3	30.0	31.4	32.9	31.8	31.3	31.0	31.5	33.6	26.6	21.1	29.5	28.9	28.7
19	23.7	27.3	27.4	28.2	28.2	27.3	29.6	28.8	29.5	29.5	30.6	31.2	31.6	32.3	32.5	32.0	31.0	30.2	23.8	30.6	28.9	27.9	28.0
20	29.0	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.2	28.4	29.0	29.2	30.7	31.7	31.9	32.4	32.1	31.8	31.3	31.1	29.9	23.3	27.7	28.7	20.8
21 q	26.0	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.7	30.7	30.4	31.9	31.8	31.6	30.9	30.6	30.3	29.7	28.3	28.6	28.2
22 d	28.8	28.5	28.4	28.9	29.0	28.3	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.5	30.6	31.7	32.8	36.9	39.0	37.1	35.8	41.8	34.0	16.2	23.5	21.3	22.4
23 d	20.2	26.2	24.7	27.1	30.7	32.3	39.9	39.7	35.6	32.5	32.2	30.6											

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC FORCE: VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Mean values for periods of sixty minutes ending at exact hours, G.M.T.

139 ESKDALEMUIR (V)

44,000γ (0.44 C.G.S. unit) +

DECEMBER

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	
1 q	1210	1210	1210	1210	1209	1208	1201	1201	1199	1205	1206	1207	1209	1210	1212	1215	1215	1216	1214	1212	1211	1211	1211	1210	1209
2	1209	1207	1206	1204	1201	1202	1200	1201	1205	1209	1208	1205	1205	1209	1210	1216	1226	1220	1217	1215	1210	1211	1210	1209	1209
3	1208	1207	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1205	1204	1204	1204	1205	1208	1209	1209	1207	1206	1207	1211	1221	1210	1209	1207
4 q	1209	1208	1206	1206	1205	1204	1204	1204	1204	1206	1209	1205	1205	1210	1210	1210	1211	1214	1221	1221	1227	1227	1221	1218	1211
5	1220	1215	1210	1206	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1203	1200	1199	1201	1204	1204	1205	1227	1243	1234	1230	1220	1213	1211	1211
6	1210	1210	1208	1206	1204	1204	1201	1199	1193	1204	1205	1207	1213	1217	1225	1227	1226	1221	1216	1216	1215	1216	1216	1214	1211
7	1212	1203	1187	1192	1199	1203	1204	1204	1203	1201	1203	1204	1204	1204	1204	1208	1209	1208	1216	1217	1221	1220	1210	1204	1206
8	1204	1204	1204	1204	1203	1200	1200	1201	1199	1197	1192	1193	1197	1193	1199	1206	1210	1221	1223	1215	1212	1210	1201	1193	1203
9	1197	1199	1204	1202	1200	1198	1199	1203	1205	1208	1205	1204	1203	1205	1210	1210	1210	1209	1207	1209	1210	1209	1209	1205	1205
10	1207	1204	1204	1204	1203	1201	1200	1202	1201	1200	1199	1199	1201	1205	1209	1210	1210	1208	1208	1212	1215	1210	1210	1204	1205
11 q	1203	1201	1202	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1203	1199	1199	1195	1196	1199	1201	1204	1204	1207	1207	1205	1204	1204	1204	1204	1203
12	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1199	1193	1188	1192	1193	1192	1193	1197	1198	1199	1204	1204	1203	1216	1243	1249	1214	1188	1177	1203
13 d	1160	1160	1187	1181	1169	1187	1192	1199	1209	1210	1208	1207	1210	1218	1226	1228	1232	1243	1244	1244	1239	1226	1205	1168	1206
14 d	1128	1148	1170	1145	1183	1199	1205	1209	1209	1209	1208	1208	1207	1209	1214	1215	1215	1215	1231	1243	1238	1174	1198	1212	1200
15	1212	1216	1216	1216	1217	1216	1214	1212	1209	1213	1208	1204	1207	1213	1213	1215	1213	1213	1226	1235	1224	1224	1214	1208	1215
16	1213	1208	1212	1209	1203	1203	1206	1209	1204	1203	1203	1206	1207	1209	1214	1213	1213	1214	1215	1217	1217	1217	1214	1213	1210
17	1213	1213	1211	1210	1210	1210	1209	1209	1208	1207	1210	1208	1209	1209	1210	1210	1210	1212	1214	1211	1210	1210	1210	1212	1210
18	1214	1211	1210	1209	1209	1209	1209	1209	1208	1208	1205	1204	1204	1208	1209	1209	1210	1216	1227	1225	1214	1212	1213	1213	1211
19	1210	1208	1208	1208	1208	1205	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1205	1207	1210	1210	1215	1222	1216	1219	1217	1216	1209
20	1210	1210	1209	1209	1208	1206	1205	1204	1203	1204	1205	1205	1205	1204	1207	1206	1207	1209	1211	1218	1210	1212	1210	1189	1207
21 q	1199	1202	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1204	1203	1199	1200	1201	1200	1202	1204	1208	1208	1208	1208	1209	1210	1210	1210	1210	1205
22 d	1208	1208	1205	1204	1203	1203	1202	1199	1198	1199	1198	1199	1202	1207	1216	1249	1266	1277	1339	1343	1251	1254	1237	1200	1228
23 d	1194	1175	1170	1183	1195	1195	1187	1192	1203	1217	1221	1222	1227	1239	1237	1234	1243	1244	1232	1228	1227	1237	1226	1201	1214
24 d	1182	1191	1198	1198	1199	1201	1204	1204	1204	1209	1213	1221	1222	1227	1225	1230	1289	1262	1249	1226	1216	1198	1201	1192	1215
25	1175	1169	1179	1180	1181	1193	1199	1203	1205	1209	1209	1210	1221	1234	1243	1226	1239	1228	1234	1227	1212	1206	1187	1191	1207
26	1200	1187	1177	1175	1182	1187	1193	1200	1205	1213	1217	1218	1222	1230	1234	1242	1239	1232	1223	1224	1227	1221	1216	1213	1212
27	1209	1201	1195	1193	1194	1193	1199	1204	1208	1214	1213	1211	1217	1216	1218	1222	1220	1223	1224	1226	1216	1204	1208	1208	1210
28	1211	1210	1205	1207	1207	1205	1205	1204	1204	1207	1209	1209	1213	1218	1221	1220	1221	1224	1221	1217	1218	1217	1216	1214	1213
29	1215	1215	1212	1210	1213	1211	1210	1210	1210	1213	1214	1214	1210	1210	1213	1212	1215	1216	1216	1217	1216	1216	1213	1214	1216
30	1210	1210	1210	1210	1210	1209	1210	1209	1209	1209	1209	1209	1210	1209	1211	1214	1214	1217	1214	1214	1215	1208	1204	1208	1211
31 q	1207	1207	1209	1209	1209	1209	1207	1206	1205	1207	1209	1209	1209	1210	1209	1209	1209	1209	1209	1209	1206	1207	1209	1212	1208
Mean	1202	1201	1201	1200	1201	1203	1203	1203	1204	1206	1206	1206	1208	1211	1214	1216	1220	1220	1224	1225	1220	1215	1210	1205	1209

1218 at 0-1h. January 1, 1951.

DAILY EXTREMES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, MAGNETIC CHARACTER FIGURES AND TEMPERATURE IN MAGNET HOUSE

140 ESKDALEMUIR

DECEMBER

	TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS										3-hr. range indices K	Sum of K indices	Magnetic character of day (0-2)	Temperature in magnet house 200 + °A.				
	Horizontal force			Declination			Vertical force											
	Maximum 16,000γ +	Minimum 16,000γ +	Range	Maximum 11° +	Minimum 11° +	Range	Maximum 44,000γ +	Minimum 44,000γ +	Range									
1 q	h. m. 05 55	γ 603	γ h. m. 567 13 03	γ 36	h. m. 05 44	34.4	h. m. 28.6	00 03	5.8	h. m. 17 25	1217	1197	08 21	20	1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0	8	0	84.6
2	02 16	596	542 16 24	54	15 06	35.2	24.6 16 33	10.6	16 33	1231	1199	06 32	32	16	1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2	16	1	84.6
3	19 29	594	563 20 56	31	12 39	34.1	18.3 21 18	15.8	21 15	1222	1203	10 55	19	14	1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3	14	1	84.6
4 q	16 30	591	561 20 40	30	18 55	35.4	25.5 23 04	9.9	20 50	1230	1201	06 15	29	8	0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2	8	0	84.6
5	16 54	609	548 18 52	61	19 01	36.2	24.6 00 16	11.6	19 18	1247	1198	12 09	49	14	2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 2	14	1	84.6
6	04 22	599	531 11 32	68	08 48	39.8	26.3 23 05	13.5	15 44	1231	1192	09 00	39	16	2, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 2	16	1	84.6
7	22 56	617	552 19 53	65	02 05	34.5	24.3 18 35	10.2	20 05	1222	1183	02 48	39	18	3, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3	18	1	84.6
8	22 44	631	548 18 32	83	13 02	37.3	21.7 17 44	15.6	17 58	1230	1191	10 27	39	16	0, 1, 0, 3, 2, 3, 3, 4	16	1	84.6
9	22 19	591	555 08 31	36	04 51	34.4	21.8 00 06	12.6	16 00	1212	1192	00 01	20	14	3, 2, 3, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2	14	0	84.6
10	20 46	603	555 19 53	48	12 00	34.5	23.4 20 40	11.1	20 14	1218	1199	10 09	19	16	2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2	16	1	84.6
11 q	05 46	592	572 10 00	20	13 07	33.6	28.1 22 41	5.5	18 57	1209	1195	11 32	14	7	2, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0	7	0	84.5
12	06 35	637	474 23 53	163	18 01	38.8	4.8 21 33	34.0	20 34	1259	1169	23 21	90	22	0, 3, 4, 2, 1, 3, 5, 4	22	1	84.5
13 d	18 23	628	471 24 00	157	15 19	36.8	-2.1 18 15	38.9	18 14	1283	1125	00 48	158	30	5, 4, 3, 2, 3, 3, 5, 5	30	2	84.4
14 d	19 01	649	436 22 03	213	18 53	36.7	-0.1 19 18	36.8	19 14	1266	1109	00 54	157	26	5, 4, 1, 2, 1, 3, 5, 5	26	1	84.3
15	22 30	611	540 18 47	71	12 03	34.1	19.0 18 57	15.1	19 12	1239	1204	12 04	35	17	2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3	17	1	84.3
16	07 05	590	548 11 47	42	12 52	34.5*	24.6 21 38	9.9	21 27	1218	1202	05 15	16	14	2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, 1	14	0	84.3
17	22 14	589	550 10 29	39	18 30	31.9	28.1 19 17	3.8	19 03	1216	1205	09 40	11	11	1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 0, 2, 2	11	0	84.3
18	19 02	635	544 18 49	91	17 22	34.9	7.1 18 58	27.8	18 54	1238	1203	12 17	35	17	3, 1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 2	17	1	84.2
19	00 17	615	544 18 03	71</														

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE GEOGRAPHICAL COMPONENTS OF MAGNETIC FORCE

ALL DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

141 ESKDALEMUR

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
NORTH COMPONENT																								
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$
Jan.	+2.4	+1.5	+1.2	+1.9	+4.9	+8.3	+8.1	+7.1	+3.1	-3.9	-10.1	-14.7	-14.4	-9.2	-4.4	-1.4	+1.4	+0.1	+3.2	+2.0	+3.1	+1.5	+4.0	+4.1
Feb.	+1.3	+0.4	+1.2	-0.3	+6.9	+9.8	+9.0	+8.4	+4.6	-3.8	-12.0	-18.4	-16.1	-9.5	-3.9	-1.1	+1.5	+4.0	+9.7	+10.9	+4.5	-1.0	+0.6	-6.5
Mar.	+9.5	+8.5	+8.1	+8.1	+9.9	+8.6	+10.7	+7.6	-1.7	-15.6	-27.1	-31.3	-28.3	-15.7	-8.5	-0.9	+2.9	+5.2	+6.1	+9.0	+9.6	+9.5	+7.9	+7.7
Apr.	+7.4	+7.2	+8.1	+11.0	+8.9	+9.0	+6.2	+1.2	-9.3	-23.2	-35.0	-44.2	-40.2	-25.7	-9.7	+0.8	+12.5	+19.8	+25.3	+20.9	+17.9	+11.2	+10.7	+9.2
May	+2.2	+3.0	+3.1	+2.2	+4.3	+0.8	-2.4	-7.1	-16.1	-29.6	-35.1	-36.7	-30.9	-24.3	-10.1	+5.5	+16.9	+26.4	+36.8	+33.2	+24.7	+15.6	+9.0	+8.4
June	+7.5	+1.7	+4.1	+3.8	+3.0	+4.3	-0.7	-9.3	-18.8	-25.9	-30.1	-29.7	-26.8	-20.1	-5.8	+3.8	+10.1	+20.5	+26.7	+28.1	+22.2	+14.8	+9.4	+7.2
July	+3.8	+2.3	+2.5	+8.1	+8.7	+7.3	+0.1	-6.0	-15.9	-30.3	-35.5	-36.0	-29.4	-18.7	-9.2	+0.6	+8.8	+22.0	+28.2	+29.6	+24.5	+16.0	+12.1	+6.3
Aug.	-3.2	-4.4	-1.5	-5.6	-2.4	+1.8	-7.2	-14.4	-21.9	-24.8	-29.2	-27.1	-19.5	-10.0	+0.9	+10.1	+25.5	+25.1	+28.0	+32.9	+20.5	+16.1	+9.3	+1.2
Sept.	+5.7	+5.1	+7.3	+6.5	+6.8	+8.1	+3.7	-2.7	-13.3	-24.2	-28.5	-29.0	-23.1	-15.7	-5.4	+3.4	+7.4	+9.8	+16.5	+17.8	+15.7	+12.3	+9.9	+5.9
Oct.	+14.5	+8.9	+5.4	+4.6	+12.3	+13.1	+6.9	+6.2	-9.3	-24.4	-27.5	-23.1	-18.4	-12.2	-6.5	-3.6	+4.9	+8.5	+10.9	+7.1	+5.9	+5.5	+6.7	+3.6
Nov.	-0.3	+2.8	+3.7	+1.7	+7.4	+7.6	+8.9	+5.8	-0.8	-9.8	-13.8	-15.8	-16.1	-9.6	-4.3	-1.7	+2.1	-0.6	+3.3	+6.6	+5.1	+6.9	+8.1	+2.8
Dec.	-3.3	-1.2	-0.5	+2.1	+4.7	+8.0	+8.6	+6.3	+0.6	-1.9	-2.9	-3.4	-4.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.6	-1.9	-1.8	+0.7	-1.6	-2.6	-0.7	+2.7	-0.7
Year	+4.0	+3.0	+3.5	+3.7	+6.3	+7.3	+4.3	+0.2	-8.2	-18.1	-23.9	-25.9	-22.3	-14.5	-5.7	+1.1	+7.6	+11.6	+16.3	+16.4	+12.6	+9.0	+7.6	+4.1
Winter	+0.1	+0.9	+1.4	+1.3	+6.0	+8.4	+8.6	+6.9	+1.9	-4.8	-9.6	-13.1	-12.7	-7.9	-3.6	-1.7	+0.8	+0.4	+4.2	+4.4	+2.5	+1.7	+3.9	-0.1
Equinox	+9.3	+7.5	+7.3	+7.6	+9.4	+9.7	+6.9	+3.0	-8.4	-21.9	-29.5	-31.9	-27.5	-17.4	-7.5	-0.1	+6.9	+10.8	+14.7	+13.7	+12.3	+9.7	+8.9	+6.7
Summer	+2.5	+0.6	+2.0	+2.1	+3.3	+3.5	-2.6	-9.2	-18.1	-27.7	-32.5	-32.4	-26.7	-18.2	-6.1	-5.1	+15.4	+23.5	+29.9	+30.9	+23.0	+15.7	+9.9	+5.8
WEST COMPONENT																								
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$
Jan.	-10.7	-7.0	-9.7	-8.4	-6.9	-4.9	-3.0	-3.0	-4.2	-3.6	+1.0	+6.0	+11.5	+17.3	+17.6	+14.7	+12.6	+9.3	+11.1	+3.7	-7.8	-13.0	-12.7	-10.1
Feb.	-9.5	-11.3	-9.9	-7.8	-3.6	-6.9	-4.1	-4.6	-7.3	-8.8	-2.9	+6.4	+17.6	+23.1	+25.0	+20.7	+13.6	+10.3	+8.9	+4.3	-5.9	-14.5	-15.2	-17.9
Mar.	-9.2	-10.4	-7.2	-13.5	-11.4	-8.1	-8.8	-12.2	-17.3	-17.3	-8.2	+8.5	+22.2	+29.2	+26.4	+22.2	+10.8	+7.9	+9.6	+4.2	+0.9	-2.5	-6.5	-7.4
Apr.	-8.5	-8.8	-9.1	-12.9	-10.8	-9.7	-12.7	-21.3	-28.7	-23.3	-9.5	+9.0	+26.0	+36.2	+36.6	+31.0	+25.2	+14.9	+9.3	+0.7	-2.3	-6.3	-12.8	-12.1
May	-6.9	-8.1	-12.5	-13.8	-18.4	-26.3	-31.2	-35.6	-34.5	-22.5	-5.4	+12.3	+28.8	+36.1	+37.7	+34.2	+28.1	+21.0	+16.2	+9.5	+4.5	+1.5	-4.2	-10.8
June	-10.3	-12.7	-13.0	-15.6	-16.6	-23.6	-29.7	-34.8	-31.9	-20.5	-7.8	+8.7	+24.1	+30.6	+34.3	+33.2	+28.0	+21.2	+17.2	+12.8	+8.5	+4.1	+0.1	+6.1
July	-12.5	-11.8	-13.1	-11.2	-19.3	-23.9	-27.0	-28.9	-29.5	-23.0	-8.9	+6.8	+20.9	+31.3	+35.5	+34.5	+29.7	+24.8	+19.3	+11.3	+7.2	+0.6	-5.4	-7.5
Aug.	-17.7	-20.3	-15.5	-12.5	-11.7	-15.7	-19.7	-23.1	-22.9	-10.4	-1.9	+13.0	+27.1	+34.0	+33.6	+29.0	+25.1	+17.8	+13.6	+6.9	0.0	-3.3	-10.7	-14.5
Sept.	-5.4	-5.8	-8.5	-9.1	-8.8	-6.0	-6.9	-8.1	-10.6	-7.1	+2.1	+14.3	+26.0	+30.8	+29.4	+21.0	+12.2	+8.9	+1.3	-7.2	-14.8	-13.5	-16.7	-17.3
Oct.	-4.3	-10.9	-7.2	-7.1	-1.5	+3.9	+3.9	+2.3	-3.9	-5.6	+0.2	+13.5	+22.7	+27.2	+24.4	+17.6	+8.1	+0.1	-7.8	-10.7	-21.0	-16.7	-15.5	-11.8
Nov.	-7.4	-5.8	-3.9	-3.5	-0.5	+0.6	+2.0	+1.6	-2.5	-1.0	+3.9	+10.5	+16.1	+20.3	+17.3	+12.1	+7.0	+1.1	-0.7	-8.5	-11.4	-16.3	-17.3	-13.9
Dec.	-11.8	-8.4	-6.6	-2.1	+0.2	+1.4	+4.5	+6.0	+7.1	+6.0	+8.5	+11.2	+13.4	+12.4	+11.5	+8.6	+3.7	+7.2	-2.5	-12.3	-11.8	-17.2	-16.7	-12.5
Year	-9.5	-10.1	-9.7	-9.8	-9.1	-9.9	-11.1	-13.5	-15.5	-11.4	-2.4	+10.0	+21.4	+27.4	+27.5	+23.2	+17.0	+12.1	+7.8	+1.2	-4.5	-8.1	-11.1	-11.9
Winter	-9.9	-8.1	-7.5	-5.4	-2.7	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.7	-1.8	+2.7	+8.5	+14.6	+18.3	+17.8	+14.0	+9.3	+7.0	+4.2	-3.2	-9.2	-15.2	-15.4	-13.6
Equinox	-6.9	-8.9	-8.0	-10.7	-8.2	-5.0	-6.1	-9.8	-15.1	-13.3	-3.9	+11.3	+24.2	+30.8	+29.2	+22.9	+14.1	+8.0	+2.6	-3.3	-9.3	-9.7	-12.9	-12.2
Summer	-11.8	-13.2	-13.5	-13.3	-16.5	-22.3	-26.9	-30.6	-29.7	-19.1	-6.0	+10.2	+25.2	+33.0	+35.3	+32.7	+27.8	+21.2	+16.5	+10.1	+5.0	+0.7	-5.1	-9.7
VERTICAL COMPONENT																								
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$
Jan.	-1.5	-4.2	-4.8	-6.2	-7.4	-7.9	-7.0	-7.1	-5.3	-6.1	-5.0	-4.6	-5.1	-5.1	-0.9	+3.8	+10.6	+11.9	+12.6	+11.1	+12.7	+8.8	+5.4	+1.3
Feb.	-7.4	-7.8	-9.0	-16.5	-11.3	-10.0	-6.7	-4.7	-2.0	-2.6	-4.6	-4.4	-2.6	+0.4	+5.3	+12.3	+15.2	+14.9	+18.8	+14.4	+11.7	+1.0	+0.1	-4.5
Mar.	-0.9	-4.0	-7.9	-9.4	-8.1	-8.5	-7.0	-4.3	-3.3	-6.0	-10.4	-12.5	-10.2	-4.3	+3.6	+12.3	+17.6	+16.3	+12.8	+10.9	+8.7	+5.8	+5.6	+3.2
Apr.	-9.4	-12.3	-15.3	-16.3	-16.6	-14.2	-9.8	-6.0	-3.9	-7.1	-11.2	-13.6	-12.3	-5.0	+6.7	+16.3	+24.1	+30.9	+29.3	+26.1	+15.9	+7.0	+1.4	-4.7
May	-10.0	-13.0	-14.3	-15.3	-12.0	-6.5	-1.7	0.0	-1.0	-8.3	-14.5	-17.0	-14.9	-7.4	+2.2	+12.0	+20.8	+26.3	+27.3	+25.0	+19.4	+7.7	-0.6	-4.2
June	-4.3	-8.9	-13.8	-14.8	-13.4	-9.1	-2.9	-0.2	-1.0	-7.0	-11.7	-14.4	-11.5	-5.9	-0.1	+7.0	+14.2	+19.4	+20.4	+18.9	+16.9	+13.1	+8.0	+1.1
July	-8.9	-14.1	-16.6	-14.0	-9.8	-4.4	-1.4	+0.6	+0.5	-3.1	-7.0	-9.8	-9.1	-5.8	-0.9	+6.0	+12.8	+17.6	+20.0	+19.8	+16.4	+10.2	+3.0	-2.0
Aug.	-17.8	-24.5	-26.6	-21.8	-16.1	-14.6	-8.5	-3.8	+0.4	-2.3	-5.6	-7.6	-5.0	+3.8	+16.8	+24.8	+27.2	+26.1	+24.6	+22.1	+15.7	+6.8	-0.7	-13.4
Sept.	-20.6	-18.2	-15.3	-11.1	-9.2	-7.1	-4.6	-2.7	-1.7	-2.9	-5.0	-7.1	-5.5	-1.9	+5.5	+15.4	+23.4	+24.1	+25.4	+21.8	+14.5	+4.1	-6.2	-15.1
Oct.	-22.1	-22.4	-27.8	-28.0	-19.6	-13.7	-9.6	-5.0	-0.8	+1.2	-0.7	-0.7	+1.8	+9.3	+15.8	+27.0	+34.2	+34.4	+31.0	+17.6	+5.2	-2.0	-8.2	-16.9
Nov.	-14.0	-13.6	-12.9	-14.7	-13.7	-11.7	-10.1	-6.7	-4.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	+3.5	+6.4	+14.0	+18.6	+20.0	+18.8	+14.4	+10.9	+5.8	+3.3	-0.9	-6.1
Dec.	-7.3	-8.5	-8.0	-9.1	-7.8	-6.7	-6.8	-5.8	-5.3	-3.3	-3.1	-3.3	-1.5	+1.5	+4.4	+6.8	+10.4	+10.6	+14.6	+15.4	+10.6	+5.3	+1.0	-4.1
Year	-10.3	-12.6	-14.4	-14.8	-12.1	-9.5	-6.3	-3.8	-2.3	-4.2	-6.8	-8.1	-6.0	-1.2	+6.0	+13.5	+19.2	+20.9	+20.9	+17.8	+12.8	+5.9	+0.7	-5.5
Winter	-7.5	-8.5	-8.7	-11.6	-10.1	-9.1	-7.7	-6.1	-4.2	-3.6	-3.9	-3.6	-1.4	+0.8	+5.7	+10.4	+14.1	+14.1	+15.1	+12.9	+10.2	+4.6	+1.4	-3.3
Equinox	-13.3	-14.2	-16.6	-16.2	-13.4	-10.9	-7.7	-4.5	-2.4	-3.7	-6.8	-8.5	-6.5	-0.5	+7.9	+17.7	+24.8	+26.4	+24.6	+19.1	+11.1	+3.7	-1.9	-8.4
Summer	-10.3	-15.1	-17.8	-16.5	-12.8	-8.7	-3.6	-0.9	-0.3	-5.2	-9.7	-12.2	-10.1	-3.8	+4.5	+12.5	+18.7	+22.3	+23.1	+21.5	+17.1	+9.5	+2.4	-4.6



ALL DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

142 ESKDALEMUIR

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
DECLINATION (measured positive towards the west)																								
Jan.	-2.27	-1.48	-2.03	-1.79	-1.61	-1.34	-0.94	-0.90	-0.98	-0.57	+0.63	+1.83	+2.94	+3.89	+3.76	+3.04	+2.51	+1.89	+2.13	+0.68	-1.72	-2.70	-2.74	-2.23
Feb.	-1.99	-2.31	-2.06	-1.57	-1.01	-1.80	-1.21	-1.29	-1.67	-1.62	-0.08	+2.07	+4.25	+5.09	+5.24	+4.25	+2.71	+1.93	+1.41	+0.43	-1.39	-2.90	-3.11	-3.37
March	-2.27	-2.46	-1.80	-3.08	-2.73	-2.01	-2.23	-2.79	-3.45	-2.87	-0.54	+3.04	+5.69	+6.59	+5.72	+4.55	+2.07	+1.38	+1.29	+0.48	-0.22	-0.90	-1.64	-1.82
Apr.	-2.04	-2.10	-2.20	-3.09	-2.57	-2.34	-2.84	-4.37	-5.45	-3.76	-0.48	+3.68	+6.96	+8.43	+7.84	+6.27	+4.60	+2.21	+0.84	-0.73	-1.22	-1.74	-3.05	-2.85
May	-1.49	-1.78	-2.66	-2.89	-3.92	-5.37	-6.24	-6.94	-6.35	-3.35	+0.37	+4.04	+7.15	+8.36	+8.09	+6.73	+5.02	+3.16	+1.75	+0.55	-0.12	-0.34	-1.23	-2.54
June	-2.40	-2.64	-2.81	-3.33	-3.49	-4.96	-6.02	-6.67	-5.70	-3.08	-0.33	+2.99	+6.00	+7.03	+7.21	+6.57	+5.27	+3.45	+2.38	+1.44	+0.77	+0.22	-0.37	-1.53
July	-2.69	-2.49	-2.76	-2.62	-4.29	-5.16	-5.49	-5.63	-5.35	-3.42	-0.33	+2.88	+5.47	+7.15	+7.61	+6.98	+5.68	+4.13	+2.76	+1.06	+0.45	-0.55	-1.60	-1.79
Aug.	-3.47	-3.95	-3.09	-2.32	-2.27	-3.27	-3.70	-4.11	-3.74	-1.09	+0.83	+3.77	+6.32	+7.33	+6.80	+5.47	+4.05	+2.58	+1.60	+0.04	-0.85	-1.35	-2.57	-3.01
Sept.	-1.33	-1.39	-2.04	-2.13	-2.07	-1.56	-1.55	-1.54	-1.61	-0.43	+1.61	+4.11	+6.24	+6.91	+6.20	+4.14	+2.18	+1.41	-0.42	-2.21	-3.67	-3.27	-3.82	-3.76
Oct.	-1.48	-2.58	-1.69	-1.63	-0.82	+0.25	+0.51	+0.22	-0.40	-0.14	+1.18	+3.71	+5.37	+6.03	+5.24	+3.72	+1.45	-0.33	-2.03	-2.46	-4.51	-3.62	-3.43	-2.56
Nov.	-1.50	-1.29	-0.94	-0.79	-0.40	-0.19	+0.04	+0.09	-0.48	+0.20	+1.37	+2.80	+3.94	+4.53	+3.70	+2.54	+1.34	+0.26	-0.29	-2.00	-2.53	-3.60	+3.85	-2.95
Dec.	-2.26	-1.65	-1.32	-0.50	-0.15	-0.04	+0.57	+0.95	+1.42	+1.29	+1.84	+2.41	+2.88	+2.65	+2.40	+1.86	+0.82	+1.53	-0.54	-2.42	-2.28	-3.47	-3.49	-2.50
Year	-2.10	-2.18	-2.12	-2.15	-2.11	-2.32	-2.43	-2.75	-2.81	-1.57	+0.51	+3.11	+5.27	+6.17	+5.82	+4.68	+3.14	+1.97	+0.91	-0.43	-1.44	-2.02	-2.57	-2.58
Winter	-2.01	-1.68	-1.59	-1.16	-0.79	-0.84	-0.39	-0.29	-0.43	-0.17	+0.94	+2.28	+3.50	+4.04	+3.77	+2.92	+1.85	+1.40	+0.68	-0.83	-1.98	-3.17	-3.30	-2.76
Equinox	-1.78	-2.13	-1.93	-2.48	-2.05	-1.41	-1.53	-2.12	-2.73	-1.80	+0.44	+3.63	+6.07	+6.99	+6.25	+4.67	+2.57	+1.17	-0.08	-1.23	-2.41	-2.38	-2.99	-2.75
Summer	-2.51	-2.71	-2.83	-2.79	-3.49	-4.69	-5.36	-5.84	-5.29	-2.73	+0.13	+3.42	+6.23	+7.47	+7.43	+6.44	+5.01	+3.33	+2.12	+0.77	+0.06	-0.51	-1.44	-2.22
INCLINATION																								
Jan.	-0.05	-0.11	-0.06	-0.17	-0.41	-0.67	-0.66	-0.60	-0.28	+0.15	+0.53	+0.77	+0.67	+0.24	+0.03	-0.01	0.00	+0.16	-0.05	+0.09	+0.21	+0.29	+0.04	-0.10
Feb.	-0.14	-0.07	-0.17	-0.28	-0.68	-0.80	-0.70	-0.61	-0.25	+0.31	+0.71	+1.01	+0.75	+0.33	+0.05	+0.09	+0.09	-0.04	-0.30	-0.42	+0.07	+0.29	+0.17	+0.56
Mar.	-0.53	-0.51	-0.63	-0.58	-0.70	-0.67	-0.76	-0.44	+0.26	+1.11	+1.64	+1.63	+1.31	+0.53	+0.29	+0.06	+0.10	-0.05	-0.19	-0.38	-0.43	-0.45	-0.29	-0.33
Apr.	-0.60	-0.66	-0.79	-0.95	-0.84	-0.81	-0.48	+0.06	+0.90	+1.66	+2.15	+2.45	+1.99	+1.08	+0.31	-0.07	-0.57	-0.74	-1.06	-0.74	-0.76	-0.48	-0.50	-0.56
May	-0.30	-0.41	-0.39	-0.34	-0.33	+0.14	+0.53	+0.95	+1.50	+2.04	+2.02	+1.83	+1.28	+0.93	+0.21	-0.53	-0.98	-1.37	-1.97	-1.69	-1.21	-0.86	-0.55	-0.51
June	-0.46	-0.16	-0.43	-0.40	-0.30	-0.19	+0.38	+1.07	+1.64	+1.81	+1.79	+1.48	+1.15	+0.76	-0.08	-0.53	-0.69	-1.15	-1.48	-1.55	-1.15	-0.71	-0.42	-0.36
July	-0.30	-0.34	-0.39	-0.73	-0.56	-0.26	+0.32	+0.80	+1.45	+2.23	+2.28	+2.03	+1.43	+0.66	+0.11	-0.35	-0.67	-1.35	-1.62	-1.61	-1.31	-0.81	-0.65	-0.36
Aug.	+0.01	-0.04	-0.35	0.00	-0.08	-0.27	+0.53	+1.16	+1.75	+1.71	+1.81	+1.42	+0.80	+0.29	-0.10	-0.44	-1.34	-1.24	-1.41	-1.71	-0.96	-0.85	-0.49	-0.22
Sept.	-0.81	-0.71	-0.75	-0.57	-0.55	-0.62	-0.26	+0.22	+0.97	+1.61	+1.72	+1.54	+1.03	+0.58	+0.09	-0.12	-0.07	-0.17	-0.47	-0.54	-0.47	-0.53	-0.58	-0.53
Oct.	-1.43	-0.99	-0.95	-0.90	-1.27	-1.25	-0.74	-0.56	+0.64	+1.71	+1.79	+1.32	+0.95	+0.66	+0.49	+0.66	+0.41	+0.28	+0.15	+0.11	+0.02	-0.19	-0.44	-0.50
Nov.	-0.22	-0.44	-0.51	-0.43	-0.82	-0.80	-0.86	-0.57	-0.01	+0.60	+0.79	+0.85	+0.93	+0.52	+0.40	+0.41	+0.26	+0.49	+0.15	-0.05	-0.04	-0.15	-0.32	-0.15
Dec.	+0.20	-0.02	-0.08	-0.33	-0.51	-0.71	-0.79	-0.64	-0.26	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	+0.05	+0.08	+0.05	+0.22	+0.33	+0.28	+0.35	+0.65	+0.59	+0.41	+0.07	+0.11
Year	-0.39	-0.37	-0.45	-0.47	-0.59	-0.58	-0.29	+0.07	+0.69	+1.24	+1.44	+1.36	+1.03	+0.55	+0.15	-0.05	-0.26	-0.41	-0.66	-0.66	-0.45	-0.34	-0.33	-0.24
Winter	-0.06	-0.16	-0.21	-0.30	-0.60	-0.74	-0.75	-0.61	-0.20	+0.25	+0.50	+0.66	+0.60	+0.29	+0.13	+0.18	+0.17	+0.23	+0.04	+0.07	+0.21	+0.21	-0.01	+0.11
Equinox	-0.84	-0.72	-0.78	-0.75	-0.84	-0.84	-0.56	-0.18	+0.70	+1.53	+1.83	+1.74	+1.32	+0.71	+0.29	+0.13	-0.03	-0.17	-0.39	-0.39	-0.41	-0.41	-0.46	-0.48
Summer	-0.26	-0.24	-0.39	-0.37	-0.31	-0.15	+0.44	+0.99	+1.58	+1.95	+1.97	+1.69	+1.17	+1.34	+0.04	-1.14	-0.92	-1.28	-1.62	-1.64	-1.16	-0.81	-0.53	-0.36
HORIZONTAL FORCE																								
Jan.	+0.2	+0.1	-0.8	+0.2	+3.4	+7.1	+7.3	+6.4	+2.2	-4.5	-9.7	-13.2	-11.8	-5.5	-0.8	+1.6	+3.9	+2.0	+5.4	+2.7	+1.5	-1.1	+1.4	+2.0
Feb.	-0.6	-1.9	-0.8	-1.9	+6.0	+8.2	+8.0	+7.3	+3.0	-5.5	-12.3	-16.7	-12.2	-4.7	+1.2	+3.1	+4.2	+6.0	+11.3	+11.5	+3.2	-3.9	-2.5	-10.0
Mar.	+7.5	+6.2	+6.3	+5.2	+7.4	+6.8	+8.7	+5.0	-5.1	-18.8	-28.2	-28.9	-23.2	-9.5	-3.0	+3.6	+5.0	+6.7	+7.5	+9.7	+9.6	+8.8	+6.4	+6.1
Apr.	+5.5	+5.3	+6.1	+8.2	+6.5	+6.9	+3.5	-3.1	-14.9	-27.4	-36.2	-41.5	-34.1	-17.9	-2.1	+7.0	+17.3	+22.4	+26.6	+20.6	+17.1	+9.7	+7.9	+6.6
May	+0.8	+1.3	+0.5	-0.6	+0.5	-4.5	-8.6	-14.1	-22.7	-33.5	-35.4	-33.5	-24.5	-16.5	-2.3	+12.3	+22.2	+30.1	+39.3	+34.4	+25.1	+15.6	+8.0	+6.1
June	+5.3	-0.9	+1.4	+0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-6.7	-15.1	-24.8	-29.5	-31.0	-27.3	-21.4	-13.5	+1.2	+10.4	+15.5	+24.3	+29.6	+30.1	+23.4	+15.3	+9.2	+5.8
July	+1.2	-0.1	-0.2	+5.7	+4.7	+2.3	-5.3	-11.7	-21.5	-34.3	-36.5	-33.9	-24.6	-12.0	-1.9	+7.5	+14.6	+26.5	+31.5	+31.3	+25.5	+15.8	+10.8	+4.6
Aug.	-6.7	-8.4	-4.6	-8.0	-4.7	-1.4	-11.0	-18.7	-26.0	-26.4	-29.0	-24.0	-13.7	-3.0	+7.6	+15.7	+30.0	+28.1	+30.1	+33.6	+20.1	+15.1	+7.0	-1.7
Sept.	+4.5	+3.9	+5.5	+4.5	+4.9	+6.7	+2.2	-4.3	-15.1	-25.1	-27.5	-25.6	-17.4	-9.3	+0.6	+7.5	+9.7	+11.4	+16.4	+16.0	+12.4	+9.4	+6.4	+2.3
Oct.	+13.3	+6.5	+3.9	+3.1	+11.7	+13.6	+7.5	+6.5	-9.9	-25.0	-26.9	-19.9	-13.5	-6.5	-1.5	0.0	+6.4	+8.4	+9.1	+4.8	+1.6	+2.1	+3.5	+1.2
Nov.	-1.8	+1.6	+2.9	+1.0	+7.2	+7.6	+9.1	+6.0	-1.3	-9.8	-12.7	-13.4	-12.6	-5.4	-0.8	+0.7	+3.5	-0.4	+3.1	+4.8	+2.7	+3.5	+4.5	0.0
Dec.	-5.6	-2.8	-1.6	+1.6	+4.7	+8.1	+9.3	+7.4	+2.0	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	+0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3	+0.2	-4.0	-4.9	-4.1	-0.7	-3.2
Year	+2.0	+0.9	+1.5	+1.6	+4.3	+5.1	+2.0	-2.5	-11.2	-20.0	-23.9	-23.3	-17.5	-8.7	-0.1	+5.7	+10.9	+13.8	+17.5	+16.3	+11.4	+7.2	+5.2	+1.6
Winter	-1.9	-0.7	-0.1	+0.2	+5.3	+7.7	+8.4	+6.8	+1.5	-5.1	-8.9	-11.1	-9.5	-4.1	+0.1	+1.1	+2.6	+1.8	+5.0	+3.7	+0.6	-1.4	+0.7	-2.8
Equinox	+7.7	+5.5	+5.5	+5.3	+7.6	+8.5	+5.5	+1.0	-11.3	-24.1	-29.7	-29.0	-22.1	-10.8	-1.5	+4.5	+9.6	+12.2	+14.9	+12.8	+10.2	+7.5	+6.1	+4.1
Summer	+0.1	-2.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-1.0	-7.9	-15.1	-23.7	-30.9	-33.0	-29.7	-21.1	-11.3	+1.1	+11.5	+20.6	+27.3	+32.6	+32.3	+23.5	+15.5	+8.7	+3.7

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE GEOGRAPHICAL COMPONENTS OF MAGNETIC FORCE  
INTERNATIONAL QUIET DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

143 ESKDALEMUIR

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
NORTH COMPONENT																								
Jan.	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Feb.	-0.9	-0.9	-2.8	+3.1	+3.2	+4.9	+6.8	+6.6	+1.7	-5.1	-11.1	-12.9	-11.1	-6.7	-2.8	-0.8	+2.4	+6.3	+4.8	+5.3	+1.5	+1.4	+2.6	+4.7
Mar.	+3.6	+1.8	+1.4	+3.2	+5.9	+8.7	+8.0	+6.4	+3.3	-5.9	-14.0	-21.0	-19.7	-14.5	-7.4	-3.3	-0.8	+1.0	+3.9	+6.7	+7.7	+7.3	+10.1	+7.7
Apr.	+8.3	+7.3	+6.6	+7.2	+9.3	+11.1	+10.2	+7.2	+3.5	-7.8	-16.8	-25.1	-26.0	-22.1	-16.1	-6.3	-1.0	+2.0	+4.9	+10.2	+8.9	+9.1	+7.5	+7.9
May	+7.9	+8.7	+7.6	+7.5	+8.5	+9.6	+7.6	+6.2	-4.0	-21.7	-33.1	-40.8	-39.5	-28.2	-15.0	-4.0	+3.2	+10.9	+17.5	+20.9	+25.2	+18.1	+13.7	+13.3
June	+3.3	+1.8	+6.8	+5.9	+8.7	+7.7	+3.5	-1.9	-9.3	-20.1	-28.2	-36.8	-33.4	-27.1	-15.6	-0.5	+8.6	+15.0	+23.1	+25.1	+19.9	+16.2	+15.9	+11.4
July	+2.7	+2.8	+3.3	+2.1	+4.4	+5.1	+0.1	-5.9	-13.0	-22.2	-25.3	-22.4	-19.5	-17.6	-6.9	-3.1	+2.1	+12.5	+17.3	+20.2	+19.7	+16.3	+15.1	+12.2
Aug.	+6.8	+4.3	+3.7	+8.0	+11.1	+9.6	+2.5	-7.0	-14.7	-28.2	-37.1	-39.8	-33.3	-23.1	-16.5	-2.5	+8.7	+24.3	+26.7	+22.2	+21.7	+18.7	+17.4	+16.4
Sept.	+11.2	+10.3	+10.7	+5.3	+5.6	+4.7	+0.6	-5.4	-13.3	-27.1	-32.5	-32.3	-25.3	-15.3	-6.4	+2.3	+5.1	+10.4	+14.2	+15.1	+17.1	+15.8	+14.3	+14.7
Oct.	+5.0	+5.1	+5.7	+6.0	+6.6	+4.4	+2.1	+0.4	-12.1	-21.2	-26.0	-26.2	-22.5	-14.2	-7.3	-3.3	+2.8	+8.8	+13.0	+14.0	+15.3	+13.1	+14.5	+15.9
Nov.	+3.5	+5.3	+2.4	+2.8	+4.5	+7.0	+6.3	+3.3	-4.9	-13.7	-19.4	-20.0	-16.9	-11.6	-6.6	-2.3	+0.8	+4.0	+7.7	+8.5	+8.3	+7.5	+9.8	+13.7
Dec.	-2.9	-2.8	-3.4	-1.4	+0.3	+3.6	+7.9	+4.3	+2.6	-1.5	-7.1	-10.1	-9.4	-6.2	-4.1	-2.7	+1.7	+3.0	+5.6	+5.8	+4.7	+3.4	+4.8	+3.8
Year	-3.1	-2.5	-2.6	+1.6	+5.2	+4.1	+4.9	+3.8	+2.5	-0.7	-4.3	-5.5	-5.9	-4.6	-2.1	-2.3	-0.1	+0.2	+1.1	+0.7	+1.4	+3.9	+3.6	+0.6
Winter	+3.8	+3.4	+3.3	+4.3	+6.1	+6.7	+5.0	+1.6	-4.8	-14.6	-21.3	-24.4	-21.9	-15.9	-8.9	-2.4	+2.9	+8.2	+11.6	+13.0	+12.6	+10.9	+10.8	+10.2
Equinox	-0.9	-1.1	-1.8	+1.6	+3.7	+5.3	+6.9	+5.3	+2.5	-3.3	-9.1	-12.5	-11.5	-7.9	-4.1	-2.3	+0.8	+2.6	+3.9	+4.6	+3.8	+4.0	+5.3	+4.2
Summer	+6.2	+6.6	+5.5	+5.9	+7.2	+8.0	+6.6	+4.3	-4.3	-16.1	-23.8	-28.1	-26.3	-19.1	-11.3	-4.1	+1.5	+6.4	+10.8	+13.4	+14.4	+12.0	+11.3	+12.7
Year	+6.0	+4.8	+6.1	+5.3	+7.5	+6.8	+1.7	-5.0	-12.6	-24.4	-30.8	-32.9	-27.9	-20.8	-11.4	-0.9	+6.2	+15.6	+20.4	+20.6	+19.6	+16.7	+15.7	+13.7
WEST COMPONENT																								
Jan.	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Feb.	-5.8	-3.7	-3.1	-4.4	-6.6	-4.0	-4.7	-6.2	-7.2	-4.5	+0.3	+4.2	+8.9	+12.7	+12.8	+8.4	+5.1	+3.1	+5.0	+3.8	-2.3	-3.2	-5.8	-2.8
Mar.	-4.1	-3.2	-4.1	-4.1	-4.3	-6.3	-8.5	-9.9	-12.8	-14.5	-8.1	+4.3	+13.7	+16.6	+18.7	+13.8	+8.3	+4.9	+3.5	+2.7	+1.8	-2.3	-3.0	-2.9
Apr.	-3.5	-5.3	-3.8	-7.1	-8.9	-9.8	-10.8	-12.7	-18.7	-19.7	-10.2	+5.2	+20.0	+27.4	+26.2	+19.9	+10.1	+6.7	+5.7	+3.6	0.0	-3.5	-5.0	-5.9
May	+0.3	+0.4	-1.2	-3.5	-6.8	-9.5	-14.2	-25.3	-32.3	-26.5	-13.7	+2.9	+17.2	+28.9	+28.3	+22.3	+18.3	+11.3	+7.5	+7.6	+2.8	-4.8	-5.8	-3.9
June	-6.0	-3.2	-3.3	-10.2	-14.0	-20.6	-28.5	-33.2	-32.5	-25.1	-12.0	+4.8	+21.4	+28.2	+30.1	+28.9	+23.2	+15.4	+9.1	+8.6	+8.7	+7.1	+2.3	+0.7
July	-1.6	-3.0	-4.3	-9.5	-15.8	-24.6	-30.8	-30.6	-31.0	-24.8	-10.6	+5.0	+19.1	+25.5	+27.8	+22.5	+17.9	+15.0	+12.8	+10.7	+10.7	+8.4	+6.6	+4.5
Aug.	-1.5	-0.4	-3.0	-9.7	-16.5	-26.5	-31.2	-34.2	-33.1	-26.1	-12.4	+3.3	+17.2	+26.8	+29.9	+28.6	+23.1	+20.5	+15.0	+9.6	+7.7	+5.0	+4.6	+3.4
Sept.	+1.0	-1.6	-6.4	-11.0	-13.4	-19.3	-25.1	-28.6	-25.9	-13.4	+0.3	+14.5	+26.9	+30.9	+24.5	+15.9	+6.8	+3.4	+5.5	+6.9	+5.1	+5.5	+0.7	-3.1
Oct.	-5.7	-5.4	-6.9	-8.4	-9.2	-12.2	-16.2	-19.9	-22.6	-15.9	-3.5	+12.3	+20.3	+29.2	+23.7	+14.1	+8.1	+6.4	+5.1	+3.3	+1.9	+0.5	+2.0	-0.7
Nov.	-2.3	-4.4	-2.1	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	-5.7	-9.8	-15.7	-14.8	-5.6	+7.4	+14.1	+15.6	+14.0	+10.3	+6.6	+5.7	+6.2	+2.8	+1.1	-3.0	-6.8	-5.7
Dec.	-4.9	-3.2	-3.5	-4.3	-3.6	-2.1	-2.6	-4.0	-6.0	-6.8	-2.1	+5.8	+9.3	+10.2	+8.4	+6.1	+5.4	+2.9	+1.4	+1.4	+1.1	-0.6	-3.4	-4.9
Year	-8.3	-3.5	-3.6	-2.5	-4.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-1.8	-0.1	+2.5	+7.7	+9.4	+9.9	+9.0	+8.6	+5.0	+3.4	+2.4	+0.1	-4.5	-5.6	-7.3	-9.4
Winter	-3.6	-3.1	-3.8	-6.4	-8.9	-11.8	-15.1	-18.1	-20.0	-16.0	-6.3	+6.5	+16.5	+21.9	+21.1	+16.7	+11.5	+8.2	+6.6	+5.1	+2.8	+0.3	-1.7	-2.5
Equinox	-5.8	-3.4	-3.6	-3.9	-4.7	-3.7	-4.7	-5.5	-7.0	-6.5	-1.9	+5.5	+10.4	+12.4	+12.2	+9.2	+6.0	+3.5	+3.1	+2.0	-1.0	-2.9	-4.9	-5.0
Summer	-2.8	-3.7	-3.5	-5.2	-6.8	-8.8	-11.7	-16.9	-22.3	-19.2	-8.3	+6.9	+17.9	+25.3	+23.0	+16.6	+10.8	+7.6	+6.1	+4.3	+1.4	-2.7	-3.9	-4.0
Year	-2.0	-2.0	-4.3	-10.1	-14.9	-22.8	-28.9	-31.7	-30.7	-22.4	-8.7	+6.9	+21.2	+27.9	+28.1	+24.0	+17.8	+13.6	+10.6	+8.9	+8.0	+6.5	+3.5	+1.4
VERTICAL COMPONENT																								
Jan.	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Feb.	+1.0	-0.4	+0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	-1.8	-1.8	-2.4	-4.4	-4.6	-2.6	+1.6	+2.2	+1.7	+1.4	+2.8	+4.0	+4.0	+3.0	+1.2
Mar.	+2.4	+1.4	+0.6	+1.2	+0.8	+0.4	-0.2	-0.4	+0.8	-0.6	-4.8	-6.4	-4.8	-2.8	-1.0	+0.4	+1.8	+2.8	+2.2	+1.8	+1.8	+1.8	+0.8	0.0
Apr.	+3.2	+2.8	+2.0	+2.0	+1.8	+1.9	+1.8	+2.6	+1.4	-4.2	-11.0	-15.4	-16.6	-13.4	-6.6	+1.0	+4.4	+4.7	+4.8	+5.2	+6.8	+8.6	+7.0	+5.2
May	+0.3	+0.2	+0.1	+0.1	+0.7	+2.6	+3.7	+4.5	+2.5	-4.0	-9.9	-14.1	-15.7	-12.6	-5.1	-0.3	+3.3	+7.0	+7.3	+7.9	+7.3	+6.6	+4.9	+2.7
June	0.0	-0.4	+0.5	+1.6	+3.4	+6.0	+5.8	+3.6	-0.3	-9.2	-18.2	-22.2	-21.8	-15.0	-7.1	+0.2	+6.8	+14.0	+16.8	+14.2	+9.3	+5.6	+4.0	+2.4
July	+1.7	+1.4	+1.6	+3.1	+4.6	+6.0	+6.3	+4.0	+1.8	-5.5	-10.8	-15.6	-12.9	-7.2	-4.6	-0.5	+3.8	+5.4	+5.7	+4.4	+3.4	+2.1	+1.2	+0.6
Aug.	-1.4	-3.1	-2.2	+1.3	+5.1	+5.8	+4.1	+5.3	+3.8	-1.1	-6.6	-10.3	-13.2	-11.3	-7.2	-1.9	+3.1	+5.4	+6.7	+6.3	+5.2	+3.7	+1.8	+0.7
Sept.	-0.8	+0.6	-1.0	+0.8	+2.4	+3.7	+4.8	+3.4	+0.8	-3.4	-8.4	-12.0	-12.8	-7.2	0.0	+5.0	+7.4	+5.3	+2.4	+1.8	+1.8	+1.8	+2.0	+1.6
Oct.	+3.1	+3.0	+3.0	+2.9	+2.4	+3.2	+5.5	+5.6	+3.0	-3.9	-8.2	-12.4	-12.7	-8.2	-2.8	+2.3	+4.4	+2.6	+2.1	+2.2	+2.0	+1.3	+0.4	-0.8
Nov.	+1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-1.9	-2.2	-1.6	-0.5	+1.1	+2.6	+2.1	-3.2	-6.2	-5.1	-2.6	-0.2	+2.7	+3.0	+1.4	+1.1	+1.2	+2.0	+3.7	+3.4	-0.4
Dec.	+0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-2.9	-2.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.2	-2.5	-3.5	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	+1.2	+0.7	+0.9	+2.0	+2.3	+2.3	+3.4	+3.9	+3.3
Year	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-3.2	-3.4	-4.4	-4.0	-2.6	-3.8	-3.4	-1.0	0.0	+2.0	+2.2	+3.7	+4.6	+4.0	+4.4	+4.6	+3.8	+3.6
Winter	+0.8	+0.3	+0.2	+0.8	+1.3	+1.9	+2.0	+1.9	+0.9	-3.0	-7.3	-10.4	-10.4	-7.3	-3.1	+1.1	+3.6	+4.6	+4.8	+4.5	+4.2	+3.9	+3.0	+1.7
Equinox	+0.2	+0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4	+0.4	+0.6	+0.8	+0.9	+0.9	+1.0	+1.1	+1.0	+0.7
Summer	+1.9	+1.4	+0.9	+0.8	+0.7	+1.5	+2.6	+3.5	+2.4	-2.5	-8.1	-12.0	-12.5	-9.2	-3.6	+1.4	+3.8	+3.9	+3.8	+4.1	+4.5	+5.1	+3.9	+1.7
Year	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	+1.7	+3.9	+5.4	+5.3	+4.1	+1.5	-4.8	-11.0	-15.0	-15.2	-10.2	-4.7	+0.7	+5.3	+7.5	+7.9	+6.7	+4.9	+3.3	+2.3	+1.3

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE MAGNETIC ELEMENTS, DECLINATION, INCLINATION, AND HORIZONTAL FORCE  
INTERNATIONAL QUIET DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

144 ESKDALEMUIR

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
DECLINATION (measured positive towards the west)																								
Jan.	-1.14	-0.71	-0.52	-1.02	-1.48	-1.01	-1.24	-1.54	-1.54	-0.71	+0.52	+1.40	+2.28	+2.87	+2.72	+1.74	+0.94	+0.37	+0.82	+0.54	-0.54	-0.71	-1.28	-0.76
Feb.	-0.99	-0.72	-0.90	-0.97	-1.12	-1.64	-2.07	-2.28	-2.74	-2.71	-1.06	+1.74	+3.61	+3.98	+4.10	+2.95	+1.72	+0.96	+0.55	+0.28	+0.04	-0.77	-1.04	-0.92
Mar.	-1.06	-1.39	-1.04	-1.75	-2.20	-2.45	-2.62	-2.87	-3.94	-3.69	-1.38	+2.11	+5.14	+6.49	+6.00	+4.31	+2.10	+1.29	+0.96	+0.31	-0.38	-1.09	-1.32	-1.53
Apr.	-0.27	-0.28	-0.57	-1.03	-1.73	-2.34	-3.21	-5.41	-6.41	-4.48	-1.41	+2.29	+5.15	+7.06	+6.37	+4.71	+3.59	+1.84	+0.79	+0.67	-0.49	-1.74	-1.75	-1.35
May	-1.35	-0.72	-0.95	-2.31	-3.21	-4.50	-5.95	-6.67	-6.21	-4.26	-1.27	+2.51	+5.75	+6.86	+6.77	+5.89	+4.35	+2.50	+0.89	+0.71	+0.93	+0.76	-0.19	-0.33
June	-0.44	-0.73	-1.02	-2.01	-3.40	-5.21	-6.26	-5.97	-5.76	-4.13	-1.10	+1.95	+4.70	+5.91	+5.94	+4.71	+3.56	+2.53	+1.88	+1.33	+1.36	+1.03	+0.72	+0.41
July	-0.59	-0.25	-0.77	-2.31	-3.81	-5.77	-6.43	-6.65	-6.11	-4.13	-0.99	+2.31	+4.87	+6.39	+6.75	+5.91	+4.33	+3.15	+1.93	+1.03	+0.67	+0.25	+0.21	+0.01
Aug.	-0.27	-0.75	-1.74	-2.45	-2.95	-4.13	-5.13	-5.59	-4.72	-1.61	+1.41	+4.29	+6.53	+6.91	+5.24	+3.13	+1.17	+0.25	+0.53	+0.77	+0.32	+0.47	-0.45	-1.23
Sept.	-1.38	-1.31	-1.64	-1.96	-2.14	-2.67	-3.38	-4.06	-4.10	-2.35	+0.36	+3.58	+5.06	+6.53	+5.12	+3.00	+1.54	+0.93	+0.50	+0.08	-0.26	-0.45	-0.20	-0.80
Oct.	-0.62	-1.11	-0.52	-0.49	-0.69	-1.02	-1.41	-2.13	-2.98	-2.43	-0.34	+2.33	+3.56	+3.65	+3.12	+2.19	+1.31	+1.00	+0.93	+0.21	-0.12	-0.93	-1.78	-1.73
Nov.	-0.87	-0.53	-0.58	-0.81	-0.75	-0.57	-0.85	-0.99	-1.32	-1.31	-0.13	+1.59	+2.27	+2.33	+1.88	+1.35	+1.03	+0.45	+0.05	+0.05	+0.02	-0.27	-0.89	-1.15
Dec.	-1.56	-0.60	-0.63	-0.58	-1.06	-0.68	-0.76	-0.56	-0.47	+0.02	+0.68	+1.80	+2.16	+2.20	+1.91	+1.84	+1.02	+0.68	+0.44	0.00	-0.97	-1.30	-1.64	-1.94
Year	-0.88	-0.76	-0.91	-1.47	-2.05	-2.67	-3.28	-3.73	-3.86	-2.65	-0.39	+2.33	+4.26	+5.10	+4.66	+3.48	+2.22	+1.33	+0.86	+0.50	+0.05	-0.40	-0.80	-0.94
Winter	-1.14	-0.64	-0.66	-0.85	-1.10	-0.95	-1.23	-1.34	-1.52	-1.18	0.00	+1.63	+2.58	+2.85	+2.65	+1.97	+1.18	+0.61	+0.47	+0.22	-0.36	-0.76	-1.21	-1.19
Equinox	-0.83	-1.02	-0.94	-1.31	-1.69	-2.12	-2.65	-3.62	-4.36	-3.24	-0.69	+2.58	+4.73	+5.93	+5.15	+3.55	+2.13	+1.27	+0.79	+0.32	-0.31	-1.05	-1.26	-1.35
Summer	-0.66	-0.61	-1.12	-2.27	-3.34	-4.90	-5.94	-6.22	-5.70	-3.53	-0.49	+2.77	+5.46	+6.52	+6.17	+4.91	+3.35	+2.11	+1.31	+0.96	+0.82	+0.63	+0.07	-0.29
INCLINATION																								
Jan.	+0.17	+0.10	+0.24	-0.16	-0.15	-0.29	-0.42	-0.38	-0.01	+0.35	+0.68	+0.73	+0.50	+0.15	-0.05	-0.02	-0.17	-0.41	-0.35	-0.33	+0.03	+0.05	-0.02	-0.24
Feb.	-0.12	-0.04	-0.02	-0.12	-0.31	-0.47	-0.41	-0.30	-0.03	+0.57	+0.91	+1.17	+0.99	+0.66	+0.21	+0.04	-0.02	-0.07	-0.25	-0.43	-0.49	-0.41	-0.60	-0.46
Mar.	-0.42	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.45	-0.55	-0.48	-0.24	+0.05	+0.67	+0.97	+1.20	+1.03	+0.75	+0.54	+0.17	+0.03	-0.11	-0.29	-0.59	-0.42	-0.34	-0.25	-0.31
Apr.	-0.52	-0.57	-0.48	-0.44	-0.45	-0.44	-0.22	+0.04	+0.76	+1.69	+2.12	+2.30	+1.98	+1.15	+0.48	-0.05	-0.37	-0.69	-1.07	-1.28	-1.51	-0.97	-0.70	-0.75
May	-0.13	-0.08	-0.39	-0.21	-0.30	-0.08	+0.30	+0.66	+1.04	+1.43	+1.57	+1.81	+1.37	+1.03	+0.44	-0.35	-0.71	-0.85	-1.23	-1.42	-1.19	-1.02	-0.98	-0.70
June	-0.11	-0.11	-0.12	+0.07	+0.04	+0.14	+0.56	+0.89	+1.32	+1.65	+1.54	+1.02	+0.71	+0.63	-0.03	-0.11	-0.29	-0.89	-1.17	-1.36	-1.35	-1.13	-1.05	-0.85
July	-0.46	-0.35	-0.25	-0.36	-0.38	-0.13	+0.36	+1.05	+1.50	+2.18	+2.44	+2.31	+1.63	+0.88	+0.51	-0.27	-0.81	-1.74	-1.79	-1.43	-1.40	-1.20	-1.16	-1.10
Aug.	-0.77	-0.64	-0.64	-0.18	-0.13	+0.04	+0.41	+0.82	+1.24	+1.87	+1.92	+1.63	+0.99	+0.41	+0.09	-0.24	-0.25	-0.60	-0.95	-1.04	-1.15	-1.07	-0.90	-0.89
Sept.	-0.18	-0.19	-0.21	-0.21	-0.25	-0.05	+0.21	+0.38	+1.17	+1.51	+1.55	+1.25	+0.89	+0.34	+0.09	+0.08	-0.19	-0.60	-0.87	-0.91	-0.98	-0.83	-0.97	-1.05
Oct.	-0.17	-0.30	-0.16	-0.21	-0.31	-0.45	-0.35	-0.06	+0.59	+1.15	+1.27	+1.06	+0.80	+0.49	+0.25	+0.08	-0.07	-0.31	-0.56	-0.57	-0.51	-0.37	-0.47	-0.83
Nov.	+0.27	+0.22	+0.27	+0.14	-0.01	-0.28	-0.55	-0.27	-0.11	+0.18	+0.43	+0.50	+0.45	+0.23	+0.14	+0.12	-0.17	-0.21	-0.34	-0.35	-0.27	-0.13	-0.17	-0.11
Dec.	+0.28	+0.17	+0.20	-0.09	-0.31	-0.27	-0.37	-0.31	-0.25	-0.05	+0.18	+0.17	+0.18	+0.14	+0.02	+0.08	-0.01	+0.03	+0.01	+0.05	+0.07	-0.07	-0.05	+0.18
Year	-0.18	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.25	-0.23	-0.08	+0.19	+0.61	+1.10	+1.30	+1.26	+0.96	+0.57	+0.23	-0.04	-0.25	-0.54	-0.73	-0.81	-0.76	-0.62	-0.61	-0.59
Winter	+0.14	+0.12	+0.17	-0.05	-0.19	-0.31	-0.41	-0.29	-0.08	+0.29	+0.60	+0.71	+0.59	+0.33	+0.10	+0.04	-0.12	-0.20	-0.27	-0.31	-0.21	-0.19	-0.26	-0.19
Equinox	-0.32	-0.35	-0.29	-0.29	-0.37	-0.37	-0.21	+0.03	+0.62	+1.27	+1.48	+1.45	+1.17	+0.69	+0.34	+0.08	-0.15	-0.43	-0.70	-0.84	-0.85	-0.63	-0.59	-0.73
Summer	-0.37	-0.30	-0.35	-0.17	-0.19	-0.01	+0.41	+0.86	+1.28	+1.79	+1.87	+1.69	+1.17	+0.74	+0.25	-0.24	-0.51	-1.02	-1.29	-1.31	-1.27	-1.11	-1.02	-0.89
HORIZONTAL FORCE																								
Jan.	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Feb.	-2.1	-1.6	-3.4	+2.1	+1.8	+4.0	+5.7	+5.2	+0.2	-5.9	-10.8	-11.8	-9.1	-4.0	-0.2	+0.9	+3.4	+6.8	+5.7	+6.0	+1.0	+0.7	+1.4	+4.0
Mar.	+2.7	+1.1	+0.5	+2.3	+4.9	+7.2	+6.1	+4.3	+0.7	-8.7	-15.3	-19.7	-16.5	-10.9	-3.5	-0.5	+0.9	+2.0	+4.5	+7.1	+7.9	+6.7	+9.3	+6.9
Apr.	+7.4	+6.1	+5.7	+5.6	+7.3	+8.9	+7.8	+4.5	-0.3	-11.6	-18.5	-23.5	-21.4	-16.1	-10.5	-2.2	+1.1	+3.3	+6.0	+10.7	+8.7	+8.2	+6.3	+6.5
May	+7.8	+8.6	+7.2	+6.6	+7.0	+7.5	+4.6	+1.0	-10.4	-26.6	-35.2	-39.4	-35.2	-21.8	-9.0	+0.6	+6.8	+12.9	+18.6	+22.0	+25.2	+16.8	+12.2	+12.2
June	+2.0	+1.1	+6.0	+3.7	+5.7	+3.4	-2.3	-8.5	-15.6	-24.7	-30.0	-35.1	-28.4	-20.9	-9.2	+5.3	+13.1	+17.8	+24.5	+26.3	+21.2	+17.3	+16.0	+11.3
July	+2.3	+2.1	+2.4	+0.1	+1.1	+0.1	-6.1	-11.9	-19.0	-26.7	-26.9	-20.9	-15.3	-12.1	-1.2	+1.5	+5.7	+15.3	+19.5	+21.9	+21.4	+17.7	+16.1	+12.9
Aug.	+6.4	+4.1	+3.0	+5.9	+7.6	+4.1	-3.8	-13.7	-21.0	-32.9	-38.8	-38.3	-29.2	-17.3	-10.2	+3.3	+13.2	+27.9	+29.2	+23.7	+22.8	+19.3	+18.0	+16.7
Sept.	+11.2	+9.8	+9.2	+3.0	+2.8	+0.7	-4.4	-11.0	-18.2	-29.2	-31.8	-28.8	-19.4	-8.8	-1.4	+5.4	+6.4	+10.9	+15.0	+16.2	+17.8	+16.6	+14.2	+13.8
Oct.	+3.8	+3.9	+4.2	+4.2	+4.6	+1.9	-1.2	-3.6	-16.4	-23.9	-26.2	-23.2	-18.0	-8.1	-2.4	-0.4	+4.4	+9.9	+13.8	+14.4	+15.4	+12.9	+14.6	+15.4
Nov.	+3.0	+4.3	+1.9	+2.4	+3.9	+6.1	+5.0	+1.3	+7.9	-16.4	-20.1	-18.1	-13.8	-8.3	-3.7	-0.2	+2.1	+5.1	+8.8	+8.9	+8.3	+6.8	+8.3	+12.3
Dec.	+3.8	+3.4	-4.0	-2.2	-0.4	+3.1	+7.2	+3.4	+1.4	-2.8	-7.4	-8.8	-7.4	-4.0	-2.4	-1.4	+2.8	+3.5	+5.8	+6.0	+4.8	+3.2	+4.0	+2.8
Year	+4.7	+3.1	+3.3	+1.1	+4.3	+3.5	+4.3	+3.3	+2.1	-0.7	-3.7	-3.9	-3.9	-2.5	-0.3	-0.5	+0.9	+0.9	+1.5	+0.7	+0.5	+2.7	+2.1	-1.3
Winter	+3.0	+2.7	+2.5	+2.9	+4.2	+4.2	+1.9	-2.1	-8.7	-17.5	-22.1	-22.6	-18.1	-11.2	-4.5	+1.0	+5.1	+9.7	+12.7	+13.7	+12.9	+10.7	+10.2	+9.5
Equinox	-2.0	-1.7	-2.5	+0.8	+2.7	+4.5	+5.8	+4.1	+1.1	-4.5	-9.3	-11.1	-9.2	-5.3	-1.6	-0.4	+2.0	+3.3	+4.4	+4.9	+3.5	+3.3	+4.2	+3.1
Summer	+5.5	+5.7	+4.7	+4.7	+5.7	+6.1	+4.1	+0.8	-8.7	-19.6	-25.0	-26.1	-22.1	-13.6	-6.4	-0.7	+3.6	+7.8	+11.8	+14.0	+14.4	+11.2	+10.3	+11.6
Year	+5.5	+4.3	+5.1	+3.2	+4.3	+2.1	-4.1	-11.3	-18.5	-28.4	-31.9	-30.8	-23.1	-14.8	-5.5	+3.9	+9.6	+18.0	+22.1	+22.0	+20.8	+17.7	+16.1	+13.7

DIURNAL INEQUALITIES OF THE GEOGRAPHICAL COMPONENTS OF MAGNETIC FORCE

INTERNATIONAL DISTURBED DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

145 ESKDALEMUIR

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
NORTH COMPONENT																								
Jan.	+8.1	+4.7	+3.9	+3.8	+7.2	+10.4	+9.7	+11.3	+3.9	-1.7	-8.4	-19.4	-21.0	-11.4	-9.5	-5.0	+2.4	-10.4	+6.8	-4.4	+7.7	+0.8	+1.6	+8.7
Feb.	-11.3	-11.4	-4.7	-15.1	+7.5	+11.7	+6.9	+9.3	+10.1	+1.4	-6.2	-19.8	-5.5	+8.4	+9.4	+10.8	+16.4	+23.6	+49.2	+45.1	-4.8	-30.9	-28.1	-71.8
Mar.	+19.2	+12.0	+15.6	+16.0	+19.0	+11.4	+27.5	+19.7	-4.1	-31.5	-53.0	-52.4	-43.0	-5.1	+2.8	+19.5	+11.0	+19.5	-0.2	-1.9	+0.7	-1.2	-2.1	+0.5
Apr.	+11.9	+3.9	+8.2	+11.1	+5.6	+11.3	-0.6	-5.4	-17.0	-31.1	-44.9	-46.4	-33.7	-16.4	+6.7	+19.6	+28.2	+30.1	+33.7	+19.8	+14.4	-5.3	-3.6	-0.1
May	-1.9	-8.4	-6.3	-3.9	-9.0	-26.5	-20.7	-17.6	-25.5	-40.5	-40.5	-34.7	-25.9	-1.6	+4.1	+25.4	+37.0	+54.8	+60.5	+52.2	+25.7	+0.4	-3.9	+6.7
June	+10.6	-5.2	+4.5	-1.8	-14.3	-5.3	-4.3	-15.7	-32.1	-31.9	-30.4	-31.7	-25.5	-21.5	-3.7	+25.3	+25.0	+39.4	+43.6	+38.8	+25.8	+7.8	+1.8	+0.7
July	-10.6	-19.0	-4.5	+17.3	-1.9	+1.1	-7.1	-7.6	-19.6	-37.8	-45.6	-44.5	-22.8	-7.9	-4.7	+13.9	+25.8	+42.6	+48.6	+43.8	+28.7	+9.9	+3.6	-1.7
Aug.	-67.1	-55.9	-26.2	-42.5	-29.7	-14.9	-51.5	-44.2	-42.2	-9.8	-5.9	-1.4	+5.1	+19.0	+43.3	+63.9	+96.1	+45.9	+61.7	+74.8	+41.4	+9.9	-15.6	-53.3
Sept.	-2.9	-1.9	+8.3	+20.5	+16.9	+8.8	-7.1	-8.1	-22.0	-37.9	-34.7	-37.5	-22.7	-19.4	-5.6	+10.8	+14.7	+15.1	+32.2	+32.3	+27.3	+22.1	+4.6	-13.5
Oct.	+31.6	+18.9	+8.7	+0.5	+25.3	+33.2	+17.6	+23.5	-19.7	-47.9	-40.4	-25.5	-22.1	-15.5	+4.8	+2.7	+7.5	+13.5	+20.5	-2.0	-4.4	+2.0	-4.7	-28.1
Nov.	+2.4	+10.9	+17.3	+2.6	+17.6	+14.8	+4.9	+5.3	-0.1	-20.1	-33.2	-38.3	-37.0	-13.0	-2.7	+1.5	+5.6	-9.6	+5.0	+18.8	+5.8	+18.2	+10.7	+12.6
Dec.	-8.4	+4.2	+5.5	+8.1	+12.6	+13.9	+14.4	+8.7	-2.4	+2.6	+5.1	+2.9	-5.4	-8.8	-1.4	-8.2	-14.9	-9.8	+11.5	-4.7	-13.5	-11.8	-2.9	+2.9
Year	-5.5	-8.4	-1.4	-1.0	+4.3	+6.8	+1.9	+1.2	-11.7	-21.1	-26.0	-26.8	-18.9	-4.7	+6.6	+18.4	+23.5	+22.8	+31.9	+24.4	+9.7	-2.2	-8.3	-15.8
Winter	-2.4	+2.1	+5.5	-0.1	+11.2	+12.4	+8.9	+8.7	+2.8	-4.4	-10.7	-18.6	-17.2	-6.1	-1.0	-0.2	+2.3	-1.5	+18.1	-13.7	-1.2	-5.9	-4.7	-11.9
Equinox	+12.6	+6.2	+8.7	+8.4	+14.6	+16.7	+11.3	+10.9	-12.6	-34.0	-40.6	-37.5	-27.2	-10.9	+5.0	+16.5	+17.5	+20.1	+21.0	+9.6	+5.3	+0.7	-6.9	-15.5
Summer	-17.2	-22.1	-8.1	-7.7	-13.7	-11.4	-20.9	-21.3	-29.8	-29.9	-30.9	-28.1	-17.3	-3.1	+9.7	+32.1	+46.0	+45.7	+53.5	+52.4	+30.4	+7.0	-3.5	-11.8
WEST COMPONENT																								
Jan.	-23.1	-9.6	-19.2	-11.2	-6.6	-2.6	+6.3	+3.1	+1.9	-4.1	+3.8	+9.3	+17.3	+31.1	+29.2	+27.7	+23.8	+5.2	+19.9	+5.9	-30.4	-33.3	-25.1	-19.1
Feb.	-16.8	-30.3	-36.3	-31.0	-8.0	-11.1	+6.2	+7.5	+6.1	+4.3	+9.4	+15.0	+34.7	+44.0	+44.7	+44.0	+31.6	+27.5	+35.2	+25.4	-18.9	-60.5	-54.4	-68.2
Mar.	-9.6	-13.3	-3.3	-28.6	-19.2	-8.1	-8.3	-10.9	-20.6	-22.1	-10.9	+8.9	+28.0	+42.1	+39.9	+35.8	+11.5	+8.9	+5.6	+4.9	-5.6	-7.7	-7.4	-9.9
Apr.	-15.3	-24.4	-19.8	-26.5	-20.2	-15.5	-12.9	-9.0	-17.9	-15.1	-1.2	+17.6	+36.7	+47.5	+46.0	+45.4	+39.7	+27.8	+18.6	-11.5	-11.5	-26.2	-33.1	-19.1
May	-13.8	-22.3	-34.0	-26.7	-31.6	-38.4	-30.6	-31.7	-36.1	-16.3	+4.4	+21.7	+35.5	+48.2	+49.6	+45.3	+39.4	+35.2	+29.7	+12.3	+4.2	-3.5	-22.8	-17.6
June	-30.8	-39.1	-33.1	-33.9	-19.1	-15.1	-28.0	-38.9	-32.0	-8.9	-2.2	+16.2	+35.7	+42.1	+43.4	+49.8	+43.2	+34.8	+22.2	+14.8	+5.1	+0.7	-5.7	-21.3
July	-50.5	-52.2	-47.7	-10.7	-18.6	-15.9	-21.4	-16.8	-17.5	-13.0	-1.0	+16.0	+31.1	+40.6	+44.6	+46.2	+44.6	+38.8	+34.2	+11.6	+8.1	-7.3	-15.0	-28.1
Aug.	-83.0	-85.0	-55.1	-24.5	+2.2	+4.9	+6.9	-8.9	-14.0	+10.4	+5.2	+22.2	+37.5	+46.6	+57.4	+52.5	+58.7	+37.4	+26.4	+9.0	-12.2	-16.2	-46.2	-32.5
Sept.	-20.0	-15.9	-15.5	-17.2	-18.8	-1.6	+12.9	+13.9	+4.7	-0.2	+4.2	+17.0	+31.5	+32.3	+33.6	+31.2	+23.3	+12.8	+6.1	-6.5	-15.5	-17.2	-38.5	-56.4
Oct.	-8.2	-0.6	-2.3	-15.8	-3.7	+5.7	+2.9	+11.0	-2.8	+6.7	+14.4	+34.2	+36.9	+50.3	+42.3	+37.9	+24.3	+3.1	-8.7	-22.3	-51.2	-40.9	-59.7	-53.4
Nov.	-7.2	-9.8	+1.1	+0.9	+4.3	+13.1	+14.8	+17.4	+5.6	+2.7	+7.1	+7.0	+22.0	+26.2	+9.5	+11.1	-9.8	-26.4	-11.2	-21.7	-12.6	-16.6	-17.1	-10.2
Dec.	-20.8	-25.5	-23.4	-2.6	+6.4	+7.9	+21.5	+22.3	+17.3	+13.3	+16.1	+15.8	+16.5	+17.1	+22.7	+20.4	-4.9	+24.1	-0.5	-32.0	-22.3	-36.2	-36.7	-16.5
Year	-24.9	-27.3	-24.1	-19.0	-11.1	-6.4	-2.5	-3.4	-8.8	-3.5	+4.1	+16.7	+30.3	+39.0	+38.6	+37.3	+27.1	+19.1	+14.8	-0.8	-13.6	-22.1	-30.2	-29.4
Winter	-17.0	18.8	-19.5	-11.0	-1.0	+1.9	+12.2	+12.5	+7.7	+4.1	+9.1	+11.8	+22.7	+29.6	+26.5	+25.8	+10.2	+7.6	+10.8	-5.6	-21.1	-36.7	-33.4	-28.5
Equinox	-13.3	-13.6	-10.2	-22.1	-15.5	-4.9	-1.4	+1.3	-9.1	-7.7	+1.6	+19.4	+33.3	+43.0	+40.5	+37.5	+24.7	+13.1	+5.4	-8.9	-21.0	-23.0	-34.7	-34.7
Summer	-44.6	-49.7	-42.5	-24.0	-16.8	-16.1	-18.3	-24.1	-24.9	-6.9	+1.6	+19.1	+35.0	+44.4	+48.7	+48.5	+46.5	+36.6	+28.1	+11.9	+1.3	-6.6	-22.4	-24.9
VERTICAL COMPONENT																								
Jan.	-12.5	-20.8	-18.8	-16.5	-20.2	-20.4	-17.5	-22.2	-17.2	-15.7	-14.6	-11.2	-10.1	-9.0	0.0	+9.1	+43.8	+46.8	+46.7	+31.2	+36.4	+14.9	+5.4	-7.6
Feb.	-26.6	-29.2	-37.7	-76.0	-42.4	-36.0	-20.0	-9.8	-0.9	+1.0	+1.8	+6.8	+12.2	+20.0	+28.5	+36.8	+37.6	+36.6	+34.2	+39.0	+37.1	-8.6	-3.0	-21.4
Mar.	-12.4	-17.8	-28.3	-34.2	-31.4	-32.2	-26.8	-17.8	-12.3	-14.6	-13.8	-8.0	-0.8	+15.8	+29.1	+46.0	+55.2	+49.2	+30.2	+21.4	+11.5	-1.2	+1.2	+0.6
Apr.	-21.5	-29.1	-37.6	-46.3	-43.7	-33.9	-25.1	-19.7	-12.2	-9.1	-10.1	-9.5	-4.3	+9.9	+28.6	+46.3	+63.3	+74.5	+63.7	+54.7	+19.8	-9.5	-20.3	-28.9
May	-14.2	-39.3	-58.4	-68.1	-64.2	-49.7	-23.2	-8.3	+1.6	-3.3	-5.0	-2.5	+3.4	+13.1	+28.0	+41.7	+53.8	+57.3	+55.2	+50.9	+38.0	+4.5	-9.0	-2.3
June	-16.9	-26.4	-44.8	-55.1	-50.8	-46.4	-25.7	-11.4	-6.4	-5.7	-6.0	-7.6	-6.3	+4.2	+13.4	+22.1	+37.8	+45.8	+44.5	+41.6	+39.4	+34.1	+21.6	+5.0
July	-39.7	-60.6	-67.7	-58.3	-55.5	-39.2	-22.7	-11.5	-4.5	-1.0	-0.7	+0.1	+5.1	+13.0	+23.3	+30.9	+43.1	+52.0	+37.7	+55.1	+44.9	+29.6	+12.5	-5.9
Aug.	-87.7	-120.6	-124.8	-92.1	-65.6	-61.4	-42.1	-21.4	+9.2	+13.3	+14.8	+18.6	+31.3	+55.2	+90.8	+110.9	+104.4	+84.0	+71.7	+61.6	+31.4	+4.5	-15.2	-70.8
Sept.	-39.7	-42.8	-43.0	-29.3	-17.8	-15.6	-20.7	-21.0	-13.0	-6.5	-2.0	-0.8	+4.9	+9.4	+20.0	+36.1	+55.0	+58.4	+66.1	+51.2	+23.2	-2.3	-22.0	-47.8
Oct.	-29.7	-35.5	-51.9	-70.9	-46.5	-29.2	-20.1	-15.1	-7.9	-4.3	-8.5	-4.3	+7.3	+27.3	+34.1	+71.5	+97.5	+97.6	+94.9	+44.3	-4.9	-27.7	-46.1	-71.9
Nov.	-49.3	-36.6	-37.1	-48.9	-42.7	-36.4	-32.1	-20.5	-12.3	-7.2	-2.5	+6.3	+22.7	+26.6	+51.5	+65.5	+76.9	+67.2	+30.7	+10.3	-1.7	-4.2	-8.9	-17.3
Dec.	-38.1	-36.1	-26.5	-30.3	-22.7	-15.6	-14.5	-11.9	-7.9	-3.7	-2.9	-1.1	+1.1	+7.5	+11.1	+18.7	+36.5	+35.6	+46.5	+44.3	+21.7	+5.3	+0.9	-17.9
Year	-32.4	-41.2	-48.1	-52.2	-42.0	-34.7	-24.2	-15.9	-7.0	-4.7	-4.4	-1.6	+5.5	+16.1	+29.9	+44.6	+58.7	+58.7	+55.2	+42.1	+24.7	+3.3	-6.9	-23.9
Winter	-31.6	-30.7	-30.0	-42.9	-32.0	-27.1	-21.0	-16.1	-9.6	-6.4	-4.5	+0.2	+6.5	+11.3	+22.8	+32.5	+48.7	+46.5	+44.5	+31.2	+23.4	+1.9	-1.4	-16.1
Equinox	-25.8	-31.3	-40.2	-45.2	-34.9	-27.7	-23.2	-18.4	-11.3	-8.6	-9.3	-7.1	+1.8	+15.6	+27.9	+50.0	+67.7	+69.9	+63.7	+42.9	+12.4	-10.2	-21.8	-37.0
Summer	-39.6	-61.7	-73.9	-68.4	-59.0	-49.2	-28.4	-13.1	0.0	+0.8	+0.8	+2.1	+8.4	+21.4	+38.9	+51.4	+59.8	+59.8	+57.3	+52.3	+38.4	+18.2	+2.5	-18.5

INTERNATIONAL DISTURBED DAYS

Departures from the mean of the 24 hourly values (uncorrected for non-cyclic change)

146 ESKDALEMUIR

	Hour G.M.T.																							
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
DECLINATION (measured positive towards the west)																								
Jan.	-5.04	-2.15	-4.06	-2.43	-1.65	-0.96	+0.87	+0.15	+0.22	-0.77	+1.12	+2.71	+4.40	+6.79	+6.34	+5.83	+4.73	+1.48	+3.77	+1.37	-6.50	-6.81	-5.16	-4.25
Feb.	-2.95	-5.70	-7.20	-5.69	-1.94	-2.74	+0.97	+1.14	+0.82	+0.81	+2.18	+3.88	+7.31	+8.62	+8.72	+8.51	+5.76	+4.62	+5.13	+3.30	-3.66	-11.05	-9.92	-10.92
Mar.	-2.76	-3.21	-1.31	-6.48	-4.69	-2.11	-2.84	-3.03	-4.01	-3.18	-0.01	+3.99	+7.48	+8.77	+7.99	+6.46	+1.87	+0.99	+1.14	+1.07	-1.17	-1.52	-1.41	-2.03
Apr.	-3.61	-5.12	-4.37	-5.86	-4.34	-3.63	-2.60	-1.60	-2.93	-1.78	+1.63	+5.52	+8.87	+10.34	+9.07	+8.42	+6.90	+4.39	+2.38	-3.16	-2.95	-5.10	-6.59	-3.88
May	-2.73	-4.18	-6.66	-5.27	-6.06	-6.70	-5.37	-5.72	-6.28	-1.63	+2.58	+5.86	+8.29	+9.86	+9.92	+8.15	+6.48	+4.88	+3.53	+0.34	-0.22	-0.73	-4.48	-3.86
June	-6.70	-7.73	-6.91	-6.82	-3.29	-2.85	-5.52	-7.27	-5.17	-0.48	+0.81	+4.61	+8.32	+9.45	+8.97	+9.08	+7.75	+5.45	+2.70	+1.39	-0.03	-0.18	-1.23	-4.35
July	-9.84	-9.84	-9.52	-2.90	-3.70	-3.29	-4.06	-3.10	-2.74	-1.08	+1.70	+5.10	+7.28	+8.58	+9.26	+8.82	+8.00	+6.13	+4.94	+0.54	+0.46	-1.90	-3.20	-5.64
Aug.	-14.12	-15.01	-10.14	-3.23	+1.69	+1.62	+3.55	+0.03	-1.10	+2.53	+1.34	+4.59	+7.44	+8.71	+9.90	+8.05	+7.97	+5.72	+2.81	-1.27	-4.20	-3.71	-8.76	-4.41
Sept.	-3.95	-3.16	-3.49	-4.35	-4.53	-0.70	+2.91	+3.17	+1.87	+1.54	+2.29	+5.01	+7.35	+7.38	+7.07	+5.89	+4.13	+1.98	-0.09	-2.67	-4.29	-4.42	-8.03	-10.91
Oct.	-2.97	-0.90	-0.84	-3.23	-1.80	-0.22	-0.13	+1.26	+0.24	+3.33	+4.60	+8.02	+8.41	+10.88	+8.42	+7.59	+4.64	+0.08	-2.61	-4.46	-10.24	-8.41	-11.96	-9.70
Nov.	-1.57	-2.44	-0.50	+0.07	+0.14	+2.06	+2.81	+3.32	+1.14	+1.39	+2.82	+3.00	+6.01	+5.86	+2.04	+2.19	-2.22	-4.98	-2.49	-5.20	-2.80	-4.13	-3.92	-2.60
Dec.	-3.89	-5.37	-4.99	-0.87	+0.79	+1.04	+3.79	+4.17	+3.63	+2.61	+3.07	+3.09	+3.57	+3.85	+4.67	+4.49	-0.39	+5.30	-0.59	-6.31	-3.97	-6.87	-7.35	-3.47
Year	-5.01	-5.40	-5.00	-3.92	-2.36	-1.54	-0.47	-0.62	-1.19	+0.27	+2.01	+4.61	+7.06	+8.26	+7.70	+6.96	+4.63	+2.92	+1.72	-1.34	-3.30	-4.57	-6.00	-5.50
Winter	-3.36	-3.91	-4.19	-2.23	-0.67	-0.15	+2.11	+2.19	+1.45	+1.01	+2.30	+3.17	+5.32	+6.28	+5.44	+5.25	+1.97	+1.61	+1.45	-1.71	-4.23	-7.21	-6.59	-5.31
Equinox	-3.32	-3.10	-2.50	-4.98	-3.84	-1.67	-0.67	-0.05	-1.21	-0.02	+2.13	+5.63	+8.03	+9.34	+8.14	+7.09	+4.39	+1.86	+0.21	-2.31	-4.66	-4.86	-7.00	-6.63
Summer	-8.35	-9.19	-8.31	-4.55	-2.84	-2.81	-2.85	-4.01	-3.82	-0.17	+1.61	+5.04	+7.83	+9.15	+9.51	+8.53	+7.55	+5.55	+3.49	+0.25	-1.00	-1.63	-4.42	-4.57
INCLINATION																								
Jan.	-0.53	-0.69	-0.46	-0.51	-0.88	-1.15	-1.15	-1.33	-0.71	-0.22	+0.14	+0.87	+0.90	+0.11	+0.23	+0.18	+0.60	+1.76	+0.43	+0.98	+0.80	+0.76	+0.37	-0.50
Feb.	+0.31	+0.44	-0.13	-0.45	-0.43	-1.50	-1.03	-0.95	-0.77	-0.12	+0.33	+1.27	+0.19	-0.65	-0.52	-0.40	-0.58	-1.02	-2.38	-2.35	+1.48	+2.63	+2.50	+5.11
Mar.	-1.44	-1.05	-1.67	-1.50	-1.76	-1.43	-2.35	-1.58	+0.25	+2.01	+3.22	+2.98	+2.43	+0.15	-0.01	-0.63	+0.48	-0.19	+0.68	+0.59	+0.31	+0.15	+0.27	+0.12
Apr.	-1.11	-0.64	-1.19	-1.51	-1.17	-1.36	-0.40	-0.01	+1.05	+2.02	+2.72	+2.58	+1.61	+0.68	-0.36	-0.76	-0.83	-0.52	-0.90	+0.20	+0.31	+0.47	+0.19	-0.45
May	-0.04	-0.11	-0.57	-1.06	-0.56	+1.04	+1.20	+1.38	+2.20	+2.80	+2.48	+1.93	+1.31	-0.22	-0.25	-1.25	-1.64	-2.66	-3.02	-2.35	-0.81	+0.13	+0.34	-0.26
June	-0.70	+0.22	-0.95	-0.78	-0.06	-0.59	+0.03	+1.28	+2.39	+2.07	+1.88	+1.68	+1.04	+0.95	-0.01	-1.79	-1.30	-1.93	-2.07	-1.73	-0.80	+0.32	+0.49	+0.37
July	+0.40	+0.45	-0.73	-2.43	-0.99	-0.82	+0.19	+0.44	+1.41	+2.63	+3.00	+2.71	+1.21	+0.29	+0.28	-0.77	-1.23	-2.04	-2.23	-1.68	-0.89	+0.18	+0.27	+0.34
Aug.	+3.37	+1.86	-0.59	+0.86	+0.32	-0.59	+2.26	+2.50	+3.18	+0.83	+0.75	+0.25	-0.07	-0.52	-1.39	-2.19	-4.55	-1.46	-2.65	-3.53	-1.79	-0.33	+1.27	+2.20
Sept.	-0.52	-0.72	-1.39	-1.83	-1.30	-0.94	-0.21	-0.17	+1.06	+2.33	+2.17	+2.22	+1.19	+1.07	+0.41	-0.24	+0.08	+0.28	-0.57	-0.78	-1.01	-1.28	-0.33	+0.46
Oct.	-2.69	-2.11	-1.82	-1.56	-2.75	-2.98	-1.69	-2.06	+1.14	+2.95	+2.25	+1.12	+1.14	+1.02	-0.04	+1.07	+1.57	+1.46	+1.09	+1.51	+0.85	-0.26	-0.02	+0.80
Nov.	-1.27	-1.48	-2.06	-1.38	-2.26	-2.04	-1.30	-1.09	-0.37	+1.10	+2.02	+2.57	+2.69	+1.15	+1.32	+1.36	+1.65	+2.63	+0.57	-0.69	-0.26	-1.07	-0.69	-1.11
Dec.	-0.11	-0.82	-0.70	-1.24	-1.47	-1.40	-1.59	-1.16	-0.27	-0.44	-0.62	-0.43	+0.16	+0.53	+0.07	+0.73	+1.94	+1.20	+0.39	+1.83	+1.72	+1.39	+0.71	-0.41
Year	-0.36	-0.39	-1.03	-1.12	-1.19	-1.14	-0.51	-0.23	+0.88	+1.50	+1.70	+1.65	+1.15	+0.38	-0.02	-0.39	-0.31	-0.21	-0.88	-0.67	-0.06	+0.25	+0.45	+0.55
Winter	-0.39	-0.64	-0.84	-0.90	-1.51	-1.52	-1.27	-1.13	-0.52	+0.08	+0.47	+1.07	+0.98	+0.28	+0.27	+0.47	+0.90	+1.14	-0.25	-0.06	+0.93	+0.93	+0.72	+0.77
Equinox	-1.44	-1.13	-1.52	-1.60	-1.73	-1.68	-1.17	-0.96	+0.88	+2.33	+2.60	+2.22	+1.59	+0.73	0.00	-0.14	+0.32	+0.26	+0.08	+0.38	-0.04	-0.23	+0.02	+0.23
Summer	+0.76	+0.60	-0.71	-0.85	-0.32	-0.24	+0.92	+1.40	+2.29	+2.08	+2.03	+1.64	+0.87	+0.13	-0.34	-1.50	-2.18	-2.03	-2.49	-2.32	-1.07	+0.08	+0.59	+0.66
HORIZONTAL FORCE																								
Jan.	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Feb.	+3.3	+2.7	0.0	+1.5	+5.7	+9.7	+10.7	+11.7	+4.2	-2.5	-7.5	-17.1	-17.1	-4.9	-3.4	+0.7	+7.1	-9.1	+10.7	-3.1	+1.4	-5.9	-3.5	+4.7
Mar.	-14.4	-17.2	-11.9	-21.0	+5.8	+9.2	+8.0	+10.6	+11.1	+2.2	-4.2	-16.4	+1.6	+17.0	+18.1	+19.4	+22.4	+28.6	+55.2	+49.2	-8.5	-42.4	-38.4	-84.0
Apr.	+16.9	+9.1	+14.6	+9.9	+14.7	+9.5	+25.3	+17.1	-8.2	-35.3	-54.1	-49.5	-36.5	+3.5	+10.8	+26.3	+13.1	+20.9	+0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-2.7	-3.5	-1.5
May	+8.6	-1.1	+4.0	+5.5	+1.4	+7.9	-3.2	-7.1	-20.2	-33.5	-44.2	-41.9	-25.6	-6.5	+15.8	+28.3	+35.6	+35.1	+36.8	+17.1	+11.8	-10.5	-10.2	-3.9
June	-4.6	-12.7	-13.0	-9.2	-15.2	-33.7	-26.4	-23.6	-32.2	-42.9	-38.8	-29.6	-18.2	+8.1	+14.0	+34.0	+44.2	+60.7	+65.2	+53.6	+26.0	-0.3	-8.4	+3.0
July	+4.2	-13.0	-2.3	-8.6	-17.8	-8.2	-9.8	-23.2	-37.9	-33.0	-30.2	-27.8	-17.8	-12.6	+5.1	+34.8	+33.2	+45.6	+47.2	+41.0	+26.3	+7.8	+0.6	-3.6
Aug.	-20.5	-20.0	-13.9	+14.8	-5.6	-2.1	-11.2	-10.8	-22.7	-39.6	-44.9	-40.4	-16.1	+0.4	+4.3	+22.8	+34.2	+49.5	+54.4	+45.2	+29.7	+8.2	+0.5	-7.2
Sept.	-82.3	-71.7	-36.7	-46.5	-28.7	-13.6	-49.1	-45.1	-44.1	-7.5	-5.7	+3.1	+12.5	+27.9	+53.9	+73.1	+105.9	+52.4	+65.7	+75.1	+38.1	+6.5	-24.5	-38.7
Oct.	-6.8	-8.0	+5.0	+16.6	+12.8	+8.3	-4.4	-5.2	-20.6	-37.2	-33.2	-33.4	-16.0	-12.6	+1.2	+16.8	+19.0	+17.3	+32.8	+30.4	+23.6	+18.2	-3.2	-24.4
Nov.	+29.3	+18.4	+8.1	-2.6	+24.0	+33.7	+17.8	+25.2	-19.9	-45.6	-36.7	-18.2	-14.3	-5.2	+13.1	+10.2	+12.2	+13.9	+18.4	-6.4	-14.5	-6.2	-16.5	-38.2
Dec.	+0.9	+8.7	+17.2	+2.7	+18.1	+17.1	+7.7	+8.7	+1.0	-19.1	-31.1	-36.1	-31.9	-7.5	-0.8	+3.7	+3.5	-14.7	+2.7	+14.1	+3.2	+14.5	+7.1	+18.3
Year	-12.4	-1.0	+0.7	+7.4	+13.6	+15.2	+18.4	+13.0	+1.1	+5.2	+8.2	+6.0	-2.0	-5.2	+3.1	-4.0	-15.6	-4.8	+11.2	-11.0	-17.7	-18.8	-10.2	-8.4
Winter	-6.5	-9.3	-2.3	-2.5	+2.4	+4.3	-1.3	-2.4	-15.7	-24.1	-26.9	-25.1	-15.1	+0.2	+11.3	+22.2	+26.2	+24.6	+33.4	+25.4	+9.9	-2.6	-9.2	-17.8
Equinox	-5.7	-1.7	+1.5	-2.3	+10.8	+12.8	+11.2	+11.0	+4.3	-3.5	-8.7	-15.9	-12.3	-0.1	+4.3	+4.9	+4.3	0.0	+19.9	+12.3	-5.4	-13.1	-11.3	-17.3
Summer	+12.0	+5.3	+7.9	+7.3	+13.2	+14.9	+8.9	+7.5	-17.2	-37.9	-42.1	-35.7	-23.1	-5.2	+10.2	+20.4	+20.0	+21.8	+22.2	+10.1	+5.1	-0.3	-8.3	-17.8
Year	-25.8	-31.6	-16.5	-12.4	-16.8	-14.4	-24.1	-25.7	-34.2	-30.7	-29.9	-23.7	-9.9	+5.9	+19.3	+41.2	+54.4	+52.1	+58.1	+53.7	+30.0	+5.5	-7.9	-16.6

The ranges are derived from the diurnal inequalities printed in Tables 141 to 146

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	All days			Quiet days			Disturbed days			All days			Quiet days			Disturbed days		
	N	W	V	N	W	V	N	W	V	D	I	H	D	I	H	D	I	H
Jan.	23.0	30.6	20.6	19.7	20.0	8.6	32.3	64.4	69.0	6.63	1.44	20.5	4.41	1.15	18.6	13.60	3.09	28.8
Feb.	29.3	42.9	35.3	31.1	33.2	9.2	121.0	112.9	130.2	8.61	1.81	28.2	6.84	1.77	29.0	19.77	5.01	139.2
Mar.	42.0	46.5	30.1	37.1	47.1	25.2	80.5	70.7	89.4	10.04	2.40	38.6	10.43	1.79	34.2	15.25	5.57	80.4
Apr.	69.5	65.3	47.5	66.0	61.2	23.6	80.1	80.6	120.8	13.88	3.51	68.1	13.47	3.81	64.6	16.93	4.23	81.0
May	73.5	73.3	44.3	61.9	63.3	39.0	101.0	88.0	125.4	15.30	4.01	74.7	13.53	3.23	61.4	16.62	5.82	108.1
June	58.2	69.1	35.2	45.5	58.8	21.9	75.7	88.9	100.9	13.88	3.36	61.1	12.20	3.01	48.8	17.18	4.46	85.1
July	65.6	65.0	36.6	66.5	64.1	19.9	94.2	98.4	125.4	13.24	3.90	68.0	13.40	4.23	68.0	19.10	5.43	99.3
Aug.	62.1	57.1	53.8	49.6	59.5	20.2	163.2	143.7	235.7	11.44	3.52	62.6	12.50	3.07	49.6	24.91	7.92	188.2
Sept.	46.8	48.1	46.0	42.1	51.8	18.3	70.2	90.0	113.9	10.73	2.53	43.9	10.63	2.60	41.6	18.29	4.16	70.0
Oct.	42.0	48.2	62.4	33.7	31.3	9.9	81.1	110.0	169.5	10.54	3.22	40.5	6.63	2.10	32.4	22.84	5.93	79.3
Nov.	25.0	37.6	34.7	18.0	17.0	7.4	57.1	52.6	126.2	8.38	1.79	22.5	3.65	1.05	16.0	11.21	4.95	54.2
Dec.	12.6	30.6	24.5	11.1	19.3	9.0	29.3	59.4	84.6	6.37	1.44	14.9	4.14	0.65	9.0	12.65	3.53	37.2
Year	42.3	43.0	35.7	37.4	41.9	15.2	58.7	68.8	110.9	8.98	2.10	41.4	8.96	2.11	36.3	14.26	2.89	60.3
Winter	21.7	33.7	26.7	19.4	19.4	2.4	36.7	66.3	91.6	7.34	1.41	19.5	4.37	1.12	16.9	13.49	2.66	37.2
Equinox	46.6	45.9	43.0	42.5	47.6	17.6	61.6	77.7	115.1	9.98	2.67	44.6	10.29	2.33	40.5	18.70	4.35	64.3
Summer	63.4	65.9	40.9	53.5	59.8	23.1	76.9	98.4	133.7	13.31	3.61	65.6	12.74	3.18	54.0	18.70	4.78	92.3

NON-CYCLIC CHANGE

148 ESKDALEMUIR

	All days			Quiet days			Disturbed days		
	H	D	V	H	D	V	H	D	V
Jan.	+0.2	0.00	+0.3	+5.6	+0.08	-0.7	+1.1	+1.38	-0.1
Feb.	+0.1	-0.13	+0.1	+4.2	+0.50	-3.8	-12.1	-1.34	-0.5
Mar.	0.0	-0.02	0.0	-1.9	-0.35	+0.6	-13.3	+0.25	+7.1
Apr.	-0.1	+0.08	+0.5	+4.1	-0.62	+1.5	-15.8	-1.68	0.0
May	+0.8	-0.15	-0.8	+5.6	+0.67	+0.8	+1.1	+0.57	+3.9
June	-0.5	-0.09	+0.4	+7.7	+0.39	-2.3	-4.1	+1.72	+7.8
July	+0.6	+0.16	-0.2	+7.6	+0.71	-0.7	+6.7	+1.00	+7.8
Aug.	-0.4	-0.10	+0.4	+2.3	-0.30	+0.3	-5.1	+2.72	+10.2
Sept.	+0.6	-0.01	-0.6	+9.5	+0.49	-4.5	-1.7	-0.30	-11.5
Oct.	-1.1	-0.04	+0.2	+5.7	-0.47	-2.2	-28.9	-3.67	-48.9
Nov.	+0.3	0.00	+0.7	+6.1	+0.18	+1.4	+1.7	+1.01	+11.9
Dec.	0.0	-0.06	+0.2	+0.5	+0.04	+6.5	+5.1	+0.54	+3.6
Year	0.0	-0.03	+0.1	+4.7	+0.11	-0.3	-5.4	+0.18	-0.7
Winter	+0.1	-0.05	+0.3	+4.1	+0.20	+0.9	-1.1	+0.40	+3.7
Equinox	-0.1	0.00	0.0	+4.3	-0.24	-1.1	-14.9	-1.35	-13.3
Summer	+0.1	-0.05	-0.1	+5.8	+0.37	-0.5	-0.3	+1.50	+7.4

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December; "Equinox" for months March, April, September, October; and "Summer" May to August.

MEAN MONTHLY AND ANNUAL VALUES OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETIC ELEMENTS

For all, a, quiet, q, and disturbed, d, days for H, D and V and for all days for N, W, I and T.

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	Horizontal force			Declination (west)			Vertical force			North component all days	West component all days	Inclination (north) all days	Total force all days	
	a	q	d	a	q	d	a	q	d					
	16,000γ +			11° +			44,000γ +							
Jan.	564	567	554	37.3	37.3	37.2	1181	1178	1191	16225	3337	69	52.0	48121
Feb.	561	571	531	36.4	36.9	33.9	1189	1186	1191	16223	3332	69	52.3	48128
Mar.	563	571	550	36.1	36.6	35.0	1193	1186	1204	16224	3331	69	52.4	48132
Apr.	567	572	559	35.0	34.9	34.8	1192	1192	1196	16230	3326	69	52.0	48133
May	573	577	566	34.2	34.7	33.7	1187	1188	1177	16236	3324	69	51.5	48131
June	580	583	571	33.7	33.8	33.1	1186	1188	1181	16244	3323	69	51.0	48132
July	577	580	568	33.0	33.1	32.4	1189	1192	1179	16241	3319	69	51.3	48133
Aug.	563	569	518	32.5	32.4	31.6	1191	1200	1172	16228	3314	69	52.3	48131
Sept.	570	575	558	31.0	31.7	31.1	1199	1199	1198	16236	3308	69	52.0	48140
Oct.	566	578	549	30.2	30.8	29.9	1202	1202	1207	16233	3304	69	52.4	48142
Nov.	569	579	556	30.1	30.3	30.3	1210	1207	1215	16237	3304	69	52.3	48150
Dec.	576	583	559	29.5	30.2	28.1	1209	1207	1213	16244	3302	69	51.9	48152
Year	569	575	553	33.2	33.6	32.6	1194	1194	1194	16233	3319	69	52.0	48136

HARMONIC COMPONENTS OF THE DIURNAL INEQUALITY OF MAGNETIC FORCE  
 Values of  $a_n, b_n$  in the series  $\Sigma(a_n \cos 15nt + b_n \sin 15nt)$ ,  $t$  being reckoned in hours from midnight G.M.T.  
 Longitude of Eskdalemuir Observatory,  $3^{\circ}12'W$ .

150 ESKDALEMUIR

	North component								West component								Vertical component							
	$a_1$	$b_1$	$a_2$	$b_2$	$a_3$	$b_3$	$a_4$	$b_4$	$a_1$	$b_1$	$a_2$	$b_2$	$a_3$	$b_3$	$a_4$	$b_4$	$a_1$	$b_1$	$a_2$	$b_2$	$a_3$	$b_3$	$a_4$	$b_4$
	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$	$\gamma$
	ALL DAYS																							
Jan.	+5.7	+1.9	-5.5	-0.8	+3.0	-1.5	-0.3	+0.4	-10.3	-7.0	-1.8	+5.1	+0.1	0.0	+1.8	+2.1	+2.8	-9.1	-2.7	-2.2	+0.1	+1.1	-0.2	-0.8
Feb.	+5.0	+0.9	-9.1	-1.0	+1.9	-0.3	-0.6	+2.4	-12.3	-8.9	-2.1	+7.9	-1.3	-2.0	+1.0	+3.1	-2.4	-11.9	-4.7	-2.0	+1.6	+1.5	-0.2	+1.0
Mar.	+15.0	+0.1	-9.7	+0.9	+4.4	-2.5	-1.5	+2.0	-9.2	-13.2	+2.2	+7.9	-2.5	-5.5	+1.6	+3.4	+2.5	-10.8	-4.8	-0.6	+4.3	+0.5	-0.8	-0.8
Apr.	+20.4	-6.8	-16.3	+1.3	+4.3	0.0	-1.1	+1.1	-11.6	-17.5	+1.9	+14.4	-2.5	-5.4	+2.4	+2.2	-0.1	-18.4	-9.9	-2.9	+3.3	+2.8	-0.5	+0.6
May	+18.8	-14.4	-16.1	+0.5	+1.0	+1.3	+0.7	+1.6	-10.4	-26.2	+5.9	+12.8	-4.4	-2.3	+0.7	+0.4	+1.4	-15.4	-12.2	-4.3	+3.0	+0.7	-0.2	+1.4
June	+17.2	-12.1	-12.3	+0.9	0.0	-0.4	+0.8	+1.1	-8.6	-26.3	+4.0	+10.3	-3.9	-3.1	+0.2	-0.8	+3.1	-12.9	-7.3	-5.4	+3.3	-0.4	-0.1	+1.0
July	+19.1	-11.1	-14.9	+0.9	-0.7	-1.6	+0.5	+1.7	-9.4	-25.3	+1.9	+11.6	-2.8	-2.2	0.0	+0.6	+0.3	-11.4	-8.3	-6.3	+1.4	-0.4	+0.3	+0.1
Aug.	+11.8	-18.0	-12.6	+1.9	-0.3	-1.2	+0.4	0.0	-14.8	-19.6	+1.5	+9.5	-4.4	-3.3	+0.5	-0.5	-7.9	-19.2	-9.7	-3.6	+3.0	-0.9	-2.3	-0.5
Sept.	+15.5	-6.2	-10.4	+2.3	+0.9	-2.4	-0.4	+1.5	-14.9	-7.5	+3.3	+10.6	-0.8	-2.0	+2.1	+2.7	-5.0	-14.5	-11.4	-2.7	-0.5	+1.6	-1.4	-0.5
Oct.	+13.5	-1.5	-8.8	+3.3	+2.4	-2.9	+2.9	+2.2	-14.3	-0.7	+2.0	+9.4	+0.9	-5.0	+3.0	+2.0	-13.0	-20.1	-9.8	-1.5	+3.7	+2.2	+1.0	-0.9
Nov.	+7.8	+0.6	-6.2	-0.5	+1.7	-2.9	-0.8	+0.6	-11.9	-0.5	+0.3	+7.1	-0.7	-1.3	+1.3	+2.1	-6.4	-13.7	-3.8	+0.2	+1.7	-0.1	-1.1	-0.7
Dec.	+1.1	+3.0	-3.0	-0.3	+0.4	-2.0	+0.9	-0.3	-12.7	+2.3	-1.1	+3.8	+0.5	+0.4	+1.2	+0.3	-1.1	-9.9	-3.7	-1.8	-1.0	+0.4	-0.5	+0.4
Year	+12.6	-5.3	-10.4	+0.8	+1.6	-1.4	+0.1	+1.2	-11.7	-12.5	+1.5	+9.2	-1.8	-2.6	+1.3	+1.5	-2.1	-14.0	-7.3	-2.8	+2.0	+0.7	-0.5	0.0
Winter	+4.9	+1.6	-5.9	-0.7	+1.8	-1.6	-0.2	+0.7	-11.8	-3.5	-1.2	+6.0	-0.4	-0.7	+1.3	+1.9	-1.8	-11.1	-3.7	-1.4	+0.7	+0.7	-0.5	0.0
Equinox	+16.2	-3.5	-11.3	+2.0	+3.0	-1.9	0.0	+1.7	-12.5	-9.8	+2.3	+10.6	-1.2	-4.5	+2.3	+2.6	-3.9	-16.0	-9.0	-1.9	+2.7	+1.7	-0.4	-0.4
Summer	+16.7	-13.9	-14.0	+1.0	0.0	-0.5	+0.6	+1.1	-10.1	-24.3	+3.3	+11.1	-3.9	-2.7	+0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-14.7	-9.3	-4.9	+2.6	-0.2	-0.6	+0.5
	QUIET DAYS																							
Year	+13.2	-1.8	-8.4	-0.5	+2.0	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-4.5	-12.5	+3.8	+8.0	-2.9	-2.6	+0.8	+1.5	+4.1	-1.4	-4.1	-0.9	+1.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.2
Winter	+4.9	+1.6	-5.1	-1.3	+2.0	-1.3	-0.2	+0.3	-4.9	-4.8	+0.9	+4.2	-1.5	-1.4	+0.5	+1.4	+0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	+0.1	+0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Equinox	+15.7	-0.6	-9.0	-0.8	+2.7	-1.4	-0.4	+1.3	-4.9	-12.3	+3.3	+9.3	-3.5	-3.9	+1.7	+2.2	+4.8	-1.3	-4.3	-1.4	+2.7	-0.1	-1.4	-0.1
Summer	+19.1	-6.2	-11.1	+0.6	+1.3	-1.2	+0.4	+0.6	-3.5	-20.5	+7.3	+10.5	-3.8	+1.5	+0.1	+0.9	+5.5	-1.3	-7.1	-0.9	+2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
	DISTURBED DAYS																							
Year	+4.2	-13.6	-17.4	+4.7	+1.1	-0.7	-0.1	+2.5	-25.9	-13.5	-4.3	+10.4	+0.7	-3.3	+2.5	+2.3	-19.1	-41.6	-14.1	-5.1	+4.5	+2.9	+0.9	+0.2
Winter	+3.7	+1.0	-10.6	+0.8	+0.5	+0.5	-0.6	+3.5	-23.7	-0.3	-5.9	+8.2	+1.3	-0.8	+3.5	+5.1	-13.7	-32.3	-10.6	-2.6	+2.1	+3.0	+0.8	-0.2
Equinox	+12.0	-9.1	-18.2	+8.5	+4.6	-4.4	+0.3	+3.7	-25.3	-12.9	-0.6	+12.7	+1.2	-3.9	+2.4	+5.2	-19.1	-44.6	-19.2	+0.6	+5.0	+6.6	+3.0	+0.5
Summer	+4.9	-32.8	-19.9	+4.4	-2.3	+2.8	-0.9	+0.7	-28.7	-27.4	-6.5	+10.3	-4.6	-5.3	+1.6	-3.6	-24.4	-48.1	-12.5	-13.3	+6.5	-0.8	+1.0	+0.4

HARMONIC COMPONENTS OF THE DIURNAL INEQUALITY OF MAGNETIC FORCE  
 Values of  $c_n, a_n$  in the series  $\Sigma c_n \sin(15nt + a_n)$ ,  $t$  being mean local time, reckoned in hours from midnight

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	North component								West component								Vertical component							
	$c_1$	$a_1$	$c_2$	$a_2$	$c_3$	$a_3$	$c_4$	$a_4$	$c_1$	$a_1$	$c_2$	$a_2$	$c_3$	$a_3$	$c_4$	$a_4$	$c_1$	$a_1$	$c_2$	$a_2$	$c_3$	$a_3$	$c_4$	$a_4$
	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$	$\gamma$	$^{\circ}$
	ALL DAYS																							
Jan.	6.1	75	5.5	268	3.4	126	0.5	334	12.5	239	5.4	347	0.1	100	2.8	53	1.7	166	3.5	238	1.1	16	0.8	206
Feb.	5.1	83	9.1	270	1.9	109	2.4	359	15.1	237	8.2	352	2.4	224	3.3	31	12.1	195	5.1	253	2.2	57	1.0	4
Mar.	15.0	93	9.8	282	5.1	129	2.5	335	16.1	218	8.2	22	6.1	214	3.7	38	11.1	170	4.8	270	4.3	93	1.1	238
Apr.	21.5	112	16.4	281	4.3	99	1.5	328	21.0	217	14.5	14	5.9	214	3.3	59	18.4	184	10.3	260	4.3	59	0.8	332
May	23.7	131	16.1	278	1.6	48	1.7	37	28.2	205	14.1	31	4.9	252	0.8	70	15.5	178	12.9	257	3.1	85	1.4	3
June	21.0	128	12.3	281	0.4	193	1.3	51	27.7	201	11.1	28	5.0	242	0.8	179	13.3	170	9.1	240	3.3	106	1.0	6
July	22.1	123	14.9	280	1.8	213	1.7	28	27.0	204	11.7	16	3.5	241	0.6	22	11.4	182	10.4	239	1.4	115	0.3	81
Aug.	21.5	150	12.8	285	1.3	204	0.4	100	24.6	220	9.6	15	5.5	243	0.7	153	20.8	205	10.4	256	3.1	116	2.3	271
Sept.	16.7	115	10.6	289	2.6	169	1.5	359	16.7	247	11.1	24	2.3	210	3.4	51	15.3	202	11.7	263	1.7	354	1.5	263
Oct.	13.6	99	9.4	297	3.7	150	3.7	65	14.3	270	9.6	18	5.1	180	3.6	69	24.0	216	9.9	268	4.3	69	1.3	143
Nov.	7.9	89	6.2	271	3.3	158	1.0	316	11.9	271	7.1	9	1.5	218	2.5	45	15.1	208	3.8	280	1.7	102	1.3	249
Dec.	3.2	23	3.0	270	2.0	179	0.9	119	12.9	283	4.0	350	0.6	59	1.2	91	9.9	190	4.1	250	1.0	302	0.6	324
Year	13.7	116	10.4	281	2.1	141	1.2	18	17.1	226	9.3	16	3.2	224	1.9	55	14.1	192	7.9	256	2.1	79	0.5	286
Winter	5.2	75	5.9	270	2.4	142	0.7	356	12.3	257	6.1	355	0.8	219	2.3	47	11.3	192	4.0	255	0.9	52	0.5	280
Equinox	16.5	105	11.5	287	3.6	132	1.7	12	15.9	235	10.8	19	4.7	205	3.4	54	16.5	197	9.2	264	3.2	66	0.6	242
Summer	21.7	133	14.0	280	0.5	190	1.2	41	26.6	207	11.6	23	4.7	245	0.3	118	14.7	186	10.5	249	2.7	104	0.8	323
	QUIET DAYS																							
Year	13.3	101	8.4	273	2.4	132	0.8	277	13.3	203	8.9	32	3.9	239	1.7	39	4.4	112	4.2	264	1.8	101	0.8	269
Winter	5.1	75	5.2	262	2.3	132	0.4	344	6.9	229	4.3	18	2.1	238	1.5	33	0.8	119	0.3	276	0.2	56	0.2	260
Equinox	15.7	95	9.0	271	3.0	127	1.4	356	13.3	205	9.9	26	5.2	231	2.8	51	5.0	108	4.5	258	2.7	103	1.4	277
Summer	20.0	111	11.0	280	1.8	142	0.7	44	20.8	193	12.8	41	4.1	301	0.9	17	5.7	107	7.2	269	2.4	106	0.4	289
	DISTURBED DAYS																							
Year	14.2	166	18.0	292	1.3	130	2.5	11	29.2	246	11.3	344	3.4	202	3.4	60	45.7	208	15.0	257	5.4	67	0.9	92
Winter	3.8	77	10.6	281	0.7	51	3.6	3	23.7	273	10.1	331	1.5	133	6.1	47	35.1	206	10.9	263	3.6	44	0.8	117
Equinox	15.1	130	20.1	301	6.4	143	3.7	17	28.3	246	12.8	364	4.0	173	5.7	38	48.5	206	19.3	278	8.3	47	3.1	94
Summer	33.2	175	20.3	289	3.6	330	1.1	324	39.7	230	12.2	334	7.0	231	3.9	169	53.9	210	18.3	229	6.5	107	1.1	304





KEW



## KEW OBSERVATORY

Latitude .. .. . 51°28'N.  
 Longitude .. .. . 0°19'W.  
 G.M.T. of Local Mean Noon 12h. 1m.

Heights of instruments	above M.S.L.	above ground
	m.	m.
Barometer .. .. .	10·4	..
Thermometer bulbs .. .. .	..	3·0
Rain-gauge site .. .. .	5·5	..
Tilting-siphon rain recorder rim ..	..	0·53
Sunshine recorder .. .. .	..	13·3
Pressure-tube anemograph .. ..	28	23

### INTRODUCTION

Full details of the site, instruments, procedure and tabulation are given in the *Observatories' Year Book*, 1938. Changes and additions only are mentioned here.

#### *Meteorology*

##### Notes on the instruments

**Pressure.**— The photographic barograph is mounted in the galvanometer room of the underground seismograph house. It was transferred there on 15 May 1939 from the position in the north room of the basement of the main observatory which it had occupied since the inception of the record in 1862.

**Temperature.**— As from January 1943, Kew adopted the practice followed by the other Observatories for the tabulation of hourly readings of temperature from the curves of the Photo-Thermograph i.e. by adjusting the glass scale, so that the readings at the control hours on the trace are made to show general agreement with the corresponding eye readings of the standard control thermometers, and then reading off the temperature equivalent from the curves at the requisite times. This supersedes method (a) set out on page 3 of the General Introduction to the *Observatories' Year Book*, 1938.

**Rainfall.**— On and after 1 October 1944, the hourly readings are from a Meteorological Office tilting siphon recorder, M.O.80, instead of from the old Beckley self-registering rain gauge No. 1 which had been continuously in operation at Kew Observatory since 1871. The new instrument, whose funnel also has a collecting area of approximately 100 square inches, is set up 8·5 metres south-south-west of the standard check gauge with the rim at exactly the same height above ground level as was the old Beckley gauge, i.e., 0·53 metres. From 1 January, 1945 onwards the hourly readings are adjusted to give totals in agreement with the check gauge read daily at 9h. and 21h. Prior to 1 August 1944 the check-gauge was read at 7h. and 18h; from 1 August to 31 December 1944 at 6h. and 18h. A special instrument, known as the Rainfall Chronograph, which in effect is a sensitive drop counting gauge, is used to help in determining the duration of rainfall of 0·1 mm. per hour or more. This gauge stands on the lawn about 6·5 metres west-north-west of the tilting syphon recorder. The Jardi rate-of-rainfall recorder has proved to be unreliable at rates below 6 mm. per hour and such values are omitted from Table 169.

*Sunshine.*- Records are obtained from a sunshine recorder mounted on the south parapet of the roof. The same frame, M.O.12, was in use from 1880 to 1950 and it is believed, the same unnumbered sphere was in use from 1880 to 1941. This sphere was damaged by bomb blast on 23 February 1941 and was replaced by a very discoloured sphere M.O. 176. A comparison made during 1949 using a new recorder (Frame M.O. 237, Sphere M.O. 950) set up alongside showed that the discoloured sphere M.O. 176 recorded 5 per cent. less sunshine than the new sphere. The new sunshine recorder replaced the old instrument as Standard on 1 January 1950. The values published in Tables 173 and 174 are from the new instrument.

*Solar Radiation.*- The factors by which the printed values 1939 to 1945 should be multiplied are given in the Introduction for the years in question.\*

Identification numbers of instruments in use in 1950

Thermometers Nos. 788 and 738 continued in use as the control dry-bulb and wet-bulb thermometers respectively. Rain Measure No. 1999 was used as the measuring glass for the Control rain-gauge throughout the year. Earth Thermometer M.O. 18079 was broken on 24 April and was replaced by M.O. 20428 for the measurement of temperature at a depth of 122 cm. Grass Minimum Thermometer M.O. 18005 was broken on 15 March and was replaced by M.O. 18001.

*Thermometer corrections 1950*

	No. 788 N.P.L. 1933	No. 738 N.P.L. 1933	M.O. 20430 N.P.L. 1948	M.O. 18079 N.P.L. 1918	M.O. 20428 N.P.L. 1949	M.O. 18005 N.P.L. 1929	M.O. 18001 N.P.L. 1929
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Certified	2 +0.1	2 +0.2	22 -0.1	22 ..	22 0.0	2 -0.2	2 +0.2
	12 +0.1	12 +0.1	32 -0.1	32 0.0	32 0.0	22 -0.2	22 +0.1
	32 0.0	32 0.0	42 -0.1	42 0.0	42 0.0	32 0.0	32 0.0
	52 -0.1	52 -0.1	52 -0.1	52 0.0	52 0.0	52 0.0	52 0.0
	72 0.0	72 -0.1	62 -0.1	62 +0.1	62 -0.1	72 0.0	72 0.0
	92 0.0	92 -0.1	72 -0.1	72 0.0	72 -0.1	.. 0.0	.. 0.0
Applied	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	As above	As above

Notes on the Meteorological Summaries

The mean temperature for the year 1950, 283.4°A. (50.7°F) was again higher than the average of 279.8°A. (49.6°F.) for the period 1871 to 1915. March and June were warm with mean temperatures 3.2°F. and 4.4°F. respectively above the average whilst December was cold; its mean temperature being 4.5°F. below the average for 1871 to 1915. There were no "ice days", i.e. days when the maximum temperature in the north-wall screen was 273°A. (32.0°F.) or less. The lowest temperature in the north-wall screen was 268.1°A. (23.2°F.) at mid-night on 26 January, whilst the lowest reading of the grass minimum thermometer was 259.7°A. (8.1°F.) on 5 December. There were 5 days, 4 in June and 1 in August, on which the maximum temperature in the north-wall screen exceeded 300°A. (80.6°F.) The highest reading was 302.6°A. (85.3°F.) at 13h. 55m. on 5 June.

The rainfall for the year, 632 mm. was only 4 per cent. above the average for the standard period 1881 to 1915 despite the wet months of February, April and November with 205, 168 and 187 per cent. respectively, of the average. February with 80 mm. was the wettest month of that name since 1927. January, March and October were dry months with only 49, 37 and 21 per cent. respectively of the normal amount. The heaviest fall in one day was 24 mm. on 26 April.

\* STAGG, J.M.; Solar radiation at Kew Observatory. *Geophys. Mem., London*, 11, No. 86, 1950.

The sunshine for the year, 1597 hours, was 128 hours above the normal for the period 1906 to 1935. March had 30 hours and April 21 hours in excess of the average, whilst each of the months June to August had totals of over 200 hours. June with 257 hours, 126 per cent. of the normal, was the sunniest month.

The highest wind speed recorded in a gust was 30m./sec. (66 m.p.h.) at 16h. 30m. on 24 April. The highest on record is 33m./sec. (73 m.p.h.) on 16 March 1947.

TABLE 152 - DIURNAL VARIATION OF BAROMETRIC PRESSURE FOURIER COEFFICIENTS

Values of  $c_n, \alpha_n$  in the series  $\sum c_n \sin(15nt + \alpha_n)$ ,  $t$  being local mean time reckoned in hours from midnight

	$c_1$		$\alpha_1$		$c_2$		$\alpha_2$		$c_3$		$\alpha_3$		$c_4$		$\alpha_4$	
	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926
	mb.	mb.	°	°	mb.	mb.	°	°	mb.	mb.	°	°	mb.	mb.	°	°
January	0.06	0.02	263	315	0.26	0.31	141	151	0.13	0.17	350	346	0.05	0.07	164	202
February	0.40	0.05	337	73	0.33	0.36	135	146	0.09	0.12	348	340	0.04	0.03	113	108
March	0.25	0.11	294	38	0.49	0.40	155	149	0.08	0.07	333	332	0.05	0.04	19	25
April	0.17	0.28	22	31	0.46	0.40	169	151	0.01	0.03	132	185	0.05	0.04	18	353
May	0.30	0.32	45	27	0.32	0.35	140	148	0.06	0.09	138	161	0.03	0.02	293	319
June	0.39	0.30	28	17	0.26	0.32	162	143	0.13	0.09	150	160	0.10	0.01	86	260
July	0.19	0.26	364	16	0.24	0.31	148	140	0.16	0.10	153	153	0.01	0.01	287	281
August	0.26	0.21	60	20	0.33	0.34	148	144	0.07	0.06	145	155	0.05	0.04	278	309
September	0.30	0.12	250	6	0.36	0.40	151	152	0.05	0.01	323	350	0.05	0.04	324	332
October	0.11	0.06	319	76	0.40	0.38	162	160	0.08	0.09	345	359	0.01	0.01	352	22
November	0.28	0.03	230	124	0.24	0.34	141	160	0.09	0.13	1	358	0.03	0.03	207	183
December	0.06	0.08	26	137	0.29	0.31	158	152	0.15	0.15	349	353	0.05	0.07	217	205
Arithmetic mean	0.23	0.15	-	-	0.33	0.35	-	-	0.09	0.09	-	-	0.04	0.03	-	-
Year	0.12	0.14	347	29	0.33	0.35	152	150	0.02	0.03	12	359	0.05	0.01	27	280
Winter	0.12	0.03	301	111	0.28	0.33	144	152	0.12	0.14	352	350	0.03	0.05	175	208
Equinox	0.14	0.14	295	32	0.42	0.39	160	153	0.05	0.04	336	345	0.04	0.03	2	359
Summer	0.27	0.27	35	20	0.28	0.33	149	144	0.10	0.08	149	157	0.01	0.02	17	305

TABLE 153 - DIURNAL VARIATION OF TEMPERATURE FOURIER COEFFICIENTS

Values of  $c_n, \alpha_n$  in the series  $\sum c_n \sin(15nt + \alpha_n)$ ,  $t$  being local mean time reckoned in hours from midnight

	$c_1$		$\alpha_1$		$c_2$		$\alpha_2$		$c_3$		$\alpha_3$		$c_4$		$\alpha_4$	
	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926	1950	1871-1926
	°A.	°A.	°	°	°A.	°A.	°	°	°A.	°A.	°	°	°A.	°A.	°	°
January	0.74	0.99	224	221	0.44	0.43	30	35	0.17	0.17	218	208	0.08	0.01	57	3
February	1.45	1.53	224	221	0.52	0.57	50	34	0.25	0.12	249	211	0.08	0.06	174	169
March	2.55	2.45	218	222	0.71	0.63	31	40	0.04	0.07	343	334	0.13	0.11	196	197
April	2.70	3.21	224	226	0.54	0.48	52	51	0.08	0.22	53	24	0.08	0.07	269	218
May	3.28	3.72	219	227	0.19	0.15	89	74	0.15	0.31	52	35	0.12	0.04	49	20
June	3.77	3.72	225	226	0.07	0.02	179	84	0.23	0.26	27	35	0.15	0.10	41	33
July	2.93	3.68	221	225	0.02	0.06	321	50	0.35	0.29	36	31	0.10	0.07	32	28
August	3.02	3.54	228	226	0.22	0.34	99	52	0.27	0.30	13	28	0.04	0.03	11	218
September	1.99	3.22	228	228	0.49	0.71	42	49	0.11	0.14	22	24	0.09	0.16	225	213
October	2.14	2.32	224	229	0.70	0.76	58	50	0.08	0.10	233	248	0.09	0.12	222	200
November	1.03	1.39	229	226	0.51	0.57	47	44	0.21	0.18	241	232	0.05	0.02	123	141
December	0.70	0.90	218	226	0.33	0.40	40	41	0.14	0.16	214	215	0.04	0.04	53	38
Arithmetic mean	2.19	2.56	-	-	0.40	0.43	-	-	0.17	0.19	-	-	0.09	0.07	-	-
Year	2.19	2.56	223	226	0.37	0.42	49	45	0.05	0.08	350	17	0.02	0.02	95	195
Winter	0.98	1.20	220	223	0.45	0.49	43	39	0.19	0.15	234	217	0.04	0.01	106	121
Equinox	2.34	2.80	223	226	0.60	0.64	46	47	0.04	0.09	10	4	0.09	0.11	213	207
Summer	3.25	3.67	224	226	0.10	0.14	102	59	0.24	0.29	30	32	0.10	0.04	38	27

"Winter" comprises the four months January, February, November, December; "Equinox" the months March, April, September, October; and "Summer" May to August.

*Atmospheric electricity*

There were no changes in the procedure for observing potential gradient. Continuation of the troubles mentioned in the Introduction to the 1949 year book prevented satisfactory measurements of air-earth current by the Wilson apparatus and lead to some doubt about the accuracy of the potential gradient measurements given in Table 174 (the errors are not thought to exceed 10 per cent.).

Factors for the reduction of the Kelvin electrograph records were obtained from observations of the potential of a wire stretched 1 m. above the level grass surface of the paddock.\*

The mean factor for the year for the Kelvin electrograph was 4.24 giving an equivalent height for the collector of 23.6 cm. In 1950 there were 132, 127 and 48 days of electrical character, 0, 1, and 2 respectively. The extreme hourly values of potential gradient in Table 176 are plus 1310 v.m.<sup>-1</sup> at 21h. on 12 December and minus 605 v.m.<sup>-1</sup> at 3h. on 16 November.

During the following months, when there were not 10 "quiet" calendar days, other spells of 24 hours were used as indicated.

1950	Calendar days	Other spells	Total
February	4	2	6
July	7	1	8
September	3	4	7
November	4	3	7
December	8	2	10

*The Observatories' Year Book*, for 1938 should be consulted for an explanation of the figures in the foregoing paragraphs.

*Atmospheric pollution*

From 1 January 1950 the method of tabulation was revised to eliminate the need for interpolation between shade numbers.

The Owens pollution recorder was out of action from 20 to 30 January and again from 25 November to 10 December. For the 339 complete days on which the record was available the highest estimate of pollution was 2.3 mg.m.<sup>-3</sup>, this value occurring at 22h. 23h. and 24h. on 26 January. There were 24 days on which the pollution reached 0.95 mg.m.<sup>-3</sup>. The number of hours credited with at least 0.95 mg.m.<sup>-3</sup> was 114 of which 35 were recorded in January.

*Seismology*

The seismological diary and table of microseisms, which were printed in the *Observatories' Year Book* from 1922 to 1939 are now omitted. The distribution of the *Kew Monthly Bulletin* which ceased in May 1940 was resumed in January 1947. Seismological data for 1950 are also published in the *International Seismological Summary*.

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\* SCRASE F. J.; Observation of atmospheric electricity at Kew Observatory. *Geophys. Mem., London*, 7, No. 60, 1934.

Changes in instruments or procedures from those printed in the Introduction for 1938, are given in the Introductions for the years 1939, 1947 and 1949. The only change in 1950 was that the Wood-Anderson seismographs, put out of commission in May 1942 and re-instated in April 1947, were discontinued from mid-January.

The Galitzin Seismographs were not re-standardised during 1950. The total number of shocks measured during the year was 428. The phases of 94 of these were sufficiently well defined to allow an estimate of the epicentral distance to be computed. The earthquake at Assam-Tibet on 15 August was one of the greatest on record. As regards British earthquakes a shock was felt in the Channel area and was recorded at 19h. 40m. 33s. on 9 January. Another smaller shock was registered around 11h. on 31 January.

PRESSURE AT STATION LEVEL

Maximum, minimum and daily mean values in millibars for each day 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.  
The initial 9 or 10 of the values is omitted, i.e. 1005.61 is printed 05.61

154 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_b$ (height of barometer cistern above M.S.L. = 10.4 m.

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean
	<i>millibars</i>																	
1	31.7	29.1	30.3	07.7	07.1	02.7	25.5	20.4	23.2	14.6	98.3	08.6	18.2	15.4	16.3	22.5	20.3	21.5
2	29.1	17.4	22.2	07.5	93.9	01.9	25.3	23.2	24.6	98.3	86.9	90.7	17.3	14.8	15.7	20.9	18.3	19.5
3	17.6	13.7	15.3	03.9	91.8	96.3	26.3	21.8	23.5	07.6	92.9	01.4	22.0	17.3	19.1	22.3	19.8	21.2
4	14.7	11.1	13.1	04.5	94.7	01.0	31.3	26.3	29.8	07.7	03.5	05.8	23.2	21.6	22.4	23.0	21.3	22.3
5	11.1	00.0	05.5	99.7	80.5	91.9	34.9	31.1	33.0	13.0	07.4	10.6	23.2	20.1	22.0	24.7	22.7	23.5
6	08.2	03.2	06.0	11.3	80.5	93.6	35.7	33.2	34.6	17.5	12.9	15.2	20.1	15.7	17.1	22.8	19.1	20.8
7	14.2	08.2	11.5	15.6	06.3	11.7	33.7	29.6	31.6	17.4	11.7	15.1	20.4	17.9	19.4	19.9	16.0	18.0
8	14.4	12.3	13.7	12.1	02.5	05.2	29.8	23.5	26.6	11.7	00.7	06.6	20.1	15.7	17.1	17.0	13.2	15.2
9	17.8	11.3	13.1	12.1	99.1	04.6	23.5	16.8	19.9	09.4	99.3	05.1	22.4	16.2	18.9	18.6	14.4	16.9
10	27.3	17.8	23.3	00.7	90.9	95.6	24.3	17.7	21.7	09.6	94.3	02.0	23.2	20.9	22.0	21.5	18.6	19.7
11	31.1	27.3	28.7	93.5	88.0	90.2	23.5	11.6	16.8	00.9	99.6	00.3	23.1	22.1	22.6	22.8	21.2	22.1
12	35.8	29.8	33.3	01.0	85.0	94.3	15.0	11.0	13.3	99.6	97.5	98.5	23.3	20.4	21.9	22.1	15.6	18.1
13	29.8	24.3	26.1	99.8	82.7	87.7	15.3	13.9	14.6	03.4	98.3	00.8	22.0	17.3	19.8	15.6	09.1	12.5
14	28.1	25.8	26.6	11.9	99.8	08.5	15.1	09.1	12.3	10.5	03.1	05.7	20.4	18.7	19.3	09.1	05.5	06.6
15	25.9	16.3	20.6	18.3	08.3	12.5	11.3	02.7	08.6	16.4	10.5	13.9	21.0	19.1	20.2	10.2	06.6	08.7
16	16.3	10.5	12.6	25.2	18.3	22.7	05.0	00.6	03.0	17.3	14.4	15.9	19.6	13.4	16.4	10.2	08.1	09.5
17	26.8	11.4	19.9	24.4	22.1	23.1	08.7	01.2	03.7	14.4	95.2	05.4	13.4	04.6	08.4	12.2	09.8	10.7
18	33.1	26.8	30.6	23.4	19.5	21.7	08.0	97.1	03.8	99.9	93.2	95.1	05.4	02.5	03.4	14.5	11.8	12.8
19	32.9	31.0	31.8	21.0	06.2	16.2	12.7	96.0	05.1	15.7	99.9	07.7	07.1	04.7	06.4	15.6	14.1	14.9
20	31.0	27.7	29.0	06.2	93.1	99.6	12.3	05.3	07.1	16.8	14.0	15.6	09.0	00.6	04.4	14.1	02.5	07.9
21	30.2	27.9	29.3	24.7	06.4	16.9	17.4	05.5	10.6	20.8	15.9	17.9	08.9	03.5	06.4	02.7	96.1	98.7
22	29.8	27.5	28.3	25.5	18.9	23.5	19.5	17.4	18.7	22.3	17.7	20.5	17.2	08.6	14.1	09.4	02.7	07.0
23	27.8	23.5	26.2	18.9	02.9	09.7	20.6	18.6	19.5	17.7	04.6	12.8	17.2	13.9	15.6	15.7	07.1	11.0
24	23.5	19.4	21.6	02.9	93.8	99.8	28.5	19.2	25.2	04.6	98.6	00.7	19.4	16.0	17.7	17.1	15.4	16.5
25	19.4	17.5	18.3	00.1	90.8	93.3	28.6	22.7	25.7	03.5	93.9	00.5	18.7	10.8	13.5	20.1	14.9	17.0
26	23.8	19.0	21.2	14.8	00.1	08.2	22.7	19.9	21.2	01.8	92.4	96.2	13.0	11.3	12.3	21.6	20.1	20.6
27	24.9	23.2	23.8	20.8	14.8	18.7	26.6	21.3	23.4	14.5	01.8	11.6	12.2	07.2	09.3	20.6	18.8	19.8
28	23.3	19.4	21.0	20.4	15.8	17.6	26.6	21.8	24.6	15.1	11.7	13.0	21.8	07.8	15.1	19.0	16.5	17.9
29	19.4	16.0	17.7				21.8	17.3	19.3	20.0	15.1	17.9	24.2	21.7	22.8	17.1	10.9	13.3
30	16.1	06.5	12.2				21.7	19.0	20.6	20.1	17.8	19.2	24.2	21.5	22.9	18.7	11.5	14.1
31	06.5	02.3	04.3				21.5	14.6	18.4				23.2	21.6	22.6			
Mean	23.28	18.00	20.55	11.71	00.14	06.03	21.70	15.79	18.84	11.40	03.44	07.68	18.53	14.29	16.29	17.39	13.40	15.28

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER			
	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	
	<i>millibars</i>																		
1	20.4	17.2	18.9	09.2	05.8	08.1	15.3	11.6	13.4	06.1	91.2	99.5	18.0	12.8	15.6	06.4	92.7	96.7	
2	17.9	13.7	15.7	05.8	02.8	04.2	16.9	08.3	12.4	12.1	02.0	05.3	12.8	99.1	07.3	05.4	96.4	01.7	
3	14.7	08.2	10.7	13.8	04.8	08.6	16.8	09.3	13.2	20.8	12.1	18.6	13.9	02.9	08.4	06.5	98.7	01.8	
4	14.4	11.3	13.2	16.9	13.8	15.9	12.5	09.8	11.4	19.2	14.7	17.5	18.8	13.7	15.9	08.6	05.0	06.3	
5	12.6	11.0	11.6	17.0	14.2	15.9	15.2	11.1	13.8	15.3	13.6	14.3	19.0	15.9	18.0	16.8	08.6	12.9	
6	11.9	08.6	10.3	14.2	10.8	12.5	15.2	94.2	07.8	15.8	11.1	13.6	19.5	14.1	15.9	16.8	07.9	14.3	
7	17.3	10.0	13.9	10.8	08.1	09.4	13.5	94.2	05.7	15.4	12.4	13.8	20.3	17.1	18.9	07.9	97.7	02.0	
8	19.4	16.2	18.0	10.0	05.7	08.5	14.3	11.8	13.7	13.7	06.8	10.2	17.1	09.8	11.7	20.0	06.9	14.4	
9	16.2	08.0	11.2	12.4	03.9	07.3	11.8	07.4	08.6	16.5	09.3	13.7	11.8	07.8	10.5	22.2	19.3	20.9	
10	12.9	07.8	11.0	20.7	12.4	16.1	15.0	08.9	12.2	12.6	07.4	09.4	07.8	91.0	98.7	19.3	98.3	07.5	
11	12.3	05.1	07.7	21.8	20.6	21.1	14.8	06.9	10.6	31.7	12.6	25.3	06.4	96.3	02.7	98.7	96.8	97.6	
12	14.4	12.3	13.6	21.1	16.0	18.7	17.9	10.3	16.2	31.5	24.0	29.0	96.3	86.1	91.7	04.0	98.7	02.6	
13	14.2	06.2	11.2	18.7	14.8	16.1	17.3	03.3	11.8	24.0	11.2	16.9	97.1	83.1	89.1	03.7	90.3	98.6	
14	13.0	05.7	08.4	19.2	16.8	15.0	06.9	02.2	05.0	14.9	12.0	13.8	09.5	92.9	99.7	99.3	90.0	95.4	
15	13.0	02.7	09.4	16.9	03.3	11.7	04.6	96.7	00.1	16.4	13.6	14.4	14.6	06.3	12.1	01.9	93.9	97.2	
16	06.6	00.8	02.9	06.6	00.5	04.3	11.1	99.5	07.6	21.1	16.4	19.7	06.3	95.4	98.8	06.4	01.9	04.8	
17	15.1	06.6	10.2	05.8	96.6	99.8	09.4	97.4	03.1	20.5	17.6	18.8	13.0	02.4	08.3	09.2	03.9	05.3	
18	21.3	14.5	17.7	06.3	96.4	00.2	12.5	08.1	10.5	25.0	20.1	23.1	12.8	96.8	06.9	10.6	03.9	07.7	
19	24.0	21.3	22.8	15.2	06.3	10.7	12.4	06.0	09.3	24.9	22.7	23.8	97.5	89.0	94.3	18.3	06.7	14.3	
20	23.0	15.0	19.3	14.9	12.7	13.6	06.0	02.1	04.1	25.7	23.0	24.5	91.1	73.6	86.5	18.0	15.1	16.7	
21	15.0	10.1	11.9	16.0	13.7	14.7	14.5	01.2	06.5	26.3	23.7	24.9	88.0	73.3	80.2	15.1	04.3	10.5	
22	12.1	01.4	08.5	15.6	12.1	13.4	20.5	14.3	16.3	23.7	19.7	21.1	95.7	88.0	91.9	04.3	99.5	01.0	
23	09.5	99.3	02.5	14.0	07.7	10.7	23.0	18.6	21.2	20.9	19.0	19.9	05.2	95.7	00.4	11.5	01.8	06.9	
24	15.7	09.5	13.0	09.2	04.8	06.8	18.6	01.6	09.3	20.6	16.7	18.7	07.9	04.9	06.3	15.4	11.5	13.5	
25	15.6	14.0	14.7	11.7	08.2	10.6	01.6	94.5	96.9	19.9	16.1	17.6	17.0	07.9	11.9	20.2	15.3	17.7	
26	16.7	14.4	15.4	08.2	02.8	04.6	20.3	98.4	09.7	19.9	16.6	18.3	25.4	17.0	21.3	19.8	18.2	19.2	
27	18.1	14.9	17.1	10.7	07.0	09.4	22.9	17.3	20.7	17.4	15.1	16.0	25.4	10.9	19.9	19.1	16.6	17.7	
28	17.7	13.0	15.1	10.6	05.2	07.7	17.3	11.5	14.0	18.0	15.7	16.9	10.9	92.5	02.3	19.7	17.0	18.5	
29	19.8	16.6	18.8	16.7	06.2	11.1	14.0	09.8	12.3	16.0	13.8	14.9	15.5	93.1	03.1	19.5	14.0	17.8	
30	19.2	09.8	15.0	17.5	13.4	16.1	09.8	94.6	02.3	14.2	10.0	12.1	16.3	06.4	12.9	14.0	02.8	07.8	
31	09.8	07.0	07.9	13.4	09.1	10.8				18.3	10.5	16.1				02.8	85.5	96.1	
Mean	15.61	10.07	12.83	13.58	08.27	10.86	10.73	05.36	09.99	19.30	13.89	16.83	10.36	99.86	05.37	11.66	03.85	07.92	
										Annual	15.77	08.97	12.45						



PRESSURE AT STATION LEVEL
Monthly and annual means of hourly values in millibars at exact hours, G.M.T.

155 KEW OBSERVATORY: h\_b = 10.4 m.

Table with 25 columns for hours (0-24) and a Mean column. Rows include months from Jan to Dec and an Annual summary row. Data is presented in millibars.

The initial 9 or 10 of the value is omitted, i.e. 1001.42 is printed 01.42

PRESSURE REDUCED TO MEAN SEA LEVEL
Monthly and annual means of hourly values in millibars at exact hours, G.M.T.

156 KEW OBSERVATORY: h\_b = 10.4 m.

Table with 25 columns for hours (0-24) and a Mean column. Rows include months from Jan to Dec and an Annual summary row. Data is presented in millibars.

The initial 9 or 10 of the value is omitted, i.e. 1001.42 is printed 01.42

The monthly and annual values of pressure reduced to mean sea level are computed from the corresponding monthly and annual means of pressure at station level and of temperature. See General Introduction to the Meteorological Tables, 1938.

TEMPERATURE
Monthly and annual means of readings in degrees Absolute at exact hours, G.M.T.

157 KEW OBSERVATORY: North-wall screen: h\_t = 3.0 m.

Table with 25 columns for hours (0-24) and a Mean column. Rows include months from Jan to Dec and an Annual summary row. Data is presented in degrees Absolute.

The initial 2 or 3 of the readings is omitted, i.e. 275.00 degrees Absolute is printed 75.00

Add 0.16 to obtain temperature in degrees Kelvin where T(°K.) = t(°C.) + 273.16.

TEMPERATURE

Maximum, minimum and daily mean values in degrees Absolute for each day Oh. to 24h., G.M.T. The initial 2 or 3 of the values is omitted, i.e. 275.0° is printed 75.0°. Add 0.16° to obtain temperature in degrees Kelvin where T(°K.) = t(°C.) + 273.16.

158 KEW OBSERVATORY: North-wall screen: h<sub>t</sub>(height of thermometer bulb above ground) = 3.0 m.

Table with columns for months (JANUARY to JUNE) and rows for days (1 to 31). Each cell contains Max., Min., and Mean temperature values. Includes a 'degrees Absolute' header and a 'Mean' row at the bottom.

Table with columns for months (JULY to DECEMBER) and rows for days (1 to 31). Each cell contains Max., Min., and Mean temperature values. Includes a 'degrees Absolute' header and an 'Annual' row at the bottom.

MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY AND VAPOUR PRESSURE FOR EACH DAY

Mean percentages from readings at exact hours 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.; vapour pressure from daily mean temperature and relative humidity

159 KEW OBSERVATORY: North-wall screen;  $h_t = 3.0$  m.

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.	Rel. hum.	Vap. press.
	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.	%	mb.
1	96.7	6.5	94.9	8.0	78.0	5.9	74.0	9.7	80.3	10.9	58.4	10.8	66.5	12.5	70.0	13.6	80.3	15.6	77.9	11.1	92.2	9.4	85.6	9.6
2	92.6	9.9	91.0	8.9	69.7	5.8	66.1	7.4	73.3	9.7	76.4	14.7	61.8	12.7	78.7	13.3	71.2	12.1	79.2	11.0	90.1	9.3	80.2	7.0
3	87.3	11.5	85.5	9.7	84.3	8.9	57.8	6.2	71.1	9.5	81.4	17.3	92.1	15.2	69.3	12.6	88.5	13.2	83.3	11.3	77.0	8.3	81.9	5.5
4	81.9	9.8	87.2	9.3	74.3	8.4	74.9	7.5	78.1	9.2	75.7	18.0	85.0	14.5	68.9	13.9	86.2	16.9	87.9	14.3	80.9	8.7	84.4	5.2
5	80.3	8.9	83.5	7.8	86.0	9.0	64.5	6.9	80.6	8.8	66.6	17.8	80.3	14.4	70.5	14.6	71.3	13.1	82.2	14.7	79.4	7.5	75.7	4.4
6	76.0	7.7	79.1	7.3	82.7	9.1	76.4	8.8	86.9	10.2	59.8	17.0	87.6	16.1	71.1	16.5	80.3	12.4	84.1	13.9	79.3	7.9	84.3	5.2
7	88.7	10.3	88.7	7.9	88.6	9.2	60.9	7.9	89.1	11.3	73.0	19.4	75.5	15.8	71.1	16.8	68.5	11.8	82.0	12.5	82.8	7.2	83.8	7.4
8	89.0	9.4	80.3	7.0	78.5	8.5	73.4	9.8	93.9	11.9	70.7	14.5	76.5	15.9	75.4	15.6	81.5	12.3	76.5	10.2	79.6	9.1	77.3	7.3
9	94.0	9.2	91.0	8.3	81.8	9.0	61.3	6.9	79.5	12.5	58.2	10.6	71.3	17.5	78.2	16.1	93.9	17.3	78.6	8.9	90.2	11.9	93.4	8.4
10	93.7	11.3	82.9	10.3	70.2	6.7	65.5	6.9	69.0	11.8	64.0	13.4	81.9	15.0	77.1	14.8	81.0	16.0	82.4	11.1	95.5	12.5	95.8	9.9
11	95.2	12.2	75.3	7.2	63.5	6.8	61.0	6.3	54.2	9.7	61.0	13.2	69.4	13.5	81.3	15.2	88.0	15.5	71.5	9.1	85.5	9.2	89.4	7.1
12	96.4	8.7	82.8	8.1	63.6	6.0	67.1	6.6	51.0	9.7	62.2	12.9	72.7	13.8	84.0	16.8	75.4	12.6	87.5	12.1	83.9	9.0	78.8	5.6
13	94.0	10.2	83.9	7.4	65.2	5.4	74.1	7.1	60.1	10.1	75.1	15.4	75.5	15.1	70.8	15.5	81.4	14.1	88.7	13.0	72.9	7.9	90.9	5.6
14	93.2	10.4	80.0	6.6	71.8	6.7	73.2	7.1	72.7	9.2	88.6	14.4	70.2	13.9	67.9	12.4	79.6	13.9	83.7	11.0	77.2	7.4	84.8	5.9
15	81.6	9.6	88.4	10.7	74.5	8.9	80.5	7.7	58.5	7.0	64.0	10.0	86.0	15.9	86.6	16.8	90.6	13.7	89.4	10.4	82.7	7.2	74.7	4.3
16	79.1	7.6	84.2	10.4	74.8	9.8	77.0	7.9	59.8	6.8	64.7	10.8	76.9	14.3	69.4	12.5	80.3	12.4	89.5	11.1	95.0	9.3	77.7	4.4
17	75.4	7.1	76.9	9.7	82.9	10.1	83.2	8.8	65.0	7.4	73.9	12.9	73.7	13.7	84.5	13.3	70.3	11.4	88.4	12.9	89.0	8.3	83.3	5.8
18	80.1	6.7	80.9	10.4	74.2	9.7	86.9	8.9	72.9	8.8	73.2	13.1	87.0	17.2	77.4	12.7	65.1	9.6	90.0	14.0	90.8	8.7	91.0	6.3
19	74.3	5.2	88.5	10.0	74.4	9.2	70.7	8.9	73.3	10.0	73.3	14.5	80.8	18.8	80.8	13.4	84.1	12.2	89.6	13.2	86.4	8.6	95.7	7.3
20	70.7	4.5	83.3	9.8	85.0	10.4	73.5	9.5	89.6	13.3	73.9	14.6	86.9	18.9	79.2	15.7	77.4	11.2	86.0	12.5	85.7	9.0	85.0	6.2
21	68.1	5.0	77.4	7.5	81.0	10.1	70.1	9.7	85.1	14.7	81.8	13.5	84.4	17.3	78.4	17.8	75.5	9.8	73.3	9.4	89.6	9.0	84.7	5.4
22	85.4	7.4	85.5	6.9	90.9	10.2	62.7	8.2	68.3	11.4	70.2	11.1	83.4	16.4	85.5	18.6	75.5	9.9	79.1	9.9	88.1	8.7	75.0	4.7
23	80.3	6.1	85.7	8.0	93.5	12.8	65.0	8.1	63.4	10.6	70.7	11.7	80.5	15.4	77.6	15.3	76.3	10.3	86.6	11.0	84.0	8.4	72.5	5.2
24	71.5	4.6	92.1	10.7	72.7	9.5	74.5	6.5	77.6	10.1	79.4	13.5	68.4	13.2	79.7	14.5	92.4	14.1	77.4	10.0	86.1	7.6	81.9	5.8
25	65.9	3.9	80.3	7.5	78.5	8.8	70.3	5.4	87.8	10.4	78.0	15.5	86.9	15.7	75.6	14.1	87.0	12.3	69.7	7.9	96.3	6.5	88.8	6.4
26	79.3	4.3	76.7	5.6	77.9	8.1	84.0	6.8	87.2	11.3	79.5	16.0	63.6	12.9	78.5	15.0	83.2	10.9	82.1	7.6	98.5	6.5	87.2	6.1
27	94.9	5.4	84.5	5.9	72.6	8.3	67.6	7.0	76.3	10.5	82.2	18.1	58.4	11.7	78.0	13.3	83.3	10.2	74.5	6.0	95.0	8.1	80.2	5.5
28	79.8	5.1	78.1	5.2	71.8	7.2	73.5	8.9	60.6	9.1	78.5	17.5	65.7	13.5	83.3	14.0	90.3	15.9	81.4	6.1	91.0	12.3	70.0	4.4
29	75.0	4.0			67.7	6.7	88.5	11.1	72.5	11.3	76.0	16.3	64.0	12.6	79.3	13.4	83.5	13.7	77.6	6.6	74.6	8.0	67.7	4.3
30	89.4	6.0			65.1	6.8	79.3	10.5	70.2	13.2	64.4	13.5	82.7	15.1	89.4	15.1	95.5	15.8	84.5	7.8	78.6	8.3	78.0	4.8
31	95.7	8.1			69.8	7.9			70.4	13.2			72.5	15.6	92.0	16.4			93.0	9.4			90.5	6.2
Mean*	83.9	7.6	83.9	8.3	76.3	8.3	71.9	8.0	73.5	10.4	71.8	14.4	76.4	15.0	77.7	14.8	81.3	13.0	82.5	10.6	85.9	8.7	82.9	6.0

\* Mean of the column

RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Monthly and annual means of values at exact hours, G.M.T.

160 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_t = 3.0$  m.

	Hour G.M.T.																								Mean*	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24
	<i>per cent.</i>																									
Jan.	85.7	86.1	85.8	85.7	86.1	86.5	86.8	87.2	87.3	86.7	85.0	82.2	80.3	77.7	76.4	76.5	77.9	80.7	82.5	84.5	84.9	86.2	86.7	86.5	86.2	83.9
Feb.	88.3	88.5	89.4	90.2	90.0	89.7	89.1	89.7	90.2	87.4	82.7	79.9	77.3	75.3	74.3	75.6	76.5	78.6	80.0	81.8	83.1	83.7	85.4	86.5	88.0	83.9
Mar.	83.8	84.4	84.0	85.7	86.1	86.8	86.4	87.0	85.5	80.9	76.3	71.1	65.7	62.9	60.1	60.2	60.0	62.1	68.7	73.9	76.7	78.7	81.5	83.0	83.7	76.3
Apr.	80.8	83.1	83.7	84.4	85.0	85.2	84.3	82.7	77.4	71.6	66.2	62.1	56.5	53.9	53.4	54.7	57.8	61.5	66.0	70.0	72.7	75.5	78.0	79.3	81.1	71.9
May	81.7	84.7	86.3	87.8	88.7	88.6	85.0	81.7	76.8	74.2	70.5	66.9	64.0	61.3	60.1	60.4	60.4	60.1	62.7	65.2	69.0	72.5	75.9	79.5	81.3	73.5
June	84.4	85.9	87.9	89.6	90.2	88.7	84.6	81.5	76.0	71.3	65.5	61.7	59.8	57.7	56.7	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.4	60.4	66.5	72.3	77.0	81.2	84.3	71.8
July	87.3	88.7	90.8	91.1	91.9	92.2	88.2	84.8	78.9	73.5	69.1	67.9	64.7	63.8	62.9	62.1	61.8	61.8	63.8	66.3	72.5	78.6	83.7	85.9	87.7	76.4
Aug.	89.0	89.8	91.3	91.7	92.0	90.7	86.6	80.7	75.4	71.3	67.8	65.3	62.3	63.1	64.2	64.0	64.9	66.3	70.7	76.5	80.6	83.5	86.3	88.2	77.7	
Sept.	88.5	89.3	89.7	90.3	91.2	90.9	89.3	85.3	80.6	76.3	73.4	70.4	68.8	68.7	69.2	68.8	71.2	75.9	80.3	82.4	84.3	86.5	88.0	88.6	81.3	
Oct.	89.1	89.9	90.3	91.1	91.6	91.4	90.5	91.0	88.9	84.5	79.9	75.1	71.9	69.3	68.3	69.6	70.1	73.9	78.7	81.7	84.3	85.2	86.8	87.2	82.5	
Nov.	88.8	90.1	90.9	91.3	91.5	91.1	91.2	90.8	90.8	88.6	86.1	82.1	78.7	77.5	77.9	77.4	79.2	82.6	84.9	85.0	85.9	86.4	86.5	87.5	85.9	
Dec.	83.6	84.1	84.5	85.8	86.9	85.7	86.7	86.3	86.3	84.9	83.2	81.0	79.5	77.2	77.8	78.1	80.0	80.1	81.7	82.2	82.6	83.9	84.2	84.0	82.9	
Annual	85.8	87.1	87.9	88.7	89.2	89.1	87.9	86.5	83.6	79.9	76.0	72.6	69.5	67.3	66.6	66.9	67.7	69.4	72.3	75.1	78.1	80.6	82.9	84.6	85.9	79.0

RAINFALL

Amount in millimetres, duration in hours and maximum rate of fall for each day 0h. to 24h., G.M.T.

162 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_r$  (height of receiving surface above M.S.L.) = height of station above M.S.L. + height of receiving surface above ground = 5.5 m. + 0.53 m.

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate
	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.
1	...	...	...	10.3	8.1	-	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	0.1	...	...	11.5	6.5	-	...	...	...	2.2	1.3	...	3.2	0.8	19	12.6	1.5	37
3	1.3	3.1	...	4.5	4.2	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	0.3	1.6	...	1.0	0.5	...	...	...	...	1.8	0.3	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	0.8	0.7	...	4.5	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
6	0.2	0.2	...	3.0	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	5.4	8	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.3	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	1.6	0.8	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	7	4.4	8.5	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	8.6	10.1	...	...	...	...	2.2	1.1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	3.9	2.8	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	...	...	1.6	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	6.3	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	6.5	2.7	-	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	2.5	2.7	-	2.4	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	9.4	9
15	...	...	...	0.6	0.9	-	...	...	...	7.0	1.6	71	...	...	...	0.2	0.5	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	-	2.5	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	...	2.6	1.1	...	2.2	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	3.6	...	4.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	...	...	...	2.0	2.2	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	4.7	1.6	...	...	...	...
20	...	...	...	7.4	6.7	...	2.7	3.8	...	...	...	...	2.4	2.5	...	0.5	0.1	...
21	...	...	...	1.0	1.3	...	1.0	0.7	...	...	...	...	9.7	1.4	77	10.6	3.4	70
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
23	...	...	...	2.3	3.5	...	1.7	3.0	...	1.5	2.7	...	...	...	...	10.2	2.5	27
24	...	...	...	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	4.3	2.3	-	...	...	...	1.6	1.3	...
25	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.2	-	11.3	5.0	...	0.7	0.8	...
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	8.1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.5	6	0.4	0.9	...	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	6.7	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	0.8	2.1	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	18.3	13.0	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	22.1	21.1	...	80.3	66.2	...	16.4	19.6	...	62.0	42.5	...	43.6	27.5	...	47.0	19.6	...

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate	Amount	Duration	Max. rate
	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.	mm.	hr.	mm./hr.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.1	...	5.4	1.6	97	0.8	0.6	...	15.6	8.1	50
2	...	...	...	8.0	1.7	73	2.0	2.3	...	2.0	1.4	17	16.5	7.4	8	0.1	0.1	...
3	22.9	8.2	16	...	...	...	2.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	...	0.5	0.7	-
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
6	2.8	1.4	9	...	...	...	1.2	1.3	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	-
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.9	9	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	2.9	4.7	25
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	6.0	23	1.4	0.3	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	8.4	2.1	29	5.1	2.0	6	3.0	3.7	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.8	...	...	...	...
10	6.9	2.4	46	...	...	...	1.7	1.2	7	0.6	0.7	...	23.1	14.9	7	5.4	9.0	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	1.5	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	1.4	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.1	4.8	...	...	...	...
13	5.2	2.4	35	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	...	0.1	0.2	...	0.6	0.8	-
14	1.1	0.5	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.8	...	0.6	0.6	...	0.4	0.4	...	0.8	1.2	-
15	0.9	1.1	...	6.1	4.6	9	8.3	2.5	116	...	...	...	1.2	1.7	...	1.7	4.7	-
16	9.9	3.9	40	0.5	0.7	...	2.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	9.4	11.7	...	...	...	-
17	0.3	0.1	...	1.6	1.8	...	0.8	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	5.2	-
18	...	...	...	5.0	0.9	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.7	...	4.8	4.3	-
19	...	...	...	0.5	0.3	7	1.4	2.3	...	...	...	...	7.7	3.7	17	...	...	...
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.7	...	...	...	...	18.3	6.3	7	...	...	...
21	15.9	3.3	63	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	4.2	...	...	...	...
22	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	...	2.5	0.6	45	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	3.4	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	3.6	0.7	120	9.7	5.3	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	1.7	2.8	...	0.1	0.1	...	3.5	2.1	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
26	...	...	...	1.8	0.8	40	0.6	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...
27	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.0	...	0.9	1.4	...
28	...	...	...	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	4.8	...	0.4	0.7	...
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	...
30	0.5	0.4	...	7.5	3.5	20	3.8	5.5	...	3.2	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	...	...	...	16.9	7.2	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.3	...
Total	80.1	30.9	...	59.1	28.3	...	62.2	45.2	...	14.5	10.5	...	104.5	69.7	...	40.2	41.5	...

RAINFALL

Monthly and annual totals of amounts in sixty-minute periods between exact hours, G.M.T.

163 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_r = 5.5 \text{ m.} + 0.53 \text{ m.}$

	Hour G.M.T.																						0-24											
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24									
	millimetres																																	
Jan.	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.1	0.2	1.8	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.8	3.2	0.5	22.1									
Feb.	4.4	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.3	2.7	3.6	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.4	3.2	2.9	5.5	10.1	6.8	6.2	5.0	6.1	0.9	3.2	5.5	3.5	80.3									
Mar.	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	...	0.5	...	...	...	1.4	...	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.9	16.4									
Apr.	4.2	6.2	3.0	4.6	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.2	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.5	7.6	3.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	62.0									
May	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	3.2	9.6	2.8	5.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.8	4.0	43.6									
June	0.3	...	...	...	0.9	1.6	3.0	5.3	4.7	1.8	...	1.2	2.6	0.9	...	0.3	11.2	5.3	4.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.5	47.0									
July	2.5	0.8	4.7	2.9	0.1	...	7.7	11.4	7.4	3.6	4.1	2.5	4.9	7.8	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.6	6.6	2.5	3.6	80.1									
Aug.	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	7.1	5.5	4.1	1.8	1.1	7.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	6.8	2.0	0.2	1.5	59.1									
Sept.	2.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.1	4.3	5.0	0.2	1.4	4.9	1.7	1.1	0.2	8.5	1.7	1.2	1.9	7.4	3.2	1.1	3.1	1.2	2.0	2.8	62.2									
Oct.	1.2	...	1.7	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	...	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.1	...	0.5	0.8	14.5									
Nov.	2.4	3.9	1.9	3.6	1.9	4.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.9	3.5	1.9	2.4	4.2	5.1	8.5	11.1	9.0	12.0	7.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	104.5									
Dec.	0.5	1.7	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	3.1	1.7	2.5	0.7	5.7	3.1	1.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	...	...	0.8	40.2									
Annual	21.9	16.7	18.6	20.8	14.3	19.9	29.3	29.4	33.3	22.2	25.8	24.2	23.1	37.3	24.2	25.2	46.3	45.3	33.5	26.0	25.2	21.7	23.0	24.8	632.0									

RAINFALL

Monthly and annual totals of durations in sixty-minute periods between exact hours, G.M.T.

164 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_r = 5.5 \text{ m.} + 0.53 \text{ m.}$

	Hour G.M.T.																						0-24											
	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22		22-23	23-24									
	hours																																	
Jan.	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	...	...	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.8	1.0	21.1									
Feb.	3.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.4	2.8	3.5	5.0	5.7	5.0	3.9	5.0	4.6	1.8	2.3	3.6	2.5	66.2									
Mar.	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.2	...	0.7	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	19.6									
Apr.	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	42.5									
May	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	...	0.1	0.2	...	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.2	27.5									
June	0.8	...	...	...	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.7	...	0.7	0.9	1.3	...	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.9	19.5									
July	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	...	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	30.9									
Aug.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	0.2	0.8	28.3									
Sept.	2.6	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.2	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.1	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.2	1.9	3.8	45.2									
Oct.	1.0	...	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	...	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	...	0.4	0.7	10.5									
Nov.	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	5.3	4.7	5.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	69.7									
Dec.	0.8	1.4	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	...	...	1.1	41.5									
Annual	19.4	12.9	12.9	14.0	16.6	19.6	21.5	14.3	14.6	15.6	12.5	13.5	12.9	22.1	19.6	18.4	21.0	22.0	22.5	21.0	19.6	16.6	19.2	20.2	422.5									

NOTES ON RAINFALL

165 KEW OBSERVATORY

Dry Periods

The following definitions are adopted by the British Rainfall Organization

- An "absolute drought" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to none of which is credited 0.2 mm. of rain or more
- A "partial drought" is a period of at least 29 consecutive days, the mean daily rainfall of which does not exceed 0.2 mm.
- A "dry spell" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to none of which is credited 1.0 mm. of rain or more
- "Absolute drought": February 26-March 13
- "Partial drought": January 1-30
- "Dry spell": January 4-30; February 25-March 13; October 9-29

Wet Periods

The following definitions are adopted by the British Rainfall Organization

- A "rain spell" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to each of which is credited 0.2 mm. of rain or more
- A "wet spell" is a period of at least 15 consecutive days to each of which is credited 1.0 mm. of rain or more
- "Rain spell": No occasions
- "Wet spell": No occasions

Rainfall Duration

Hours	0.1-1.0	1.1-2.0	2.1-6.0	6.1-12.0	>12.0
Number of days	65	31	55	15	2

Continuous or Heavy Falls

The fall of the longest duration occurred on November 10 when 23 mm. fell in 14 hr. 12 min.

Heavy Falls in short periods

None occurred in 1950

Rate of Rainfall (Jardi recorder)

The highest instantaneous rate of rainfall recorded by this instrument was 120 mm./hr. on August 24. The maximum rate exceeded 50 mm./hr. on April 9, 15; May 21; June 21; July 21; August 2, 24, 31; September 15; October 1 and December 1.

DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE AND TOTAL SOLAR RADIATION FOR EACH DAY  
Solar radiation received on a surface perpendicular to the solar beam

166 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_s$  (height of recorder above ground) = 13.3 m.

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation
	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>
1	0.5	6	50	...	...	...	8.3	77	1440	2.4	19	250	11.6	79	2040	10.4	64	2330
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	29	560	7.4	57	1040	6.3	43	1490	1.8	11	150
3	...	...	...	0.2	2	30	...	...	...	2.6	20	510	4.6	31	480	10.5	65	2110
4	0.1	1	...	4.4	47	460	4.9	45	670	0.9	7	80	2.4	16	40	13.5	83	2370
5	0.2	3	30	3.8	41	700	7.9	71	1190	3.9	30	430	0.8	5	100	10.0	61	1520
6	1.9	24	250	0.3	3	40	4.3	39	540	8.8	67	1860	0.4	3	30	13.6	83	2030
7	...	...	...	1.3	14	170	4.4	39	410	10.3	78	2090	1.3	9	140	9.9	60	2030
8	...	...	...	2.8	30	380	7.4	66	1340	3.9	29	520	...	...	...	6.3	38	1200
9	0.4	5	60	...	...	...	2.5	22	230	10.2	76	1680	9.1	60	1140	14.0	85	2920
10	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	9	1340	8.2	54	1750	14.6	89	2910
11	...	...	...	4.3	44	550	3.7	32	400	4.9	36	750	14.0	91	3370	13.5	82	2260
12	...	...	...	3.0	31	470	7.9	69	1350	9.0	66	2070	14.2	92	3250	13.7	83	2750
13	...	...	...	0.9	9	100	5.5	47	870	4.7	34	610	14.4	93	3580	7.9	48	910
14	1.0	12	70	4.0	41	720	0.9	8	100	5.0	37	660	9.8	63	2400	...	...	...
15	0.1	1	...	0.4	4	10	5.7	49	770	2.4	17	280	4.4	28	480	13.1	79	2460
16	6.1	73	1080	0.1	1	...	3.9	33	300	8.8	64	1220	0.7	5	60	11.0	66	1990
17	2.5	30	210	8.6	86	1860	1.7	14	130	3.0	22	440	1.7	11	130	3.8	23	310
18	3.7	44	500	5.1	50	740	4.2	35	690	...	...	...	2.0	13	260	3.5	21	540
19	...	...	...	0.1	1	30	7.6	63	1180	4.5	32	550	6.0	40	680	5.5	33	1010
20	...	...	...	1.5	15	110	4.3	36	440	10.0	71	1540	0.4	3	40	9.7	59	1630
21	2.1	25	230	5.5	53	730	2.7	22	220	7.3	52	890	4.1	26	400	2.7	16	450
22	...	...	...	4.9	47	570	4.0	33	790	9.5	67	1640	11.7	74	2690	10.0	60	1960
23	2.9	34	320	0.5	5	50	...	...	...	5.1	36	720	8.8	55	1640	7.3	44	1240
24	0.7	8	100	0.7	7	50	9.9	80	1370	4.6	32	640	...	...	...	4.9	30	980
25	...	...	...	1.6	15	210	9.7	78	1650	7.6	53	1810	...	...	...	6.0	36	1020
26	0.6	7	140	4.2	40	440	4.4	35	540	4.7	33	760	...	...	...	5.0	30	640
27	0.3	3	190	1.1	10	360	8.1	65	1330	8.2	57	1150	4.1	26	700	3.1	19	210
28	...	...	...	8.7	81	1950	0.2	2	10	6.6	45	620	13.0	81	2270	9.0	54	1510
29	3.2	36	350	...	...	...	5.8	46	870	0.7	5	30	4.7	29	380	12.6	76	3190
30	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	42	550	9.2	63	1710	11.4	71	2230	9.7	59	2020
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	64	1430	...	...	...
Mean	0.85		120	2.42		380	4.46		640	5.58		890	5.82		1070	8.55		1560

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation	Total for day	Per cent. of possible	Solar radiation
	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>	hr.	%	J./cm. <sup>2</sup>
1	9.5	58	1650	8.6	56	1530	6.0	44	880	7.0	60	980	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	13.8	84	2620	6.6	43	730	9.8	73	1790	4.2	36	580	...	...	...	...	...	30
3	...	...	...	6.6	43	690	...	...	...	5.3	46	510	1.0	10	40	0.6	7	100
4	...	...	...	12.4	81	2210	7.4	55	1040	1.0	9	40	...	...	...	4.4	55	720
5	...	...	...	7.9	52	1460	10.4	78	2410	10.1	89	2260	5.0	53	770	2.7	34	270
6	1.1	7	100	7.7	51	830	3.7	28	680	3.5	31	540	0.1	1	...	1.9	24	210
7	9.8	60	1470	5.5	36	750	8.2	62	1890	...	...	10	5.9	63	740	2.1	26	250
8	10.0	61	1630	4.1	27	460	2.2	17	380	4.4	39	500	0.5	5	30	...	...	...
9	13.2	81	2960	6.6	44	1050	1.3	10	90	0.4	4	40	...	...	...	0.1	1	40
10	7.8	48	1150	6.3	42	800	7.5	58	980	2.2	20	250	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	8.4	52	900	1.9	13	270	1.5	12	170	7.8	71	1240	5.9	65	1210	5.8	74	910
12	7.6	47	1030	2.3	16	160	4.3	33	620	8.3	76	1330	3.9	43	820	5.6	71	780
13	9.4	58	1840	7.6	52	760	5.5	43	880	7.7	71	1190	7.2	81	1180	...	...	50
14	13.0	80	2250	11.2	76	2680	7.0	55	1060	7.6	71	1240	4.0	45	560	0.3	4	20
15	2.3	14	280	...	...	...	0.2	2	20	2.2	21	200	2.5	28	310	...	...	...
16	11.6	72	1750	12.1	83	2580	4.6	37	900	4.9	46	820	...	...	...	4.0	51	480
17	9.7	60	1100	1.9	13	310	7.9	63	1190	...	...	...	3.5	40	410	...	...	10
18	1.8	11	120	9.3	64	1970	10.4	83	2100	2.8	27	250	3.7	43	560	...	...	...
19	5.2	33	420	5.4	38	580	0.6	5	80	4.0	38	690	2.7	31	280	...	...	...
20	3.9	24	610	7.9	55	1020	6.3	51	1010	...	...	...	3.4	40	590	...	...	...
21	5.1	32	710	8.8	62	1100	6.1	50	920	1.6	15	150	...	...	...	1.8	23	330
22	5.6	35	510	5.3	37	370	6.5	53	910	0.9	9	60	0.1	1	20	...	...	...
23	4.7	30	480	7.6	54	1080	5.0	41	710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	12.6	80	1800	9.0	64	1480	...	...	...	...	...	40	3.5	42	380	...	...	...
25	0.1	1	10	9.9	71	1540	4.6	38	460	7.6	75	900	0.6	7	110	...	...	...
26	12.4	79	2180	7.0	50	1310	0.5	4	20	2.9	29	220	...	...	10	...	...	...
27	14.4	92	3150	8.2	59	1010	1.3	11	120	0.1	1	100	0.5	6	90	...	...	...
28	8.6	55	1230	1.1	8	100	1.4	12	80	3.5	35	450	0.6	7	70	1.3	17	90
29	13.2	85	2590	10.9	79	2000	1.3	11	130	6.2	63	920	3.8	46	590	...	...	...
30	0.1	1	10	1.4	10	140	...	...	...	0.2	2	20	3.2	39	410	...	...	...
31	10.5	68	1690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean	7.27		1170	6.49		1010	4.38		720	3.43		500	2.05		310	1.11		160

DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE  
Monthly and annual totals between exact hours, local apparent time

167 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_g$  (height of recorder above ground) = 13.3 m.

	Hour L. A. T.										12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	Total	Per cent. of possible	
	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12													
	<i>hours</i>																					
Jan.	-	-	-	-	...	0.4	2.6	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.6	3.3	0.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	26.3	10	
Feb.	-	-	-	...	3.0	8.6	10.8	11.0	9.2	6.7	5.9	6.5	4.8	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	68.0	24	
Mar.	-	-	...	1.0	5.6	11.3	15.0	14.8	16.2	18.1	16.3	15.0	14.8	9.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	138.3	38	
Apr.	-	...	1.0	7.3	13.6	14.5	16.2	15.1	18.5	17.5	15.9	14.6	13.6	10.8	7.5	1.3	...	-	-	167.4	40	
May	...	1.6	6.3	7.5	11.3	12.8	14.1	15.9	14.8	15.0	16.3	14.3	14.0	13.8	11.8	9.0	1.9	...	-	180.4	38	
June	...	2.9	12.0	15.6	17.2	18.2	18.2	19.7	19.1	17.3	17.7	21.1	18.3	17.9	18.0	15.6	7.8	...	-	256.6	52	
July	...	2.7	10.4	14.0	15.9	16.3	17.3	16.1	16.4	14.7	17.8	18.3	17.6	16.7	15.7	11.4	4.1	...	-	225.4	45	
Aug.	-	...	6.0	11.9	14.0	16.0	16.8	16.9	17.0	18.6	16.3	14.6	13.6	14.8	15.0	9.4	0.2	-	-	201.1	45	
Sept.	-	-	0.1	4.7	9.7	10.8	13.7	15.0	13.3	11.6	10.3	13.5	12.1	9.5	6.8	0.4	-	-	-	131.5	35	
Oct.	-	-	-	0.2	5.2	9.2	12.9	14.7	15.3	12.6	13.6	11.2	8.3	3.2	...	-	-	-	-	106.4	32	
Nov.	-	-	-	-	...	5.0	9.6	11.2	10.8	10.2	6.7	5.7	2.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	61.6	23	
Dec.	-	-	-	-	...	0.1	3.9	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.0	3.9	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	34.4	14	
Annual	...	7.2	35.8	62.2	95.5	123.2	151.1	160.1	162.9	154.5	148.4	142.0	120.2	97.3	25.9	47.1	14.0	...	-	1597.4	36	

SOLAR RADIATION RECEIVED ON A SURFACE PERPENDICULAR TO THE SOLAR BEAM  
Monthly and annual totals between exact hours, local apparent time

168 KEW OBSERVATORY:  $h_g$  = 13.3 m.

	Hour L. A. T.										12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	Total	
	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12												
	<i>joules per square centimetre</i>																				
Jan.	-	-	-	-	...	90	290	460	740	750	610	510	160	...	-	-	-	-	-	3610	
Feb.	-	-	-	10	410	1310	1730	1850	1430	1110	910	950	740	240	...	-	-	-	-	10690	
Mar.	-	-	...	160	780	1620	2080	2180	2630	2900	2010	2050	1980	1290	260	...	-	-	-	19940	
Apr.	-	-	200	1130	2240	2540	2440	2560	2960	2890	2460	2740	2130	1280	920	200	...	-	-	26690	
May	-	220	910	1210	1870	2410	2780	3350	3000	3250	3110	3000	2740	2350	1710	1060	160	-	-	33130	
June	...	560	1480	2270	2630	3530	3400	3860	4000	4200	3890	4490	3570	3260	2690	2010	820	...	-	46660	
July	...	400	1490	2370	2570	2690	3180	2910	2740	2680	2930	2940	3060	2580	1960	1360	390	...	-	36250	
Aug.	-	30	930	1670	2340	2840	2840	2400	2910	2840	2650	2100	2170	2370	2160	1010	40	-	-	31300	
Sept.	-	-	50	870	1550	1860	2360	2520	1910	1790	1990	2250	1970	1480	870	40	-	-	-	21510	
Oct.	-	-	-	100	710	1550	2060	2050	1910	1860	2200	1530	1090	440	10	-	-	-	-	15510	
Nov.	-	-	-	...	50	670	1330	1880	1670	1230	990	590	290	20	-	-	-	-	-	8720	
Dec.	-	-	-	-	...	90	540	860	860	1010	730	540	90	...	-	-	-	-	-	4720	
Annual	...	1210	5060	9790	15150	21200	25030	26880	26760	26510	24480	23690	19990	15310	10580	5680	1410	...	-	258730	

WIND

Mean speed and highest instantaneous speed recorded each day (0h. to 24h., G.M.T.) by the pressure-tube anemograph

169 KEW OBSERVATORY: h<sub>a</sub> (height of anemograph above M.S.L.) = height of ground above M.S.L. + height of anemograph above ground) = 5 m. + 23 m.

Table with 12 columns for months (JANUARY to DECEMBER) and 2 rows for Mean and Max. gust. Data is presented in metres per second for each day from 1 to 31.

WIND

Monthly and annual means of mean wind speed between exact hours, G.M.T.

170 KEW OBSERVATORY: h<sub>a</sub> = 5 m. + 23 m.

Table showing monthly and annual means of mean wind speed between exact hours (0-1 to 23-24) in metres per second.

DISTRIBUTION OF WIND SPEED, EXTREME VELOCITIES AS RECORDED BY PRESSURE-TUBE ANEMOGRAPH

171 KEW OBSERVATORY: h<sub>a</sub> = 5 m. + 23 m.

Table with two main sections: DISTRIBUTION OF WIND SPEED and EXTREME VELOCITIES. It details wind speed ranges and highest hourly wind/gust events for each month and annually.





ELECTRICAL OBSERVATIONS, UNDERGROUND LABORATORY, WILSON METHOD

Mean value for periods of twenty minutes about 14h. 30m.

F = Potential gradient, unit 1 v./cm.  $\lambda+$  = Conductivity due to positive ions, unit  $10^{-18}$  ohm.<sup>-1</sup> cm.<sup>-1</sup>  
 i = Air-earth current, unit  $10^{-18}$  amp. cm.<sup>-2</sup>

174 KEW OBSERVATORY

	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.74	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.86	...	...	...	...	...	3.61	...	...	1.77	...	...
3	...	...	...	4.69	...	...	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	2.44	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.81	...	...	2.62	...	...	...	...	...
5	2.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.36	...	...	1.44	...	...	1.41	...	...
6	5.25	...	...	3.68	...	...	3.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.10	...	...	...	...	...	4.02	...	...	0.64	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.41	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.10	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.88	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.94	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	4.44	...	...	2.68	...	...	2.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.63	...	...	...	...	4.15	...	...	1.51	...	...	...
16	0.32	...	...	...	...	...	3.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.61	...	...	...
17	5.17	...	...	2.97	...	...	4.08	...	...	...	...	3.61	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	4.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.42	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.24	...	...	1.64	...	...	2.07	...	...
20	6.12	...	...	...	...	...	3.31	...	...	4.63	...	...	...	...	1.64	...	...	...
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.76	...	...	1.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.79	...	...	...	...	1.55	...	...	1.95	...	...	...
23	7.08	...	...	4.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.96	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	4.54	...	...	2.90	...	...	...	...	3.37	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.88	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.85	...	...	...
27	9.50	...	...	...	...	...	4.84	...	...	2.37	...	...	...	...	1.72	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	3.08	...	...	6.28	...	...	3.12	...	...	...	...	1.82	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.23	...	...	...
30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.24	...	...	1.53	...	...	...
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.70	...	...	...	...	3.89	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean	5.09	*	*	3.92	*	*	3.78	*	*	2.44	*	*	3.38	*	*	1.94	*	*
No. of days used	8	-	-	7	-	-	18	-	-	9	-	-	15	-	-	18	-	-

	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i	F	$\lambda+$	i
1	...	...	...	1.99	...	...	1.93	20	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	2.31	...	...	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	2.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	1.14	...	...	...	...	...	1.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	2.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.46	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	1.46	...	...	...	...	...	1.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	1.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.15	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	1.17	...	...	1.09	...	...	...	...	...	2.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	1.76	...	...	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	2.48	...	...	...	...	5.56	...	...	...
12	1.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.91	...	...	...	...	3.78	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.62	...	...	3.29	...	8.88	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	1.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.26	...	...	...
15	2.46	...	...	...	...	...	4.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	1.87	...	...	...	...	...	4.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	1.14	...	...	...	...	...	1.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	1.69	...	...	...	...	...	2.61	...	...	3.27	...	...	...	...	6.98	...	...	...
20	1.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.07	...	...	3.79	...	...	...
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	1.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.86	...	...	5.96	...	...	...	...	...
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	2.36	...	...	...	...	...	2.81	...	...	5.98	...	...	2.01	...	...	...	...	...
28	1.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.52	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	2.77	...	...	3.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.31	...	...	...
30	...	...	...	2.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean	1.80	*	*	1.76	*	*	2.60	*	*	3.76	*	*	4.66	*	*	7.01	*	*
No. of days used	14	-	-	10	-	-	9	-	-	14	-	-	6	-	-	8	-	-

\* Values unreliable, see note in Introduction.

Year: Mean	3.28	...	...
No. of days used	136	...	...

175 KEW OBSERVATORY

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE	
	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient
1	1	0.2	2	8.9	0	...	-	-	0	...	0	...
2	-	-	2	7.3	0	...	1	2.5	1	1.3	1	2.6
3	-	-	2	6.3	1	0.3	1	0.1	0	...	0	...
4	1	0.3	1	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.3	0	...
5	1	1.8	1	4.9	0	...	0	...	1	1.5	1	0.1
6	0	...	2	3.1	1	0.3	0	...	-	-	0	...
7	0	...	0	...	1	0.1	0	...	-	-	1	1.0
8	0	...	1	1.2	0	...	1	1.2	0	...	0	...
9	1	0.1	-	-	1	1.1	1	2.2	0	...	1	0.1
10	0	...	-	-	1	0.5	1	2.1	1	2.2	0	...
11	0	...	-	-	0	...	1	0.3	0	...	0	...
12	0	...	-	-	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	...	1	1.8
13	1	0.1	-	-	0	...	1	1.7	0	...	1	0.1
14	1	0.1	-	-	2	4.2	-	-	0	...	-	-
15	0	...	1	0.7	0	...	2	5.3	0	...	1	0.1
16	1	1.9	0	...	1	2.5	0	...	0	...	0	...
17	2	3.3	-	-	1	2.2	2	8.8	0	...	0	...
18	-	-	0	...	2	4.3	2	15.5	0	...	0	...
19	0	...	1	1.9	1	0.4	2	5.7	1	1.5	0	...
20	0	...	-	-	1	0.7	1	0.5	-	-	1	0.5
21	0	...	1	0.6	1	1.4	0	...	-	-	2	3.4
22	2	7.1	0	...	0	...	0	...	0	...	-	-
23	1	1.6	-	-	0	...	1	1.5	0	...	-	-
24	0	...	-	-	-	-	2	6.1	0	...	1	0.5
25	0	...	1	0.7	-	-	1	1.3	2	3.5	1	0.1
26	0	...	1	0.1	0	...	2	7.1	1	0.1	-	-
27	1	0.1	1	0.3	0	...	1	1.0	1	2.9	-	-
28	0	...	0	...	0	...	1	2.1	0	...	0	...
29	0	...	-	-	1	1.9	2	5.8	0	...	0	...
30	2	3.5	-	-	0	...	0	...	0	...	0	...
31	2	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	...	-	-
Total	-	29.8	-	37.6	-	20.8	-	71.8	-	13.3	-	10.3
No. of days used	-	28	-	18	-	28	-	28	-	26	-	25
Mean	-	1.1	-	2.1	-	0.7	-	2.6	-	0.5	-	0.4

	JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient	Character	Duration of negative potential gradient
1	0	...	1	0.3	1	0.1	1	2.2	1	1.5	2	8.2
2	0	...	-	-	1	0.7	2	3.4	2	6.1	1	1.4
3	2	12.0	-	-	1	2.5	0	...	1	1.0	1	0.7
4	2	6.0	0	...	-	-	1	2.2	2	4.0	1	0.1
5	-	-	0	...	-	-	0	...	0	...	0	...
6	1	1.4	0	...	-	-	0	...	1	1.9	0	...
7	0	...	1	0.1	1	1.2	0	...	0	...	2	5.6
8	0	...	0	...	2	4.3	1	0.7	0	...	0	...
9	1	1.8	1	1.2	0	...	0	...	1	1.3	0	...
10	1	1.5	0	...	-	-	1	0.6	2	7.8	2	5.7
11	1	0.3	0	...	-	-	0	...	1	0.2	0	...
12	0	...	0	...	0	...	1	0.4	2	7.4	0	...
13	1	1.9	-	-	1	0.4	0	...	1	0.3	1	1.3
14	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	...	1	0.4	1	0.8
15	2	3.3	-	-	2	6.4	0	...	1	0.3	2	4.1
16	1	2.3	1	1.2	1	1.6	0	...	2	5.3	1	0.2
17	1	1.0	2	3.4	1	0.1	0	...	0	...	2	4.8
18	-	-	2	3.1	0	...	0	...	2	6.2	2	5.1
19	-	-	1	2.3	1	0.5	0	...	2	5.5	1	0.1
20	-	-	-	-	1	1.2	0	...	2	6.7	2	5.5
21	-	-	0	...	-	-	0	...	2	10.5	0	...
22	1	0.4	1	0.3	1	1.1	1	0.2	-	-	0	...
23	1	1.8	0	...	0	...	1	1.3	-	-	0	...
24	0	...	1	1.4	-	-	1	1.8	-	-	2	3.7
25	1	0.4	0	...	-	-	0	...	1	0.3	2	5.5
26	-	-	1	0.5	-	-	0	...	0	...	1	2.9
27	-	-	1	0.2	0	...	0	...	2	4.1	0	...
28	-	-	1	0.7	-	-	0	...	-	-	0	...
29	-	-	0	...	-	-	1	0.4	1	2.1	0	...
30	-	-	1	1.7	1	2.0	2	7.4	0	...	1	0.1
31	0	...	2	7.4	-	-	1	...	-	-	1	2.7
Total	-	34.4	-	24.1	-	22.4	-	20.6	-	72.9	-	58.5
No. of days used	-	21	-	26	-	19	-	31	-	26	-	31
Mean	-	1.6	-	0.9	-	1.2	-	0.7	-	2.8	-	1.9

- indicates no record available.

Annual values: Character 0 1 2  
No. of days 132 127 48Duration: Total 416.5  
No. of days 307  
Mean 1.4 hr.

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface, Paddock site)  
 Kelvin electrograph standardized by Wilson readings, underground laboratory  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes between exact hours, G.M.T.

176 KEW OBSERVATORY

	JANUARY, factor 4.32				FEBRUARY, factor 4.67				MARCH, 4.28			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	285	205	325	440	320	560	Z-	125	730	610	295	545
2	0	205	-	-	310	310	Z±	-170	400	440	385	450
3	-	-	-	-245	180	15	360	505	185	385	160	210
4	650	310	350	455	155	320	360	Z±	175	255	265	425
5	285	335	335	195	155	310	Z±	225	255	425	600	305
6	235	375	440	480	210	125	265	420	215	505	280	370
7	180	300	-	-	390	685	225	250	305	425	450	585
8	-	-	-	-	Z±	350	420	615	295	800	425	175
9	-	-	490	505	335	Z±	265	70	305	330	210	0
10	415	585	555	455	140	100	-	225	255	360	280	370
11	205	430	260	245	-	-	-	-	215	335	200	265
12	335	545	970	675	-	-	-	-	200	295	175	335
13	170	335	545	610	-	-	-	280	215	570	280	545
14	285	105	545	570	310	685	-	800	560	255	270	Z±
15	220	285	285	375	195	155	170	225	490	320	320	520
16	235	520	325	90	125	225	280	560	160	320	305	265
17	155	Z±	325	-170	280	450	-	-	95	295	Z±	505
18	105	155	-	-155	-	-	310	475	175	265	280	Z±
19	260	595	300	400	390	435	365	365	105	290	Z±	360
20	-170	390	260	205	-265	40	-	380	225	160	-	505
21	50	415	220	455	210	520	435	730	320	505	335	440
22	80	0	25	0	505	670	170	380	450	440	370	200
23	40	195	545	660	420	405	-	-	120	200	345	240
24	-	-	545	490	-	-	435	390	215	560	-	-
25	195	375	350	155	195	520	85	310	-	-	320	370
26	375	545	595	440	195	380	320	560	360	360	400	480
27	570	725	740	545	-	420	195	405	410	585	490	720
28	505	545	455	425	685	925	320	730	185	480	560	640
29	415	530	505	855	-	-	-	-	450	410	225	-80
30	555	90	90	300	-	-	-	-	335	385	295	520
31	645	375	Z±	Z±	-	-	-	-	215	385	-	-
(a)	287	364	415	418	285	391	293	410	286	398	328	398
(b)	281	383	410	410	298	423	272	458	298	424	338	391
Mean	(a) 371 (b) 371				(a) 345 (b) 363				(a) 353 (b) 363			

	APRIL, factor 4.08				MAY, factor 3.97				JUNE, factor 4.04			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	-	-	250	95	280	410	165	400	325	490	400	400
2	Z±	235	Z±	320	290	210	Z±	210	-	-	Z±	310
3	215	260	140	295	290	280	185	315	470	240	110	180
4	345	320	Z±	355	305	165	290	435	310	230	100	275
5	240	330	165	250	360	185	175	55	360	250	120	350
6	310	460	140	270	185	Z±	-	-	260	480	250	470
7	95	155	140	345	-	-	-	-	250	370	155	200
8	180	190	70	60	-	-	270	480	170	190	100	215
9	70	190	Z±	380	165	305	410	410	200	275	190	130
10	140	120	-130	270	230	25	410	435	70	200	55	180
11	225	210	140	155	270	560	435	330	130	310	200	335
12	180	190	155	380	280	560	480	420	265	445	455	Z±
13	180	210	Z±	270	420	470	280	350	95	70	155	70
14	200	240	-	665	150	305	260	330	180	230	120	-325
15	25	330	210	Z±	230	330	315	480	170	300	95	170
16	180	380	165	240	400	560	385	515	240	265	145	155
17	120	180	-85	-330	515	515	305	420	300	170	145	310
18	25	-25	-105	-70	230	330	290	Z±	215	155	120	215
19	25	-25	140	25	115	105	115	550	190	190	180	180
20	95	25	380	460	Z±	165	-	-	370	290	120	290
21	105	260	190	120	360	Z±	-	-	145	215	200	95
22	95	215	165	250	-	330	175	220	130	250	-	-
23	165	85	155	180	270	505	290	435	-	-	215	325
24	Z±	270	Z±	95	150	360	330	455	400	310	170	190
25	200	485	330	425	25	Z±	290	470	85	110	170	215
26	Z±	500	270	Z±	185	245	210	315	145	250	-	-
27	Z±	310	190	380	230	285	140	Z-	-	-	85	240
28	260	270	270	200	245	200	150	270	145	130	170	250
29	260	-270	Z±	555	175	165	105	305	190	180	230	200
30	250	260	250	405	115	165	150	285	190	200	155	170
31	-	-	-	-	260	375	360	400	-	-	-	-
(a)	167	257	196	286	249	312	268	371	222	252	170	235
(b)	163	212	141	207	258	323	276	377	227	244	161	205
Mean	(a) 226 (b) 181				(a) 300 (b) 309				(a) 220 (b) 209			

The potential gradient is reckoned as positive if the potential increases upwards. For indeterminate potential gradient the following notation is used: Z+, indeterminate, positive value; Z-, indeterminate, negative value; Z±, indeterminate, in magnitude and sign.

(a) Mean of all positive readings.

(b) Mean from all complete days using both positive and negative readings.

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface, Paddock site)  
 Kelvin electrometer standardized by Wilson readings, underground laboratory  
 Mean values for periods of sixty minutes between exact hours, G.M.T.

176 KEW OBSERVATORY

	JULY, factor 4.05				AUGUST, factor 4.38				SEPTEMBER, factor 4.12			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	265	340	165	200	225	340	370	315	75	225	260	275
2	125	240	100	315	170	290	-	-	125	235	210	385
3	200	Z±	165	365	-	-	105	185	275	Z±	150	150
4	140	340	215	225	145	250	145	195	60	160	-	-
5	175	200	215	340	130	160	130	105	-	-	-	-
6	175	Z±	175	375	130	210	90	105	-	-	135	135
7	100	190	115	200	145	250	105	185	50	285	150	260
8	190	150	140	200	145	340	160	195	110	250	Z±	325
9	125	175	100	165	145	-40	170	250	175	210	185	110
10	150	265	Z±	215	210	355	120	185	-	-	-	-
11	40	175	125	225	235	290	130	315	-	-	110	150
12	215	325	175	215	185	105	170	-	150	275	200	385
13	65	225	175	Z±	-	-	105	185	250	275	225	60
14	15	265	150	275	160	330	105	160	35	425	200	375
15	315	190	0	25	90	-	-	-	300	275	85	150
16	-115	125	125	200	-	300	145	265	250	575	200	60
17	140	215	-140	265	250	-40	Z±	315	75	175	160	350
18	-	-	-	-	265	395	-55	Z±	125	335	175	400
19	-	-	-	-	-195	315	210	485	250	435	175	Z±
20	-	-	225	340	-	-	55	235	175	385	250	525
21	200	Z±	125	375	90	250	65	210	210	360	Z±	485
22	240	200	150	190	250	105	-	170	310	375	135	435
23	50	Z±	125	240	235	735	160	370	285	425	260	200
24	175	265	140	325	210	235	Z±	315	135	-	-	-
25	300	215	190	215	185	315	225	485	-	-	135	Z±
26	75	325	-	-	185	315	Z±	420	10	35	-	360
27	-	-	175	240	210	340	170	485	275	560	250	200
28	125	350	-	-	235	370	195	395	-	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	235	395	250	460	-	-	-	Z±
30	-	-	90	115	160	275	145	145	135	100	185	235
31	65	215	150	175	80	420	Z±	15	-	-	-	-
(a)	153	238	146	241	181	307	153	265	167	304	183	273
(b)	148	225	124	221	157	304	164	280	174	321	196	275
Mean	(a) 195		(b) 179		(a) 227		(b) 226		(a) 232		(b) 241	

	OCTOBER, factor 4.23				NOVEMBER, factor 4.33				DECEMBER, factor 4.37			
	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.	2-3h.	8-9h.	14-15h.	20-21h.
	<i>volts per metre</i>											
1	Z±	270	230	555	120	185	305	450	140	-205	-70	435
2	180	230	Z-	295	65	225	25	Z±	230	620	600	-160
3	285	540	230	320	40	305	290	280	205	345	575	230
4	130	115	130	25	210	55	Z±	-55	390	435	300	600
5	155	180	230	245	265	265	370	515	320	575	550	645
6	260	115	295	415	95	Z±	675	420	575	760	-	1080
7	205	260	195	480	470	515	345	380	Z-	Z±	485	965
8	260	400	Z±	555	320	240	200	200	460	620	665	780
9	295	695	320	540	200	185	330	-40	370	690	370	485
10	245	220	285	295	95	200	-90	25	275	160	-25	-275
11	180	505	205	540	500	500	320	555	300	620	415	940
12	320	260	220	230	Z±	145	410	530	415	735	1010	1310
13	245	270	205	310	95	435	330	580	45	345	760	185
14	205	490	270	530	250	330	355	620	250	780	620	390
15	530	490	295	360	380	620	410	580	575	550	320	1150
16	400	760	320	400	-605	240	Z±	185	205	275	550	715
17	205	335	195	320	395	675	450	715	140	70	Z±	115
18	230	310	90	390	580	490	225	Z±	370	735	Z±	-45
19	295	285	295	425	250	Z±	Z±	Z±	160	690	610	745
20	230	390	570	360	200	265	345	Z±	-15	25	120	480
21	335	465	425	415	Z±	250	-120	15	250	770	785	135
22	195	285	195	285	345	505	-	-	320	360	640	490
23	50	415	440	595	-	-	-	-	410	505	880	880
24	230	425	505	710	-	-	575	600	570	320	105	225
25	450	540	440	700	435	275	485	620	400	505	290	Z±
26	270	230	375	415	645	965	320	920	-55	135	265	945
27	90	140	555	440	1150	965	230	160	-	-	600	360
28	220	320	360	530	-	-	250	230	185	640	745	880
29	25	220	295	180	250	370	Z±	300	690	880	800	665
30	220	285	195	-140	370	460	320	250	490	505	385	80
31	105	360	480	15	-	-	-	-	65	55	745	160
(a)	235	349	305	396	322	387	344	415	326	489	546	595
(b)	245	356	311	388	358	445	307	426	290	457	509	525
Mean	(a) 321		(b) 322		(a) 367		(b) 384		(a) 489		(b) 445	

The factor used for converting the potential at the collector to potential gradient in volts per metre in the open is given for each month.

Annual means	(a)	240	337	279	359
	(b)	241	343	267	347
		(a) 304		(b) 300	

POTENTIAL GRADIENT (reduced to level surface): DIURNAL INEQUALITIES  
The departures from the mean of the day are adjusted for non-cyclic change†

177 KEW OBSERVATORY

Selected quiet days

	Hour G.M.T.												Selected quiet days												Non-cyclic change†	Mean
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24		
	<i>volts per metre</i>																									
Jan.	-79	-107	-128	-141	-142	-94	-65	-22	+41	+78	+71	+48	+42	-12	+44	+92	+120	+126	+156	+123	+37	-28	-84	-76	-78	421
Feb.	+44	+2	-20	+30	+12	+43	+109	+159	+158	+111	+5	-59	-87	-149	-187	-147	-158	-74	-7	-18	+15	+58	+84	+71	...	422
Mar.	-40	-75	-74	-94	-60	-52	-8	+10	+70	+61	+79	+59	+17	+14	+18	-23	-41	+19	+40	+53	+63	+28	-38	-23	-41	386
Apr.	+22	+0	-70	-66	-47	-55	+29	+31	+57	+36	+1	-19	-61	-59	-49	-40	-38	-29	-10	+50	+58	+97	+121	+42	-55	230
May	+7	+1	-9	-22	-31	0	+62	+60	+72	+22	-28	-43	-62	-43	-46	-45	-41	-19	-7	+10	+59	+54	+38	+12	+20	312
June	+5	+4	+14	+28	+34	+10	+46	+32	+32	+7	-24	-45	-55	-50	-42	-44	-19	-41	-14	+6	+34	+46	+35	+1	+27	208
July	+13	+9	-7	-8	-5	+4	+15	+49	+53	+13	-16	-16	-45	-39	-56	-52	-50	-40	-25	+4	+38	+65	+67	+28	...	195
Aug.	-5	-22	-25	-32	-33	-9	+43	+129	+126	+44	+5	-43	-70	-54	-61	-57	-40	-40	-23	+17	+50	+48	+40	+14	+17	207
Sept.	-4	-23	-52	-70	-68	-49	+7	+79	+86	+51	+14	-18	-48	-25	-37	-43	-33	-31	+8	+44	+54	+79	+61	+15	...	245
Oct.	-35	-63	-79	-89	-67	-56	+1	+71	+70	+34	-7	-55	-64	-44	-46	-34	0	+54	+96	+131	+107	+78	+24	-21	-9	344
Nov.	+1	-19	-38	-49	-45	-32	+5	+57	+56	+37	+116	-4	-52	-100	-111	-60	-10	+69	+73	+69	+42	-28	+25	+0	...	482
Dec.	-131	-208	-220	-232	-194	-173	-143	-44	+12	+101	+171	+131	+74	+12	+57	+63	+192	+195	+218	+181	+119	-61	-67	-57	...	647
Year	-17	-42	-59	-62	-54	-39	+8	+51	+69	+50	+32	-5	-34	-46	-43	-33	-10	+16	+42	+56	+56	+36	+26	+1	...	342
Winter	-41	-83	-102	-98	-92	-64	-24	+38	+67	+82	+91	+29	-6	-62	-49	-13	+36	+79	+110	+89	+53	-15	-11	-16	...	493
Equinox	-14	-40	-69	-80	-61	-53	+7	+48	+71	+46	+22	-8	-39	-29	-29	-35	-28	+3	+34	+70	+71	+71	+42	+3	...	301
Summer	+5	-2	-7	-9	-9	+1	+42	+68	+71	+22	-16	-37	-58	-47	-51	-50	-38	-35	-17	+9	+45	+53	+45	+14	...	231

Winter: January, February, November, December  
Equinox: March, April, September, October  
Summer: May to August

†See p. 10, *Observatories' Year Book, 1938.*

AIR POLLUTION: HOURLY MEANS FOR EACH MONTH

178 KEW OBSERVATORY

Complete days only

	Hour G.M.T.												Complete days only												Mean	No. of days used
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24		
	<i>milligrams per cubic metre</i>																									
Jan.	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.29	0.27	21
Feb.	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.17	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.14	27
Mar.	0.26	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.21	31
Apr.	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.13	0.12	30
May	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.12	31
June	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	30
July	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	31
Aug.	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	31
Sept.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.06	30
Oct.	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.29	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.20	31
Nov.	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.16	0.18	24
Dec.	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.25	0.34	0.35	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.41	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.38	0.29	0.33	22
Year	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.15	339
Winter	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.28	0.23	0.23	94
Spring	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.17	61
Autumn	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	61
Summer	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	123